<I>Index

This index includes all control sequences known to TeX or defined in Appendix B, and it also lists error messages that are mentioned outside of Chapter 27.

```
\A (circumflex), 38, 64, 132.
\a (Scandinavian accent), 38-39, 132.
Abbreviations, 49, 154.
\above (general fraction), 68, 134, 139.
Absolute value, 76, 84, 87.
\accent (nonstandard accent character), 36,
    82, 132.
(accent), 123, 132, 143.
Accents, 8, 10, 35-36, 38-39, 44, 53-54, 123,
    143.
  in math formulas, 64, 132-133.
  table, 38.
Acute accent, 8, 10, 35, 132.
\advcount (advance a counter), 60, 111, 113,
    120, 129, 137, 199.
NAE ( AE ), 37, 122.
\ae ( æ ), 37, 122, 148.
after, 56, 120, 129.
\aleph ( ℵ ), 10, 179.
Alignment, 104–109, 117–118, 126–127, 135,
    140, 144.
alignsize, 144.
\alpha ( \alpha ), 35, 61, 132, 177.
(alt-mode) (ALT), 32, 165.
! Ambiguous..., 134, 139.
\angle (∠), 179.
Angle brackets, 41, 75, see also \langle,
    \rangle.
Angstrom unit, 38–39.
Answers to the exercises, 148-151.
Apostrophe, 4.
\approx ( pprox ), 52, 61, 178.
Argument, 97.
Ascii, 168.
\Ascr ( \mathcal{A} ), 10, 177.
\ast ( * ), 178.
AT&T, 108.
(atom), 84, 132.
\atop (ruleless fraction), 67, 71, 134, 139,
    149.
```

```
\b (vector accent), 38, 64, 132.
Backslash, 7, 28.
Backspace, 45, see also (delete), Negative
    glue, \spose, \unskip.
Badness, 47, 55, 58.
Bar accent, 38-39, 64, 132.
Baseline, 14-15, 42-45.
\baselineskip (normal vertical spacing be-
    tween baselines), 18, 58, 60, 100, 109,
    112, 115, 118, 119, 127, 128, 136, 149,
    153, 199.
Basic T<sub>E</sub>X format, 10, 19, 151-153.
basic.TEX, 19, 151-153.
\beta (\beta), 61, 132, 177.
\bf (boldface), 12, 153.
Bibliographic references, 15, 154.
\biggglp (superlarge left parenthesis), 78,
\bigggrp (superlarge right parenthesis), 78,
    153.
\bigglp (large left parenthesis), 77-78, 96,
    149, 153.
\biggrp (large right parenthesis), 78, 96, 149,
\biglp (largish left parenthesis), 78, 81-82,
    97, 149, 153.
\bigrp (largish right parenthesis), 78, 81-82,
    97, 149, 153.
Bin box, 82–85, 132–133, 176.
Binary operation, 55-56, 82-83, 96, 178.
Black box, 43.
\blackslug ( ■ ), 158, 167.
Blank delimiter, 75-77.
Blank line, 23, 28, 32.
Blank space character, 5, 8-9, 12, 17, 25, 28,
    30–33, 38, 41, 61, 80, 98, 106, 114.
  summary, 33.
\bot (\perp), 179.
\botinsert (insertion at bottom of page),
    52, 54, 57, 59, 118, 127, 167.
```

152.

\botmark (current mark at bottom of page), 110–111, 117, 126, 135, 166, 199. \botskip (glue above botinsert), 59, 119, 128, 136. Bound insertion, 127. \box (\saved box), 101, 102, 115-116, 124, 133. (box), 115, 124, 133. Boxes, 41-46, 99-103. **\boxit**, 101. Braces, variable-width horizontal, 103, 174. Braces, variable-width vertical, 75, 174. Breaking lists of lines into pages, 57–60. Breaking math formulas, in text, 54-55, 84-**85**, 120, 129. in displays, 94–96. Breaking paragraphs into lines, 25-26, 52-57, 71, 101. Breaks between pages, legal, 57. Breaks in paragraph, feasible, 55. legal, 54-55. Breve accent, 38-39, 132. **\Bscr (38), 10, 177.** \bullet (•), 159, 178. \c (cedilla accent), 23, 38-39, 132. Calculus, 81-82. Capacity of TEX, 143-144. \(carriage-return), 12. (carriage-return) (CR), 21, 28, 29, 32, 95, 165. Case shifts, 199. \cdot (·), 178. \cdots (\cdots), 86, 149, 152. \cdotss (\cdots followed by space), 86-87, 152. Cedilla accent, 23, 37-39. \char (specified character number), 34, 73-74, 79, 84, 116, 123, 132. (char), 116. Character categories, table, 28. Character conversion in math mode, 35, 60, 176. \chcode (change category code), 18, 32, 115, 119, 128, 131, 137, 141, 148, 151, 200. \chi (χ), 4, 149, 177. \choose (binomial coefficient), 67-69, 149,

