

PHOTO/VIDEO EFFECT CREATION ON A PERSON USING CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS

Nane Arshakyan

Vahagn Hakobyan

Marieta Baghdasaryan

Supervisor: **Marianna** Ohanyan

Date: 23 May 2022

Table of contents

- ① Introduction
- ② Literature review
- ③ Training and evaluation
- ④ Effects

- ⑤ Results
- ⑥ Conclusion and further work
- ⑦ References



1. Introduction

1.1 Problem Definition

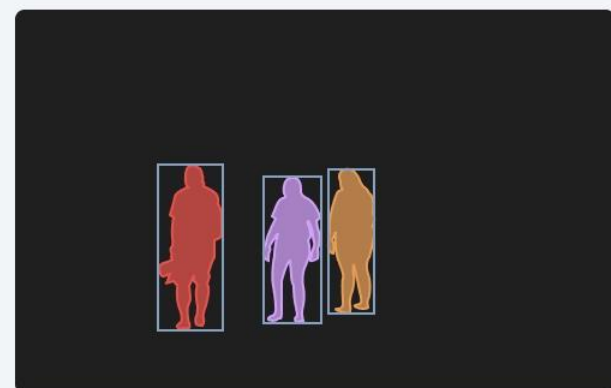
Create photo/video effects using person segmentation techniques



(a) Image



(b) Semantic Segmentation



(c) Instance Segmentation

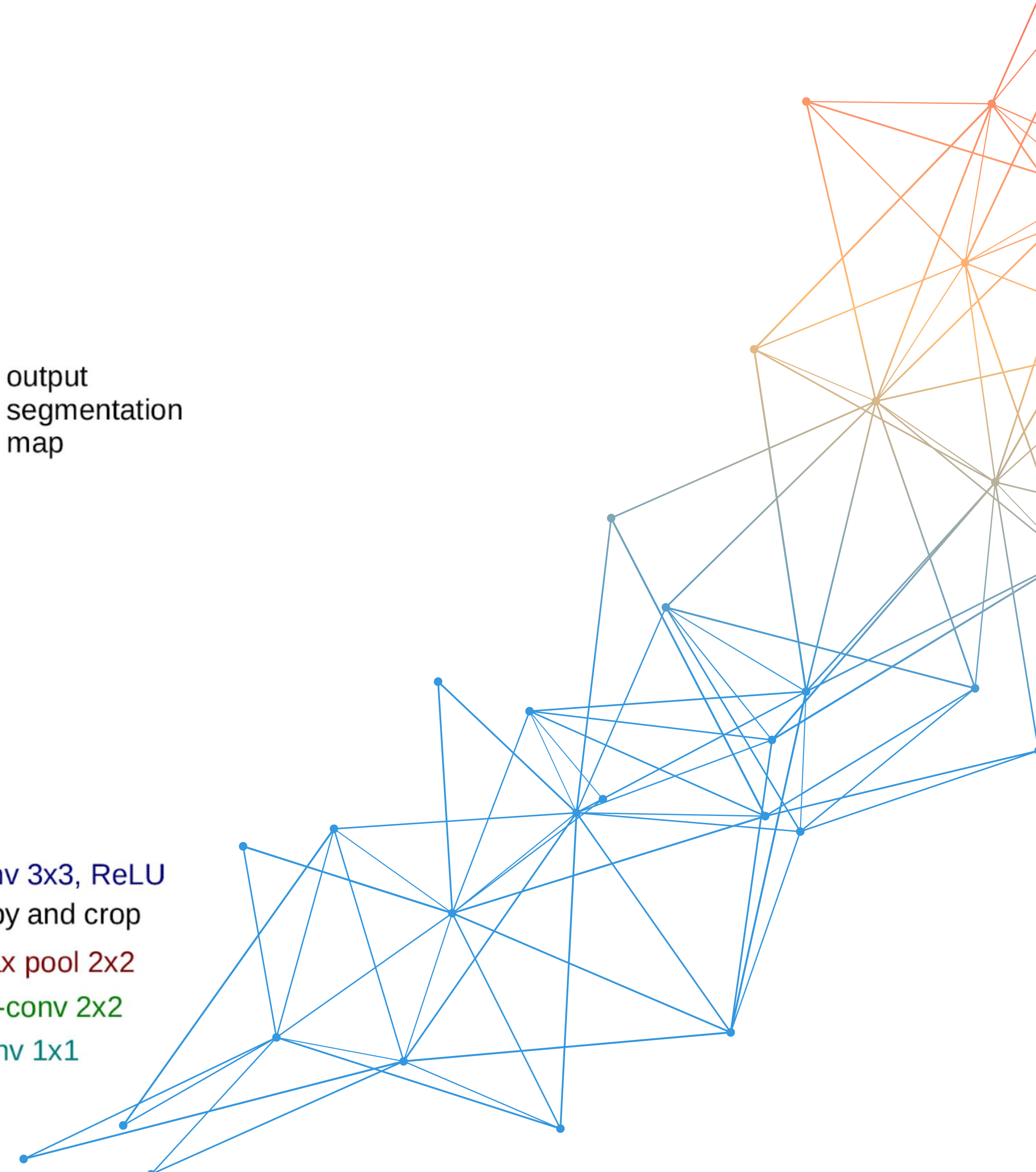
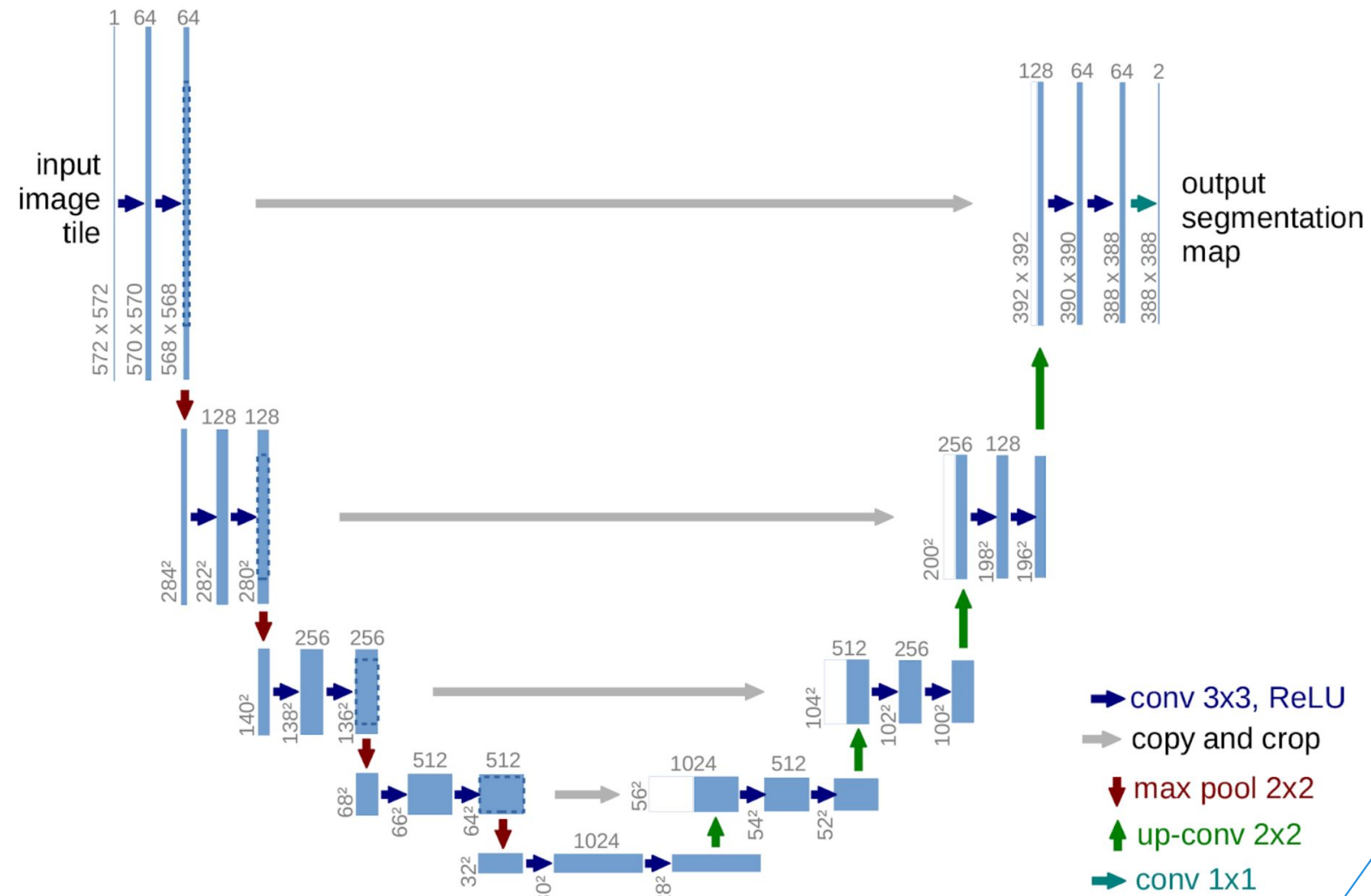