\chop (change depth of box), 78, 150, 152. \chpar (change TFX integer parameter). 56, 59, 85, 115, 119–120, 128–129, 137, 141. \circ (o), 178. Circumflex accent, 38, 64, 132. Close box, 82–84, 133, 176. cm (centimeter), 10, 40-41. cmathx, 103, 153, 174–175. cmb10, 36, 153, 170. cmi10, 74, 132, 172. cmr10, 14, 26, 36, 42, 103, 153, 170. cms10, 36, 42, 153, 170. cmss10, 36, 170. cmsy10, 153, 173. cmti10, 74, 153, 172. cmul0, 172. Colon, 48. Colon-equal operator, 91. \comb (combinatorial formula), 64, 69, 134, 139. Comma, 48, 71–72, 82, 85. Computer Modern fonts, 14, 170. Conditional text, 111-114, 121, 130, 137, 140, 150. Consonant, 181. Contents of this manual, table, 3. Continued fractions, 69. Control sequences, 8-12, 21, 27, 30-31, 33, **98**, 114–115, 122, 131, 201. complete list, 187-197. how to define, 96–99. tracing, 147. Control space, 8-9, 12, 33, 49, 81, 123, 133. Conversion of characters in math mode, 35, 60, 176. \copyright (©), 61, 179. \cos (cosine operator), 72-73, 151. \cot (cotangent operator), 72, 151. \count (value of a counter), 34, 60, 111-113, 120, 129, 137, 199. Counters, 111, 120, 129, 137, 199. \cpile (centered pile), 89, 93, 152. \cr (end of row or column to be aligned), 88-89, 104–107, 117–118, 126–127, 135, 140, 144. \csc (cosecant operator), 72, 151. \Cscr (C), 177.

\ctr (centerify), 88-89, 104-106, 151. \ctrline (centered line), 15-16, 20-21, 26-27, 50, 112, 151. Cube root, 63. Current font selections, 12-15, 18, 36, 73, 115, 118–119, 127–128, 118–119, 127– 128, 140, 145. Current math fonts, 73-74, 118-119, 127-128. $\dag(†), 61, 179.$ Dangerous bend, 2, 47, 74. Dash, 5-6, 20, 27, 29, 35, 54, 80. \dashv (\rightarrow) , 178. dd (Didot point), 40. \ddag (‡), 61, 179. \ddt (debugging aid), 121, 130, 137, 142. \def (define a control sequence), 7, 16, 18, 33, 96-99, 112, 115, 118, 122, 127, 131, 136, 141, 143, 146, 151-153. Definition of control sequences, see \def. \deg (degree symbol), 154, 164. (delete) (BS), 32, 165. (delim), 75, 79. \Delta (Δ), 177. \delta (δ), 61, 177. \Deltait (Δ), 177. Demerits, 55-56. Denominator, 66, 134. Depth, 41-45. of completed page, 59. depth, 99. \det (determinant operator), 72, 152. Dick and Jane, 48. Didot point, 40. Digit-width space, 164, 165. (dimen), 41, 141. (dimenparam), 119, 128, 136, 199. Dimension parameters, 119, 128, 136, 199. Dimensions, 40–42, 199–200. Discretionary hyphen, 26, 54-55, 124, 143. Discretionary times sign, 55, 85, 134. \dispaskip (glue above display following short line), 92, 119, 128, 136, 153. \dispbskip (glue below display following short line), 92, 119, 128, 136, 153.

(display), 125, 130.

Display break penalty, 120, 129. Display math mode, 50-52. summary, 130-138. Display style, 65-67, 92. Displayed formulas, 58, 91–96. \dispskip (glue above and below displays), 92, 119, 128, 136, 153. \dispstyle (display style), 68, 135. \div (÷), 178. \dleft ([), 178. \doteq (\rightleftharpoons), 10, 178. Dotless letters, see \i, \j, \iit, \jit. Dots, 85-87, 90-91. ! Double ..., 132, 140. \down (↓), 178. dp (depth of saved box), 200. \dright (]), 178. **\Dscr (9)**, 177. Dynamic programming, 55.

Editing on-line, 22, 147. \eject (force page break and line break), 24, 54–55, 57, 84, 112, 117, 126, 135. Ellipses (three dots), 49, 85-87, 90-91. \else (begin false text of conditional input), 33, 111–114, 121, 130, 137, 140. em (em unit), 40. Em-dash, 5-6, 27, 29, 80. \emptyset (0), 179. En-dash, 5-6, 17, 35, 148, 155. \end (terminate T_{EX}), 23, 52, 121, 140. End of line, 28, 30-31, 33. End of page in input file, 32, 141.

End of paragraph, 23, 28, 30-32, 51, 57, 114, 125, 135, 146.

\ENDV, 118, 126-127.

\epsilon (ϵ), 4, 61, 177.

\eqalign (align equations), 92-96, 107, 152. \eqalignno (align numbered equations), 93-94, 107, 152.

\eqno (displayed equation number), 91-94, 135-136.

Equation numbers, 91–94, 135.

 $\egy (\equiv), 88, 152.$

Error messages, 187, see also Error recovery. complete list, 139-146.

Error recovery, 21-27, 114-115, 122, 131, 138–148. errors.tmp, 24, 26, 147. Escape character, 7, 18, 28, 30-32. Escape space, 8-9, 12, 33, 49, 81, 123, 133. **\Escr (&)**, 177. \eta (η) , 177. ex fonts, 73-74, 79, 118, 124, 125, 127, 134, 174–175. Exception dictionary, 182–186. Exclamation point, 48, 71, 82. Exercises, 2. answers, 148-151. \exp (exponential operator), 72-73, 152. expand, 100, 104, 115, 124, 133. Expansion of macros, 98, 106–107, 147, 199. Extension fonts, 73-74, 79, 118, 124, 125, 127, 134, 174–175. Extensions to T_EX, 117, 126, 135, 198, 199. ! Extra \right, 131, 140. ! Extra }, 115, 122, 131, 140. Factorial, 82, 91. Feasible breaks in paragraph, 55. ffl, see Ligatures. File name, 25, 33, 121, 139. \firstmark (first mark on page), 110-111, 117, 126, 135, 166, 199. Floating insertion, 59, 118, 127. fmemsize, 144. (font), 74, 118-119, 127-128, see also Font codes. Font codes, 13–14, 33, 141, 201. table, 14. Font definition, 12–15, 18, 36, 73–74, 115, 118–119, 127–128, 118–119, 127–128, 140, 145. Font tables, 168–179. Fonts, 12-15. \footnote (insert footnote), 13, 164, 167. Footnotes, 12–13, 164. Footnotes, 164. for, 56, 120, 129. Foreign language characters and accents, 37-39, 53–54. (form-feed) (FF), 29, 32, 165. $\form-feed$, 12.

 $\langle format \rangle$, 104-106. (formula), 91, 125, 130. Fractions, 64–69, 134. **\Fscr (F)**, 17 \Gamma (Γ), 11, 61, 177. \gamma (γ), 11, 61. 177. **\Gammait** (Γ), 177. \gcd (greatest common divisor operator), 72, 88, 152. \gdef (global \def), 18, 98, 112, 115, 118, 122, 127, 131, 136, 146, 199. \glb (\Box), 178. Glue, 41, 45–50, 54, 57–59, 80–81, 116, 125, 133, 199. above and below displays, 92. above and below insertions. 59. at top of page, 59, 153. before and after formulas, 199. between lines, see Interline glue. between paragraphs, 57. between words, see Variable space. between aligned columns or rows, 105-109. setting of, 46, 99-103. Glue parameter definitions, 115, 119, 128, 136. (glueparam), 119, 128, 136. Grave accent, 38, 132, 148. \grgr (\gg), 178. Grouping, 13, 15–18, 28, 62–63, 76, 84, 98, 115, 122. within groups, 15-16. \Gscr (G), 177. **\H (long Hungarian umlaut), 38, 132.** \halign (horizontal alignment), 52, 88-89,

\halign (horizontal alignment), 52, 88-89, 92, 104-109, 117, 127, 136, 140.
! \halign in display ..., 95, 140.
\hangindent (hanging indentation), 56, 101, 120, 129.
Hanging indentation, 56, 101, 120, 129.
hashsize, 144.
Hat accent, 38, 64, 132.
\hbox (horizontal boxing), 52, 73, 93, 99-103, 105, 115, 124, 133, 145.
Height, 41-45.
of completed page, 59.