(d) Panoptic Segmentation



2. Approach

2.1 U-Net Architecture



3. Training and evaluation

3.1 Data collection

- **18,500** portraits for training
- **3,500** portraits for testing
- Image size: **128 x 128**

4.2 Model training

- **Epochs: 5**
- **Batch size : 64** images



3. Training and evaluation

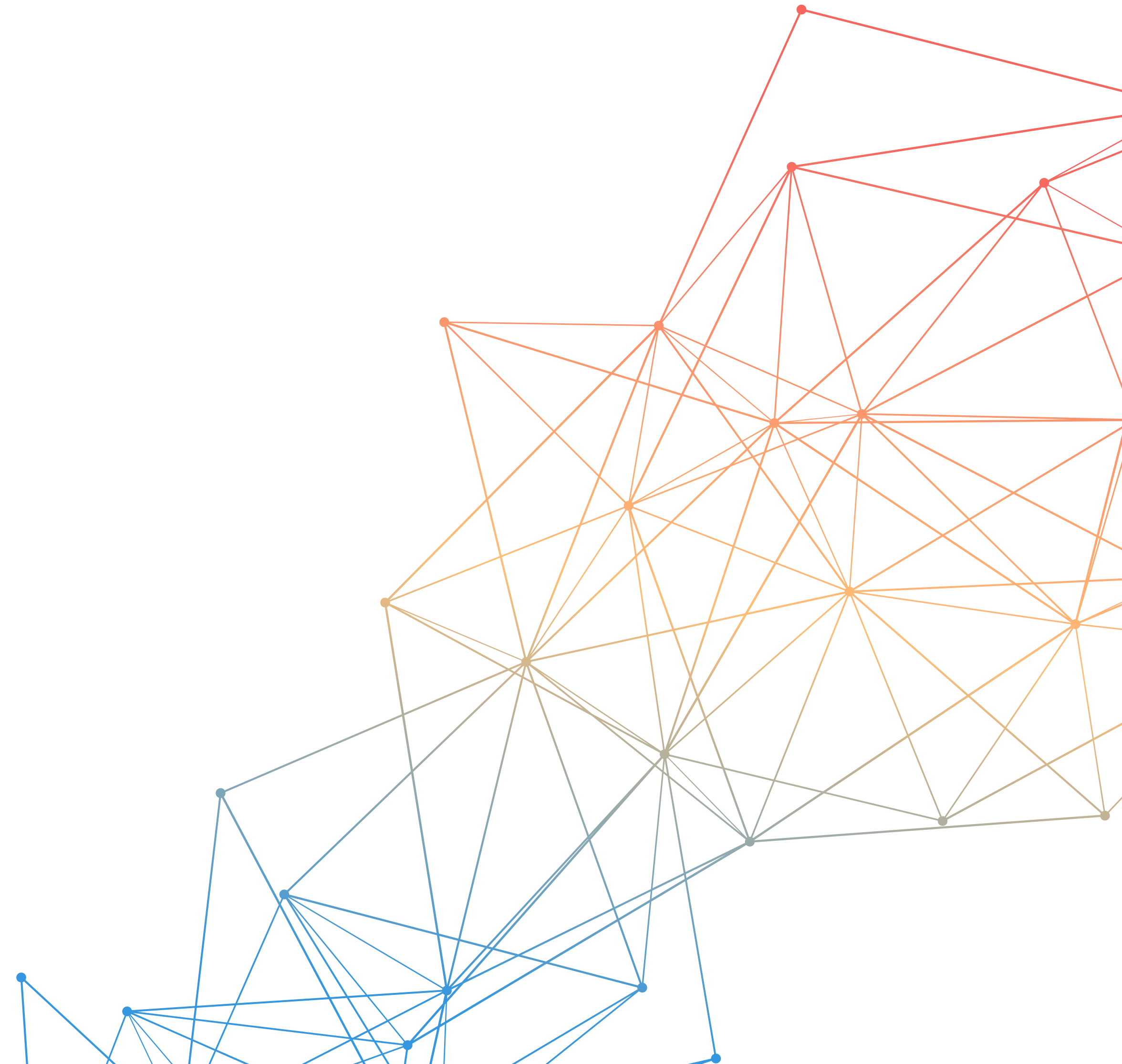
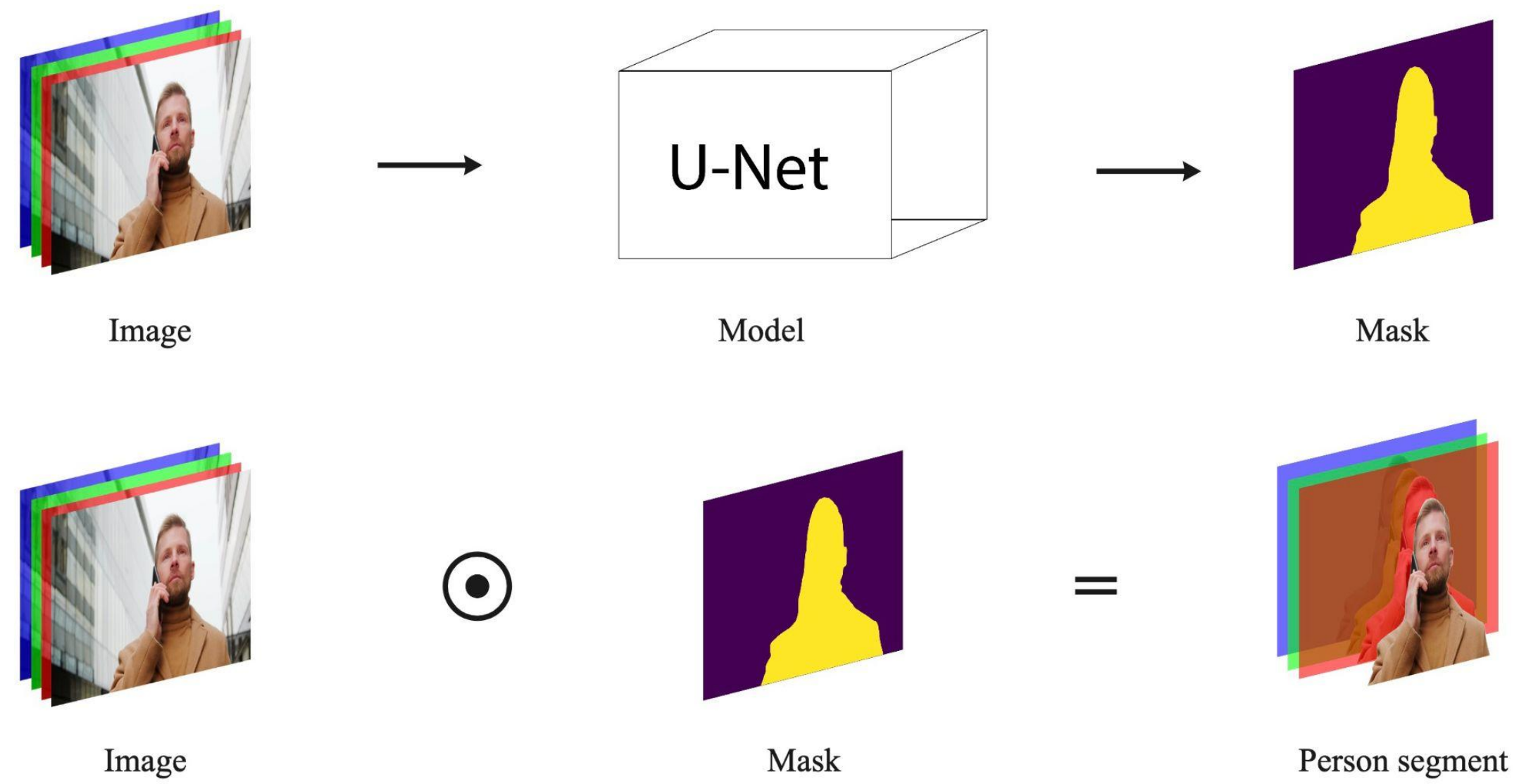
3.2 Evaluation

- **IoU Score:** 0.9648
- **Per-frame execution time**

Resolution (px.)	Mean value (sec.)	Median value (sec.)
128x128	0.077	0.073
256x256	0.15	0.147
512x512	0.545	0.538