\hfil (horizontal glue semi-fill), 201. \hfill (horizontal glue fill), 50, 69, 109, 113, 125, 133, 145. \hfilneg (negative \hfil), 201. (hlist), 99, 121. ht (height of saved box), 200. Horizontal braces, 103. Horizontal glue, 45-47, 50, 84, 125, 133. Horizontal list, 43-45, 99, 121. Horizontal mode, 23, 50-52, 57. summary, 121-130. Horizontal rule, 43, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108-109, 115. \hrule (horizontal rule), 43, 99, 102, 108, 115, 148. \Hscr (为), 177. \hsize (page width), 18, 20, 24-25, 50, 53, **56**, 112–113, 119, 121, 128, 136, 150. \hskip (horizontal glue), 47, 50, 84, 125, 133. \hss (horizontal stretch and shrink), 201. Hyphen, 5-6, 54, see also Discretionary hyphen. Hyphenation, 53-56, 180-186. Hyphenation penalties, 54, 56, 120, 129. \i (dotless i), 39. idlevs, 144. \if (test equality of characters), 33, 111-114, 121, 130, 137, 140, 150. \ifeven (test parity of counter), 33, 111-113, 121, 130, 137, 140, 150. \ifhmode (test horizontal mode), 200. \ifmmode (test math mode), 200. \ifpos (test sign of counter), 200. \ifvmode (test vertical mode), 200. Ignored character, 28, 30-31. Ignore space, 31, 106, 112, 124, 133. \iit (dotless i), 179. ! Illegal ..., 141, 146. \imag (3), 179. in (inch), 40-41. Indentation, 56, 116-117, see also Hanging indentation. \inf (infimum operator), 72, 152. Infinite stretchability, 49-50.

height, 99.

\infty (∞). 74, 179. \input (read specified file), 8, 19, 24-25, 121. Insertions, into manuscript, 22. into pages, 59, 118, 127. \int(|), 69, 81, 149, 179. Integration, 69-70, 91. Inter-word glue, see Variable space. \interc (τ) , 178. Interline glue, 45, 58, 100, 109, 115, 199. \iota (ι), 177. **\Iscr (3)**, 177. it fonts, 73-74, 125, 172. \it (italic), 153. Italic correction, 43, 124, 132, 134, 142, 149. Italic fonts, 73–74, 125, 172. Italic letters, 74. \j (dotless j), 39. \jit (dotless j), 179. \join (**V**), 179. Jokes, 2. \jpar (justification feasibility parameter), 18, 25–26, 56, 120, 129, 143, 151. \Jscr(\(\} \), 177. \kappa (κ), 177. Kerning, 6, 123. Knuth, Donald E., 1, 10, 15, 155. \Kscr (36), 177. \1 (Polish accent), 38, 132, 148. **\Lambda (\Lambda), 177.** \lambda (λ) , 88, 177. \Lambdait (Λ), 177. \langle (\langle), 75, 178. Large delimiters, 74–79, 141. Large operators, 70, 73, 77-78. \lceil (\lceil), 75, 178. \ldots (...), 49, 51, 86-87, 152. \ldotsm (\ldots in multiplication), 86-87, 149, 152.

\ldotss (\ldots followed by space), 86-87,

\leaders (leaders), 102-103, 116, 125, 139,

Leaders, 102–103, 116, 125, 139, 150.

96–97, 152.

150.

```
\left (variable-size left delimiter), 75-79,
                                                    \mapsto ( \mapsto ), 61, 178.
    82, 88–89. 96, 131.
                                                    Margins, see \hsize. \hangindent.
Left brace, 75, 79, 88.
                                                    \mark (define a mark), 33, 110-112, 117, 141.
\leftset ({ in set definition), 88, 152.
\leftv(|), 87, 90, 178.
\leftvv(\|), 87, 178.
                                                        96, 120, 129.
Letter, 28, 32.
(letter), 122, 131.
\lfloor( | ), 75, 178.
\1ft (leftify), 89-90, 151.
\lg (binary logarithm operator), 72. 151.
Liang, Frank M., 180.
                                                    (mathchar), 131-132.
Ligatures, 6, 10, 35, 123.
\ limit operator), 72–73, 151.
                                                    (mathcontrol), 132.
\liminf (inferior limit operator), 72, 151.
Limits to operators, 70–71, 73, 134.
                                                    (mathglue), 133.
\limitswitch (change position of limits),
    70, 134, 142, 151.
\limsup (superior limit operator), 72, 151.
Line break penalties, 54, 56, 120, 126, 129,
    135.
Line breaking, 25-26, 52-57, 71, 101.
\langle line-feed \rangle \langle LF \rangle, 32, 165.
\c (line-feed), 12.
                                                         199.
Line rules, 43, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108-109,
    115, 124.
                                                    (mathstyle), 135.
\lineskip (vertical glue between boxes with
                                                    Matrices, 88-91, 104.
    distant baselines), 58, 100, 109, 112, 115,
    119, 128, 136, 149, 153, 199.
\lineskiplimit (threshold that determines
    when \lineskip begins), 199.
                                                    \meet (\Lambda), 179.
\ln (natural logarithm operator), 72, 151.
                                                    memsize, 144.
\log (logarithm operator), 72-73, 151.
                                                    Metric units, 40.
\lower (shift a box down), 102, 125, 133.
\lowercase (no caps), 199.
                                                    minus, 47, 50.
\lpile (left-justified pile), 90, 93, 152.
\Lscr ( ⊥ ), 177.
\lscr(\ell), 177.
∖lsh ( ⁴ ), 178.
\lsls (\ll), 178.
\lub ( □ ), 178.
Macron accent, 38-39, 64, 132.
                                                    (mlist), 130.
Macros, definition of, see \def.
                                                    mm (millimeter), 40.
```

expansion of, 98, 106-107, 147, 199.

use of, 96-99, 115, 122, 131.

tracing, 147.

Marks, 110–112, 117, 126, 135. Math formulas, breaking, 54-55, 84-85, 94-Math formulas, how to type, 60-96. Math mode, 33, 49, 50-52, 57. character conversion in, 35, 60, 176. summary, 130-138. \mathbin (Bin box), 84, 132. \mathclose (Close box), 84, 132. \mathex (define ex font), 74, 118, 127, 153. \mathit (define it font), 74, 119, 128, 153. \mathop (Op box), 84, 132. \mathopen (Open box), 84, 132. \mathpunct (Punct box). 84, 132. \mathrel (Rel box), 84, 132. \mathrm (define rm font), 74, 119, 128, 153. \mathsurround (spaces around formulas), \mathsy (define sy font), 74, 119, 128, 153. \max (maximum operator), 72-73, 83, 151. \maxdepth (maximum page depth), 18, 59-60, 112–113, 119, 128, 136, 153. \min (minimum operator), 72, 83, 151. Minus sign, 5-6, 36, 60. ! Missing ..., 21, 142. ! Missing \c r ..., 115, 122, 142. ! Missing \right, 131, 142. ! Missing \$..., 135, 142. ! Missing {, 138, 142. ! Missing }, 118, 127, 131, 142. \mod (modulus operator), 88, 152. Modes, 23, 29, 50-52, 146. \modop (mod operator), 88, 149, 152, 154.

\moveleft (shift a box left), 102, 116. \moveright (shift a box right), 102, 116. \mp (\mp), 178. \mp (\pm), 149, 177. \mu (μ), 177. \mu (μ), 179. \mathrm{\pm}\text{nabla} (∇), 179. \mathrm{\pm}\text{nabla} (∇), 179. \mathrm{\pm}\text{Narrow margins}, 26, 53. \mathrm{\pm}\text{Natural width of list, 46, 48, 101, 105. \mathrm{\pm}\text{Negative dimensions}, 44-45. \mathrm{\pm}\text{Negative glue}, 50, 81, 109. \mathrm{\pm}\text{neqv} ($\not\equiv$), 88, 152, 178.

Newspapers, 26. \noalign (disable alignment), 33, 93, 105, 107-108, 118, 127.

\noindent (begin nonindented paragraph), 56, 112, 116.

(nonmathletter), 122.

\not (cancel relation), 152, 178.

\notin (∉), 178.

\Nscr (N), 177.

\nu (ν), 177.

nestsize, 144.

\null (empty box of size zero), 59, 95-96, 107, 149, 152, 153.

(null) (NUL), 32, 165.

(number), 33, 34, 40-41.

Number theory formulas, 88, 154.

Numerator, 66, 134.

O vs. 0, 73, 81-82. \O (\emptyset), 37, 122, 148. \O (\emptyset), 37, 122. Octal notation, 34. \Odiv (\bigcirc), 178. \Odot(\bigcirc), 178. \Odotprod (\bigcirc), 179. \OE (\bigcirc E), 37, 122. \Oe (\bigcirc E), 37, 54, 122. \Oint (\bigcirc F), 179. \Omega (\bigcirc C), 177. \Omega (\bigcirc C), 177. \Omega (\bigcirc C), 177. \Omega (\bigcirc C), 178. On-line editing, 22, 147.

Op box, 82–84, 132, 134, 142, 176.

Open box, 82-84, 133, 176.

\oplus (⊕), 10, 178.

\oprod (⊗), 179.