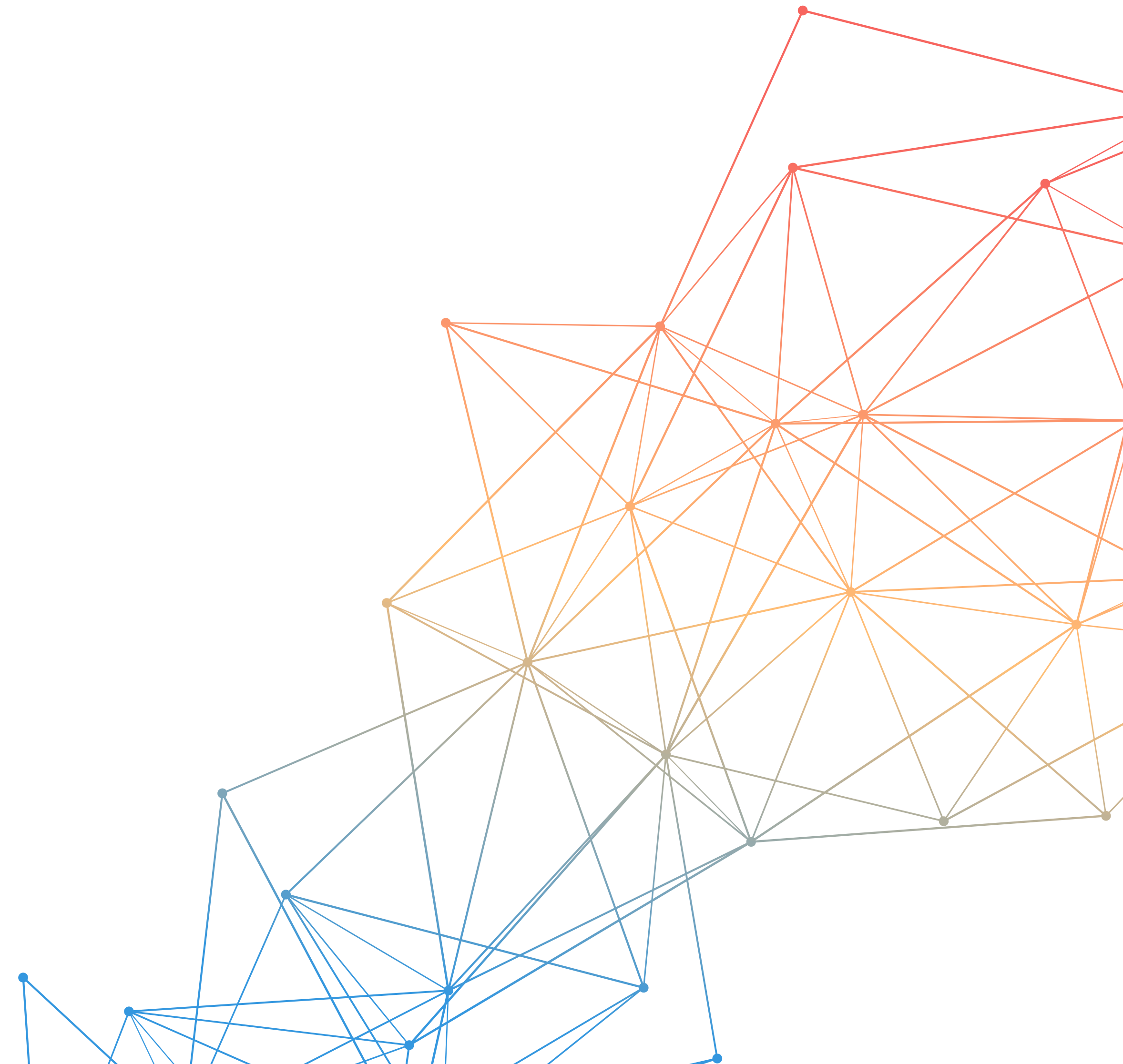
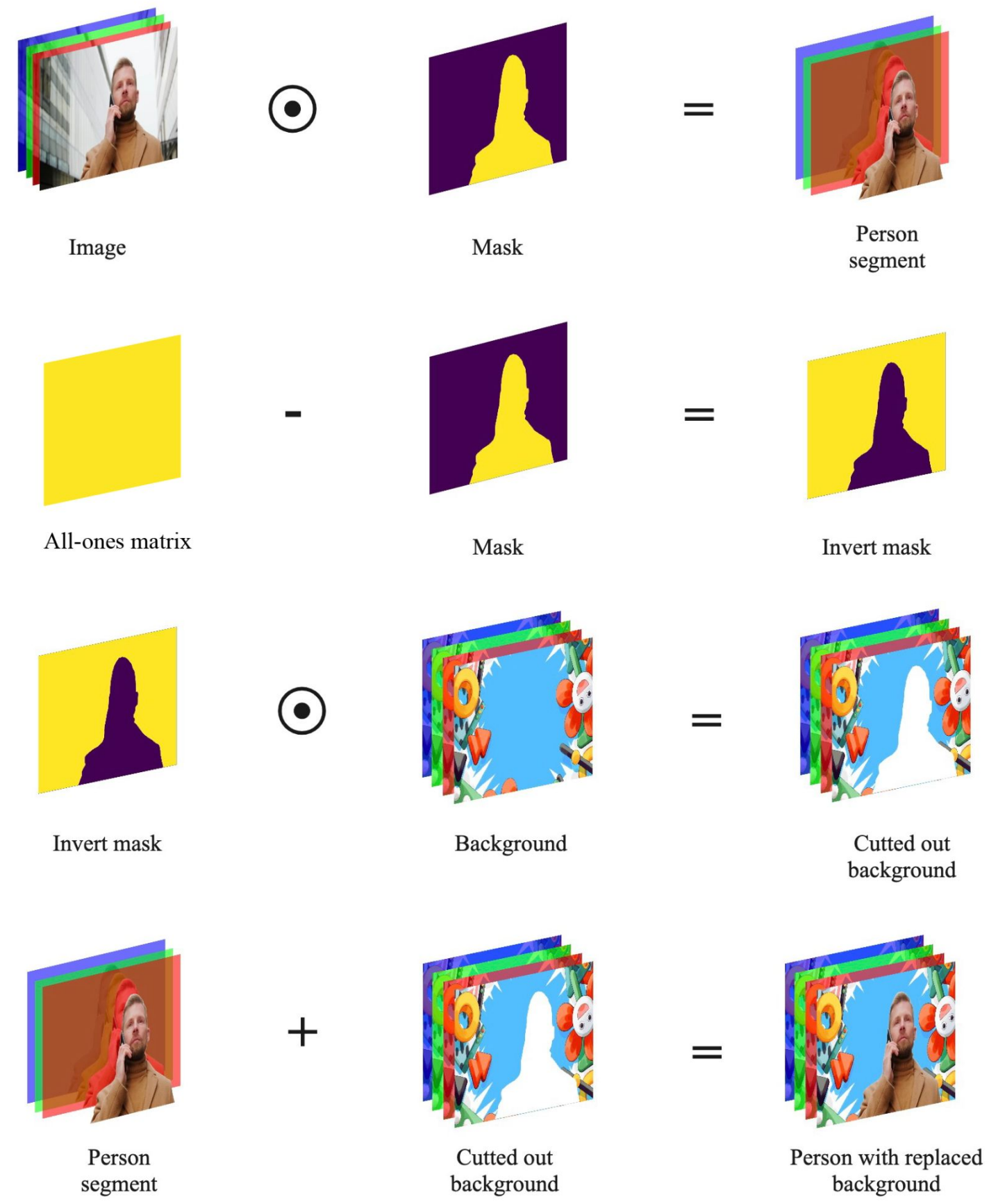
4. Effects