\optional sign \), 40.

Ord box, 82-84, 132, 176.

Organs, 29.

\Oscr (O), 177.

\osum (⊕), 179.

Other character, 28, 32.

\otherchar \), 28, 32, 122, 131.

\otimes (⊗), 178.

\output (define output routine), 18, 60, 98, 104, 109-114, 120, 129, 1

\output (define output routine), 18, 33, 59-60, 98, 104, 109-114, 120, 129, 137, 141, 147, 153, 166.

Output routines, see \output.

\over (specify built-up fraction), 64, 82, 130, 134, 139, 149.

\overline (put line over formula), 63, 67, 82, 132, 134.

Overfull box, 25-26, 143, 147.

\P(¶), 61, 179.

\page (completed page), 60, 102, 111, 113, 115-116, 124, 133, 143.

Page break, 57-60, 201.

Page break penalties, 58-59, 117, 120, 129.

Page building, 57-60.

Page numbers, 59-60, 111-113.

par (dimen), 33, 101, 115, 124, 133.

par size, 167.

\par (end of paragraph), 23, 28, 30-32, 51, 57, 114, 125, 135, 146.

Paragraph, beginning of, 56, 116-117. ending of, 201, see \par.

Parameter, 97.

Parameter text, 97-98.

Parameters to TEX, see \chpar, Glue parameters, Dimension parameters, Size parameters.

Parentheses, 42, 75.

\parindent (amount of indentation at beginning of paragraph), 18, 56, 117, 119, 128, 136, 153.

parsize, 144.

\parskip (additional glue between paragraphs), 57, 116, 119, 128, 136, 153. \partial (\delta), 149, 179.

Question mark, 48, 71.

Quotation marks, 4-7, 20, 35, 48.

```
\ragged (degree of raggedness), 25-26, 56,
pc (pica), 40.
                                                        120, 129, 151.
Penalties, 27, 54-59, 84, 105, 107, 117, 120,
                                                    Ragged right margins, 26. 56.
    126, 129, 135.
                                                    \raise (shift a box up), 63, 102, 125, 133,
  hyphenation, 54, 56, 120, 129.
                                                        139.
\penalty (line or page break penalty), 27,
                                                    \rangle ( ) ), 75, 178.
    54-57, 84, 107, 117, 126, 135.
                                                    \rceil ( | ), 75, 178.
Period, 48-49, 71-72, 82.
                                                    \real ( ℜ ), 179.
\perp ( ⊥ ), 178.
                                                    Recovery from errors, 21-27, 114-115, 122,
\Phi (Ф), 177.
                                                        131, 138–148.
\phi (\phi), 61, 177.
                                                    Reference point, 42-45.
\Phiit (\Phi), 177.
                                                    Rel box, 82–85, 133, 176.
\Pi ( \Pi ), 177.
                                                    Relations, 55–56, 82–83, 96, 178.
\pi (\pi), 52, 149, 177.
                                                    \relv(|), 87-88, 178.
Pica. 40.
                                                    \relvv(||), 87, 178.
                                                    Restricted horizontal mode, 50, 52.
\Piit (\Pi), 177.
                                                      summary, 121-130.
plus, 47, 50.
                                                    Restricted vertical mode, 33, 50, 52.
\pm ( \pm ), 178.
                                                      summary, 114-121.
Point, 40–41.
                                                    Result text, 97–99.
Polish crossed I and L, 38-39.
                                                    \rfloor (\ \ \ \ ), 75, 178.
\Pr (probability operator), 72, 152.
                                                    \rho (
ho), 177.
Preamble to an alignment, 104–109.
                                                    \right (variable-size right delimiter), 75-79,
\prec ( ≺ ), 178.
                                                        82, 88-89, 96, 131.
\preceq (\leq), 178.
                                                    Right brace, 88.
Pretzels, 79.
                                                    Right justification, 50, 151.
\prime ( / ), 63, 179.
                                                    \rightset () in set definition), 88, 152.
                                                    \rightv(|), 87, 90, 178.
\prod ( | | ), 179.
                                                    \rightvv ( || ), 87, 178.
Proper names, 53.
                                                    \rjustline (right justify a line), 151.
\Pscr ( $\mathfrak{P}$ ), 149, 177.
                                                    rm fonts, 73-74, 125, 170.
\Psi (\Psi), 177.
                                                    \rm (roman), 12, 153.
\psi (\psi), 177.
                                                    Roman fonts, 170.
\Psiit (oldsymbol{\Psi}), 1oldsymbol{177}.
                                                    Roman letters in formulas, 72-74.
pt (point), 40, 78, 141.
                                                    Roman numerals, 111.
Punct box, 82–84, 133, 176.
                                                    Roots, 63.
Punctuation marks, 48, 53.
                                                    \rpile (right-justified pile), 90, 152.
  in math formulas, 71-72.
                                                    \Rscr ( 9% ), 177.
                                                    \rsh ( ↑ ), 178.
                                                    \qquad (double quad space), 80, 89, 152.
                                                    \mathsf{rt} (rightify), 89, 151.
\Qscr ( Q ), 177.
                                                    Rule box (line rule), 43, 99, 101, 102, 105,
\quad (quad space), 80-81, 88-89, 123, 133.
                                                         108–109, 115, 124.
Quad middle, 57.
                                                    Rulers, 41.
Quads, 40, 80.
```

Runaway argument, 141.

Running T_EX, 18-27.

Running headline, 112, 155.

\s (tilde), 38, 64, 132. \save (save a box), 101, 113-114, 116, 125, 133, 139. savesize, 144. Scandinavian circle accent, 38-39, 132. Script letters, 10, 177. Script size, 65, 74. Script style, 65-67. Scriptscript size, 66, 74. Scriptscript style, 65-67. \scriptscriptstyle (scriptscript style), 63, 68, 135. \scriptstyle (script style), 68, 71, 135, 149. \sec (secant operator), 72, 151. \section (§), 61, 179. Semicolon, 48, 71, 82. \setcount (set a counter), 111, 120, 129, 137. Sets in math, 61, 88. Setting glue, 46, 99-103. Shifted boxes, 102, 116, 125, 133. Shrink component of glue, 45-50, 55, 58, 101. \Sigma (Σ), 177. \sigma (σ) , 177. \Sigmait (Σ) , 177. \simeq (\simeq), 178. \sin (sine operator), 72-73, 151. size, 33, 100, 104, 115, 124, 133. \s1 (slanted roman), 12, 17, 153. Slanted type, 157. Slash, 36, 82. Slavic háček accent, 38, 132. \smallint (\int) , 179. Space, see Blank space character, Glue, Variable space. (space), 114, 121, 123, 124, 131. Space component of glue, 45-50. Space factor, 48, 53. Spacing in math formulas, 79–84, 87–88, 200. tables, 81, 83. (spec), 33, 115, 124, 133. \spose (superpose), 39, 63, 108-109, 152. \sqrt (square root), 63, 67, 74–75, 78, 81– 82, 132, 134. Square root, see \sqrt. \squnion (| |), 179. \ss (B), 37, 122, 148.

\Sscr (f), 177. stacksize, 144. Stanford conventions, 19, 24, 198. States, 29-33. \sterling (\pounds), 61, 179. Stopping T_EX, 22. 121. Stretch component of glue, 45–50, 55. infinite, 49-50. stringsize, 144. Styles of math setting, 65-67, 130, 135. SUAI code, 18, 35, 169. Subformula, 82, 130–131. Subscript, 62-63, 66, 84, 132, 134, 140. \subset (\subseteq), 178. \succ (\succ), 178. \succeq (\succeq), 178.]), 64, 69, 77–78, 96, 149, 179. Summation, 69-71, 91. \sup (supremum operator), 72, 152. Superposition, 63, 101, 108-109, 152. Superscripts, 62-63, 66, 78, 84, 132, 134, 140. \supset (\supseteq), 178. \surd (\checkmark), 179. sy fonts, 73-74, 79, 125, 173. Symbol fonts, 73-74, 79, 125, 173. \t (tie), 38, 132, 148. (tab) (TAB), 32, 165. $\t (tab), 12.$ \tabskip (glue in alignments), 18, 105-109, 118, 119, 127, 128, 136. \tan (tangent operator), 72, 151. \tau (au), 4, 177. \TEX (T_EX logo), 9, 17. T_EX , meaning of, 4. $T_{E}X \log o$, 9, 17, 44. Text size, 66, 74. Text style, 65–67. \textindent (insert text into paragraph indent), 159, 165. \textstyle (text style), 68, 135. .TFX, 198. Theorems, 157–158.

! There's no ..., 117, 126, 135, 144.

\Theta (Θ) , 177.

\Thetait (Θ), 177.

\theta (θ), 61, 73, 177.