4.1 Background Removal



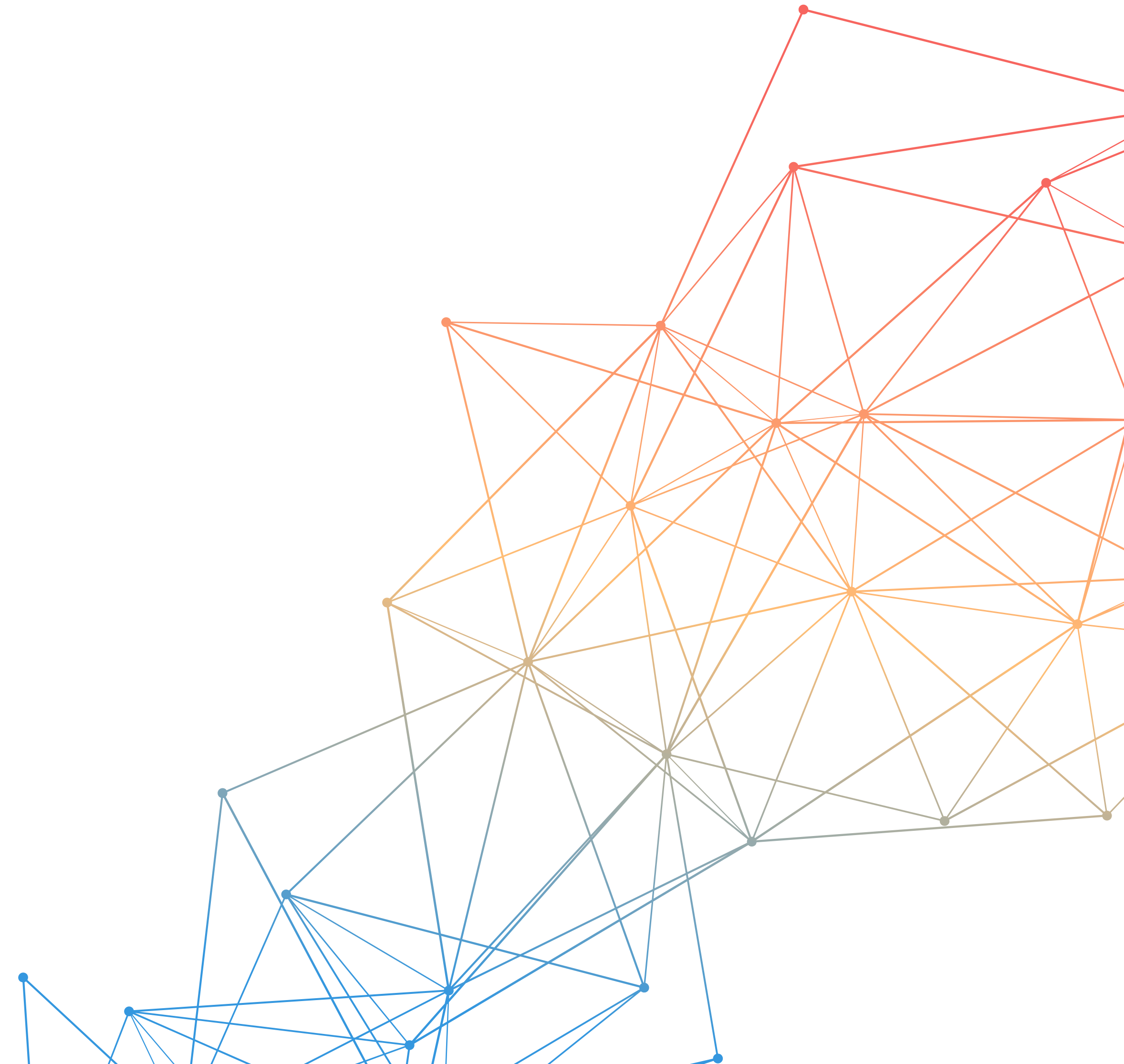
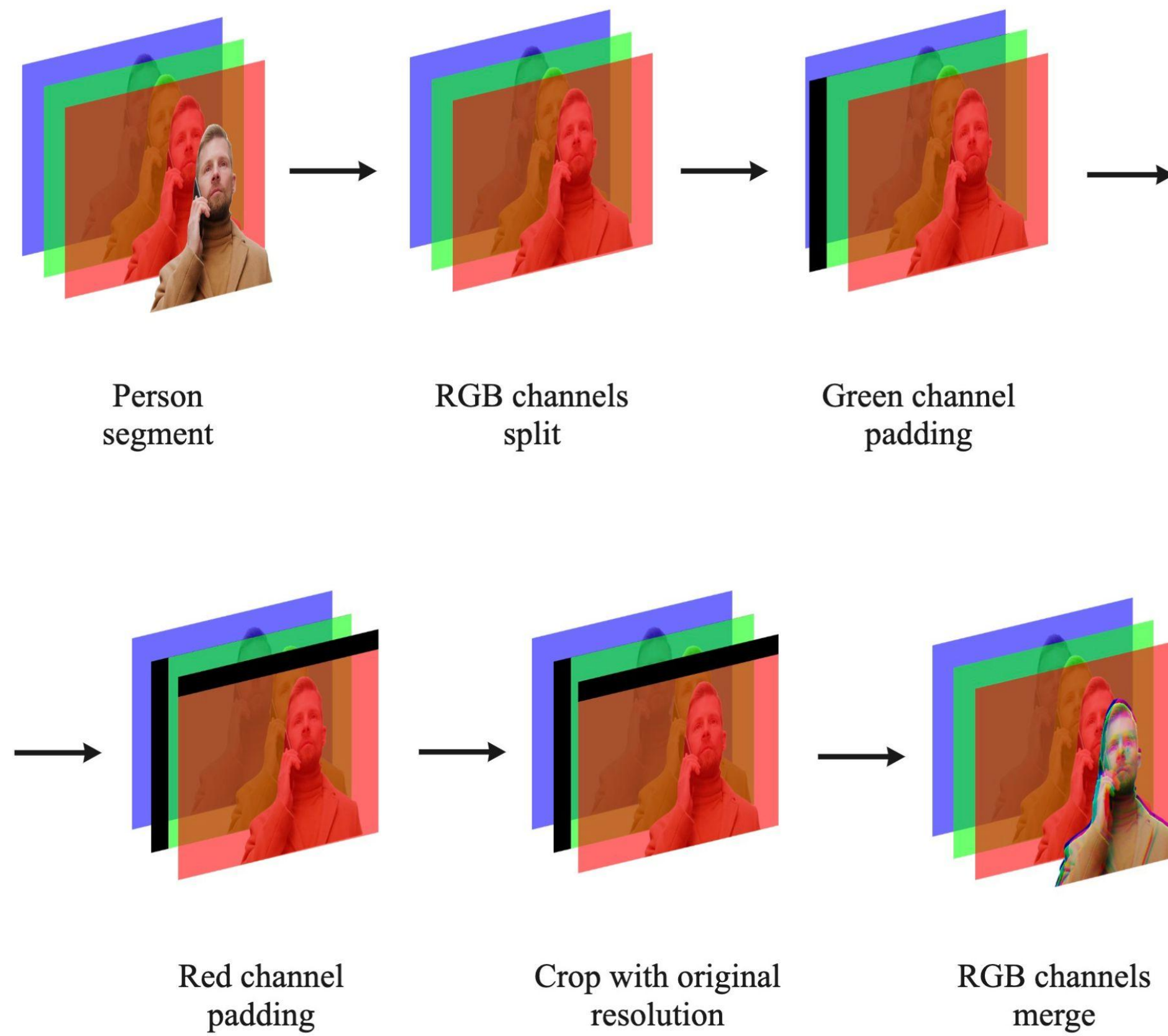
4. Effects

4.2 Background Replacement



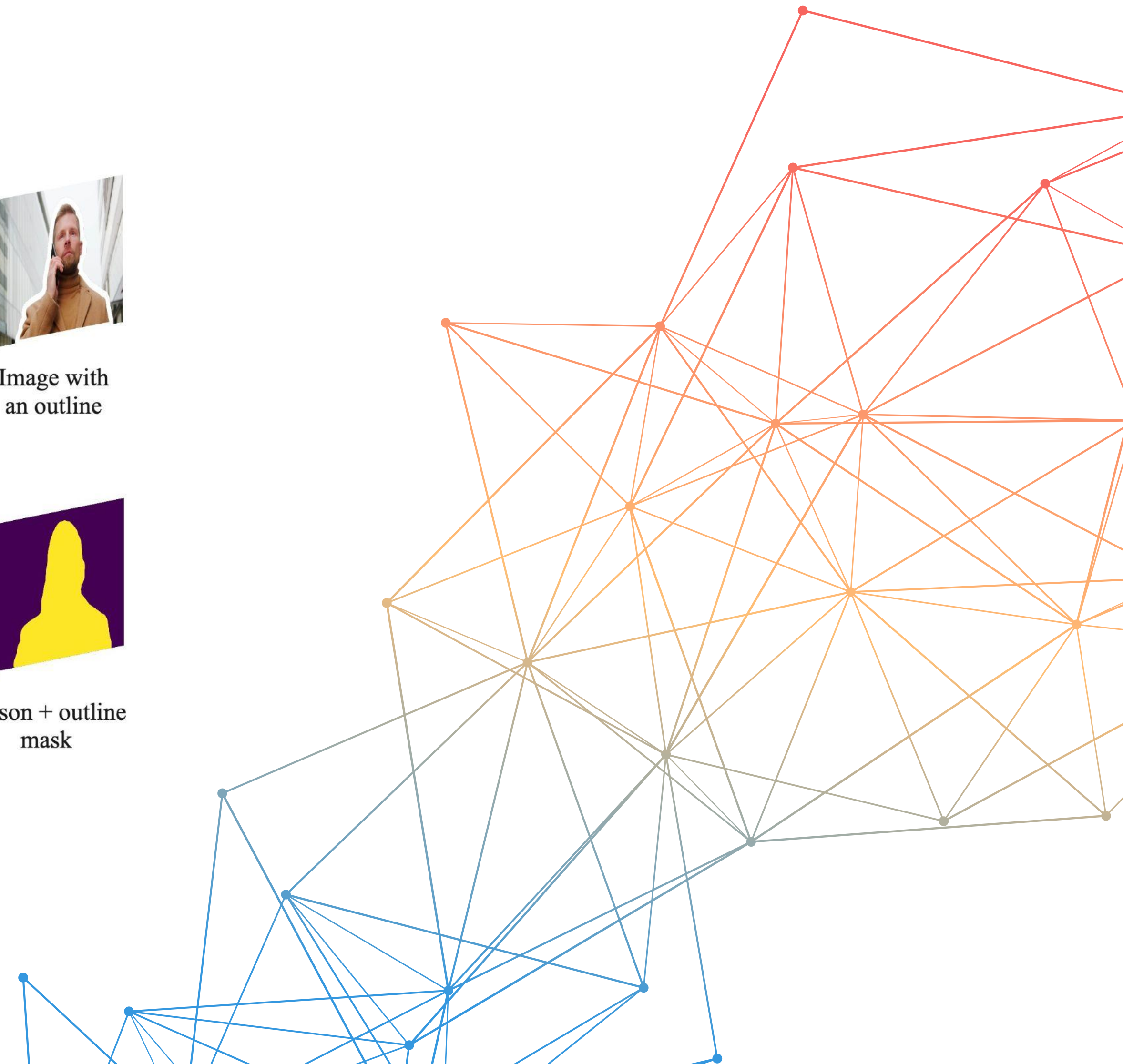
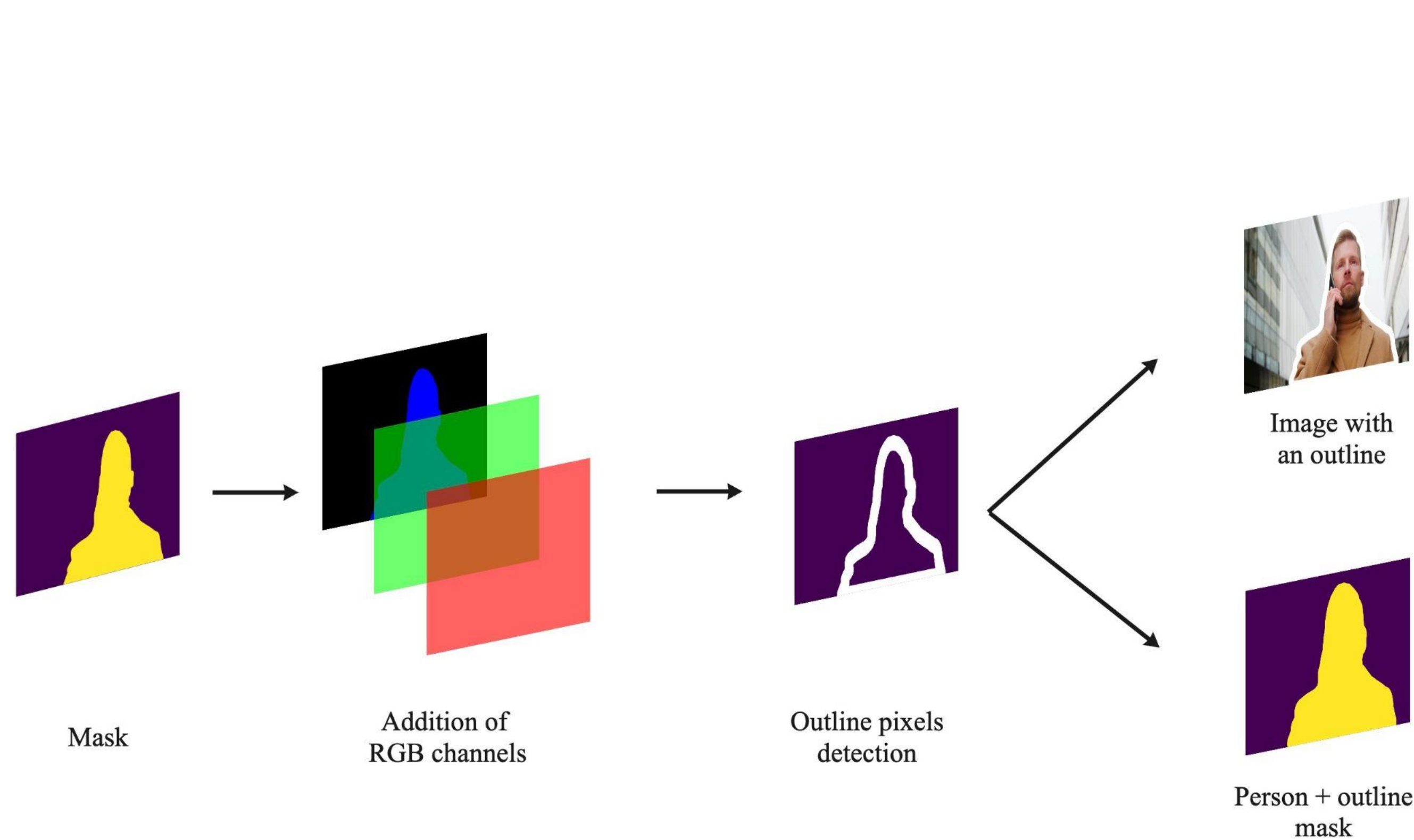
4. Effects

4.3 RGB Glitch



4. Effects

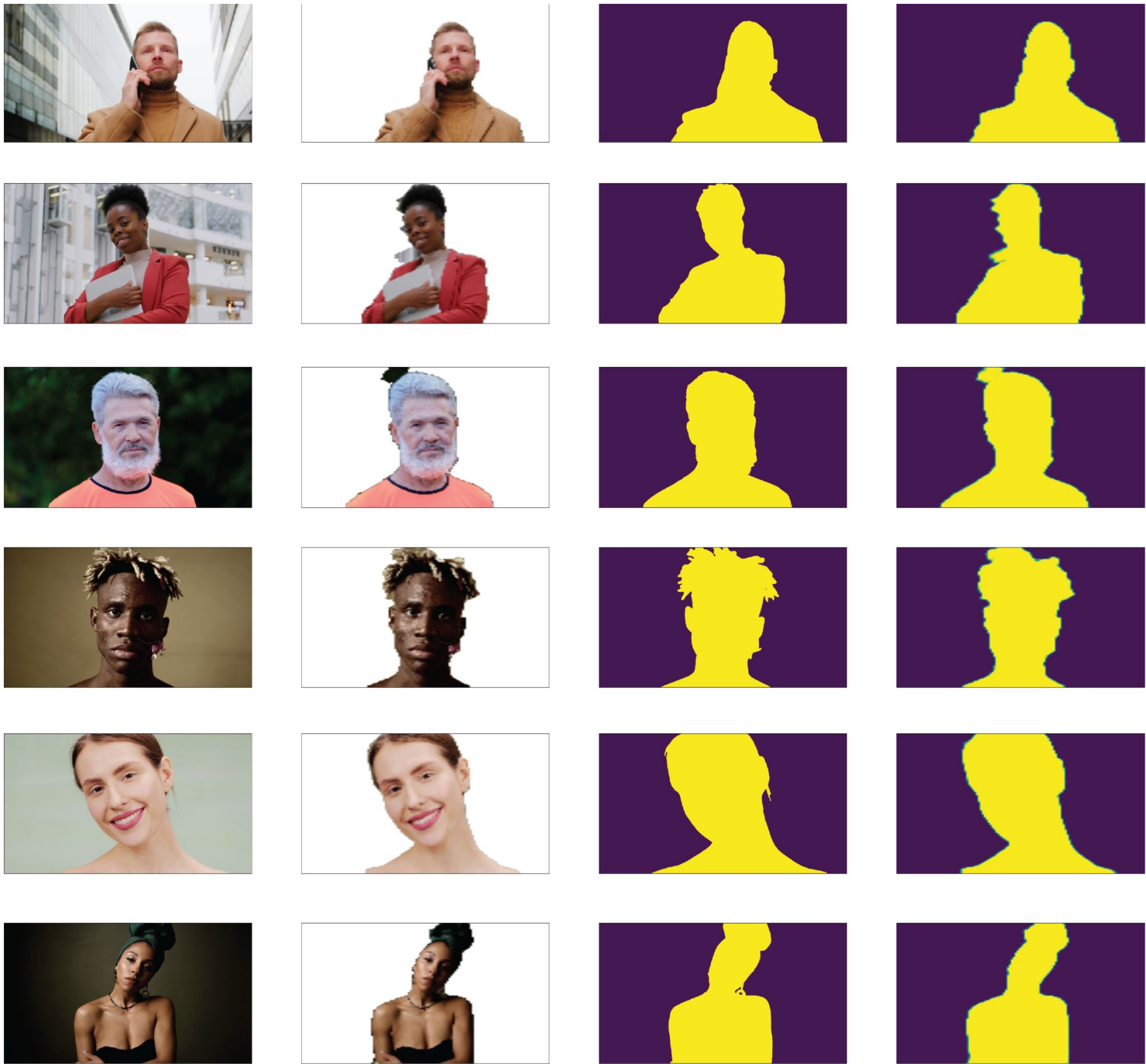
4.4 Person Outline



5. Results

5.1 Background removal

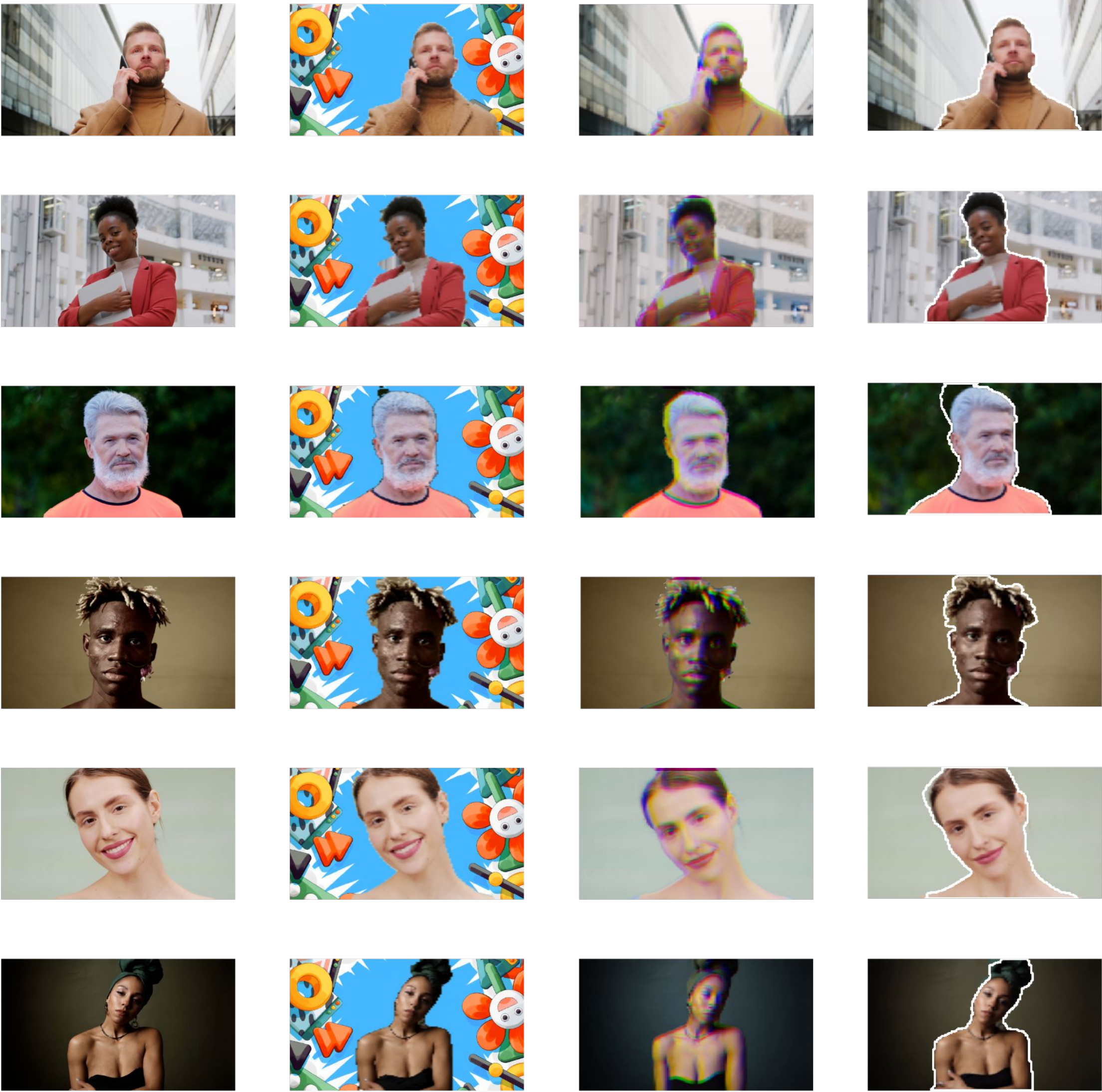
- 1st column - original image
- 2nd column - person segment
- 3rd column - ground truth image
- 4th column - person segment mask



5. Results

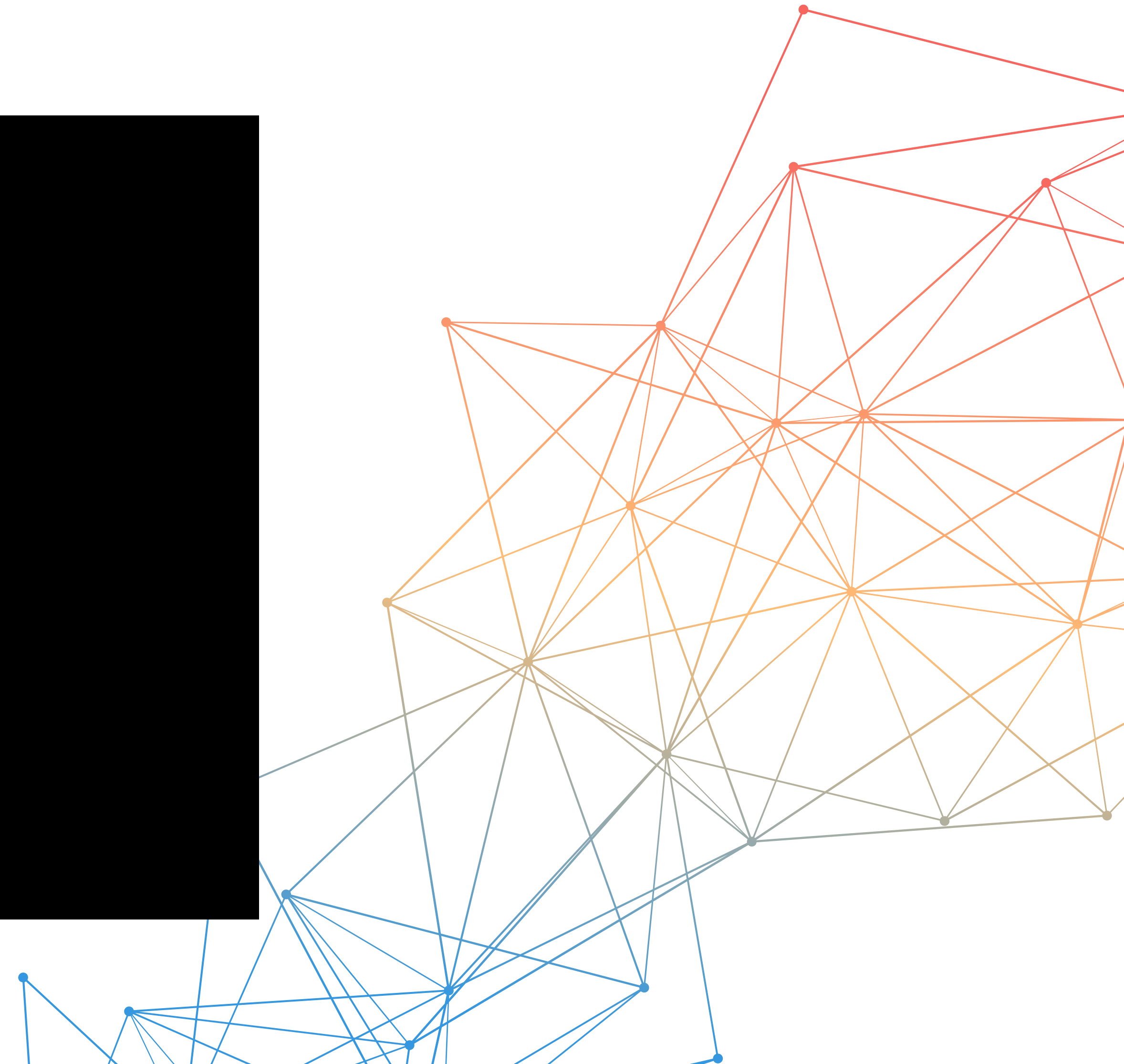
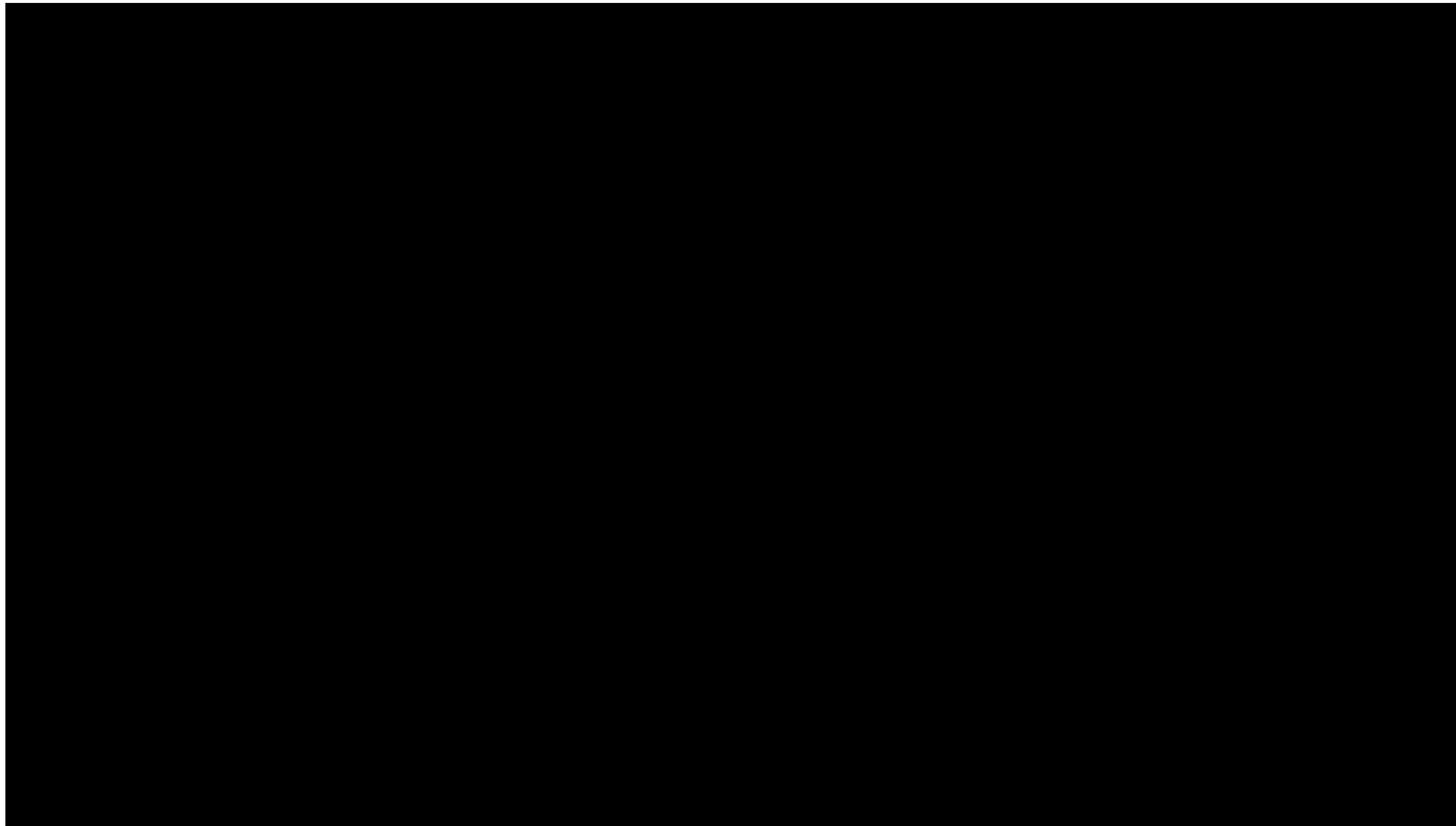
5.2 Effects on photos

- 1st column - original image
- 2nd column - background replacement
- 3rd column - RGB glitch
- 4th column - person outline



5. Results

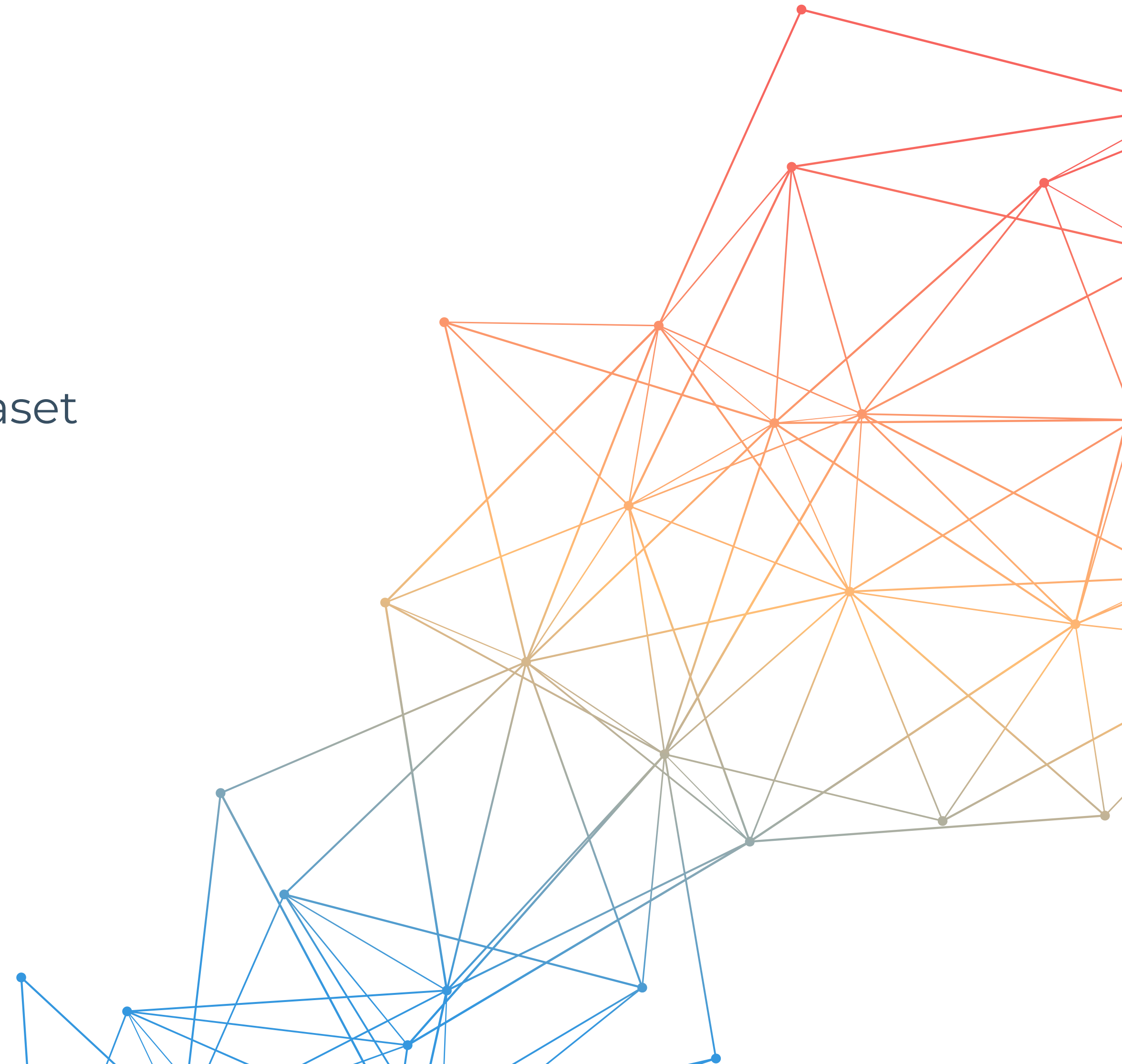
5.3 Effects on video



6. Conclusion and further work

6.1 Suggestions

- **Training**-on a bigger resolution imagery
- Adding **full-body** images to training dataset
- Adding images with **multiple-people** to the dataset
- Adding imagery of people from **far away**



References

Al-amri, S. S., Kalyankar, N. V., & Khamitkar, S. D. (2010). Image Segmentation by Using Thershod Techniques. *JOURNAL of COMPUTING*, 2(5). <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1005.4020.pdf>

Apple Inc. (2019, June). *Advances in Camera Capture & Photo Segmentation - WWDC19 - Videos*. Apple Developer. <https://developer.apple.com/videos/play/wwdc2019/225?time=2714>

Barla, N. (2022, May 16). *Panoptic Segmentation: Definition, Datasets & Tutorial [2022]*. Www.v7labs.com. <https://www.v7labs.com/blog/panoptic-segmentation-guide>

Battini, D. (2018, November 8). *Adam Optimization algorithms in Deep Learning*. Tech-Quantum.

https://www.tech-quantum.com/adam-optimization-algorithms-in-deep-learning/?fbclid=IwAR10S_R-mR-Z-eERFlgUCN0YFxr1m3S8h8OBx53iLij033SNYxsvX8n68JI

Duque-Arias, D., Velasco-Forero, S., Deschaud, J.-E., Goulette, F., Serna, A., Decenci re, E., & Marcotegui, B. (2021). On Power Jaccard Losses for Semantic Segmentation. *Proceedings of the 16th International Joint Conference on Computer Vision, Imaging and Computer Graphics Theory and Applications*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0010304005610568>

Gupta, A., Harrison, P. J., Wieslander, H., Pielawski, N., Kartasalo, K., Partel, G., Solorzano, L., Suveer, A., Klemm, A. H., Spjuth, O., Sintorn, I., & W hlby, C. (2018). Deep Learning in Image Cytometry: A Review. *Cytometry Part A*, 95(4), 366–380. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cyto.a.23701>

Kaushik, R., & Kumar, S. (2019). Image Segmentation Using Convolutional Neural Network. *International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research*, 8(11).

<http://www.ijstr.org/final-print/nov2019/Image-Segmentation-Using-Convolutional-Neural-Network.pdf>

Keymakr. (2021, May 8). *Instance vs. Semantic Segmentation: What Are the Key Differences?* Keymakr’s Blog Features the Latest News and Updates. <https://keymakr.com/blog/instance-vs-semantic-segmentation/>

Kirillov, A., He, K., Girshick, R., Rother, C., & Doll r, P. (2019). *Panoptic Segmentation*. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1801.00868.pdf>

Long, J., Shelhamer, E., & Darrell, T. (2015). *Fully Convolutional Networks for Semantic Segmentation*. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1411.4038.pdf>

Prasad, S. (2020, May 31). *What is Image Segmentation or Segmentation in Image Processing?* Blogs & Updates on Data Science, Business Analytics, AI Machine Learning.

<https://www.analytixlabs.co.in/blog/what-is-image-segmentation/>

Ramachandran, P., Zoph, B., & Le Google Brain, Q. (2017). *SEARCHING FOR ACTIVATION FUNCTIONS*. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1710.05941.pdf>

Ronneberger, O., Fischer, P., & Brox, T. (2015, May 18). *U-Net: Convolutional Networks for Biomedical Image Segmentation*. ArXiv.org. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1505.04597>

Shapiro, L. G., & Stockman, G. C. (2000). *Computer vision: Image Segmentation* (pp. 305–351). Upper Saddle River Prentice Hall.

http://nana.lecturer.pens.ac.id/index_files/referensi/computer_vision/Computer%20Vision.pdf

Sharif, M. S., Abbod, M., Amira, A., & Zaidi, H. (2010). Artificial Neural Network-Based System for PET Volume Segmentation. *International Journal of Biomedical Imaging*, 2010(2010), 1–11.

<https://doi.org/10.1155/2010/105610>

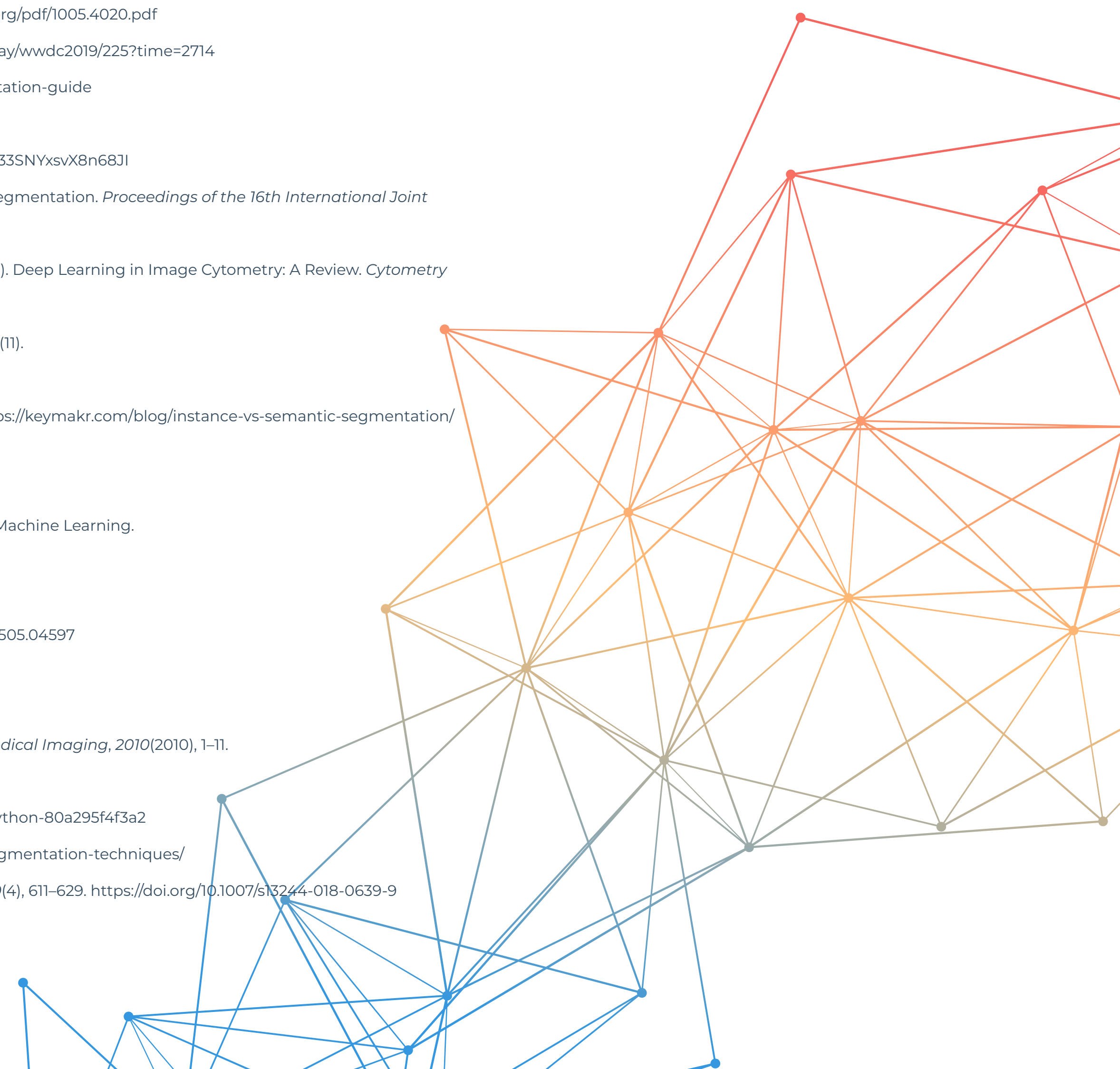
Sharma, M. (2020, May 4). *Cluster-based Image Segmentation -Python*. Medium. <https://towardsdatascience.com/cluster-based-image-segmentation-python-80a295f4f3a2>

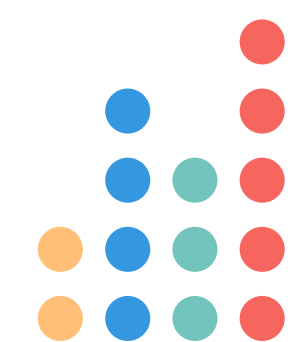
Vadapalli, P. (2021, February 19). *Image Segmentation Techniques [Step By Step Implementation]*. UpGrad Blog. <https://www.upgrad.com/blog/image-segmentation-techniques/>

Yamashita, R., Nishio, M., Do, R. K. G., & Togashi, K. (2018). Convolutional neural networks: an overview and application in radiology. *Insights into Imaging*, 9(4), 611–629. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13244-018-0639-9>

Yuheng, S., & Hao, Y. (2017). *Image Segmentation Algorithms Overview*. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1707.02051.pdf>

Zhang, J. (2019, October 18). *UNet Line by Line Explanation*. Medium. <https://towardsdatascience.com/unet-line-by-line-explanation-9b191c76baf5>





THANK YOU!