Thick space, 80-84. Thin space, 7, 71, 80-84, 88, 133, 151-152. Three-column format, 113-114. Three dots, 85-87, 90-91. Tie accent, 38, 132, 148. Tilde accent, 38, 64, 132. \times (\times), 178. to (dimen), 33, 100-101, 104, 115, 124, 133, to size, 100, 104, 115, 124, 133. Tokens, 22, 97-98, 146. ! Too many ..., 115, 122, 145. $\top (op), 179.$ \topbaseline (normal position of top baseline on page), 18, 59, 119, 128, 136, \topinsert (insertion at top of page), 52, **54, 57, 59, 118, 127.** \topmark (current mark at top of page), 110--112, 117, 126, 135, 166, 199. \topskip (glue below \topinsert), 59, 119, 128, 136. \trace (combination of tracing facilities), 18, 98, 120, 121, 129, 130, 137, 142, 147, 151. Tracing, 147. Translation of characters in math mode, 35, 60, 176. Truth, 2. **\Tscr (T), 177**. Two-column format, 113-114. \twoline (two line display), 94-96, 152. Typewriter fonts, 171. Typewriter type used in this manual, 5. \u (breve), 38-39, 132. Umlaut accent, 8, 23, 35, 38, 132, 148. ! Undefined ..., 21, 114, 122, 131, 145. \underline (put line under formula), 11, 63, 67, 82, 132, 134. Underlining, 162, see also \underline. **\union (∐), 179.** Units of measure, 33, 40-41, 199-200. \unskip (retract a space), 199. \up (†), 178. \uplus (⊌), 178.

\uppercase (all caps), 199.

\Upsilon (Υ), 177.

\upsilon (υ), 177. \Upsilonit (Υ), 177. **\Uscr (&)**, 177. ! Use of ..., 97, 145. \v (Slavic háček accent), 38, 132. \valign (vertical alignment), 52, 104, 109, 115, 118, 126. Variable-size delimiters, 74–79. Variable space, 26, 48. \varomega (₩), 61, 177. \varphi (φ), 61, 177. varsize, 144. \vartheta (ϑ), 61, 177. \varunit (variable unit), 199. \vbox (vertical boxing), 52, 100-103, 107, 112–113, 115, 124, 133. \vcenter (vertically center a (vlist) box), 88-89, 93, 102, 107, 135. \vdash (├--), 178. \vdots (vertical ellipsis), 90-91, 152. Vector, 85–86, 91, 96–97. Vector accent, 38, 64, 132. Vertical glue, 20, 40, 47, 58, 105, 112, 116, 146. Vertical lines in math, 75, 87. Vertical list, 43–45, 114. Vertical mode, 33, 50–52, 57. summary, 114-121. Vertical rules, 43, 99, 101, 102, 108–109, 124. \(vertical-tab), 12. (vertical-tab) (VT), 32, 165. \vfil (vertical glue semi-fill), 201. \vfill (vertical glue fill), 23, 50, 52, 58, 112-113, 116. \vfilneg (negative \vfil, 201. (vlist), 100, 105, 114. Vowel, 181. \vru1e (vertical rule), 43, 99, 108, 124, 148. \Vscr (♈), 177. \vsize (page height), 18, 59, 112-113, 119, 121, 128, 136. \vskip (vertical glue), 20, 40, 47, 58, 112, 116, 146. \vss (vertical stretch and shrink), 201. \vtop (make (vlist) box using top baseline), 102, 135.

vu (variable unit), 199.

```
Warning: ..., 145, 198.
wd (width of saved box), 200.
Widow lines, penalty for, 58-59, 120, 129.
Width, 41-45.
width, 99.
\wp ( \( \begin{aligned} \pi \), 179.
\Wscr ( \W ), 177.
\x (extension), 117, 126, 135.
\xdef (expanded definition), 199.
XGP, 20, 24, 198.
xgp, 198.
\Xi (\Xi), 177.
\xi ( € ), 177.
\Xiit ( oldsymbol{arXi} ), 177.
\Xscr ( % ), 177.
\xskip (additional space in text), 47, 158-
     160, 165.
! You can't ..., 121, 130, 138, 146.
\Yscr ( Y) ), 177.
\yskip (extra space between paragraphs),
     47, 159, 165.
\yyskip (double \yskip), 47, 159, 165.
\zeta (ς), 177.
\Zscr ( % ), 10, 177.
7-bit character codes, 32, 34-35, 122, 168-
     173.
\9 (digit-width space), 164, 165.
9-bit character codes, 74, 79, 132, 141, 176.
(), (SP), 32, 165.
⊔, 5.
\□, 8–9, 12, 33, 49, 81, 123, 133.
\! (negative thin space or ignore space), 31,
     81, 106, 112, 124, 133.
\" (umlaut), 8, 23, 35, 38, 132, 148.
$, 28, 97–98, 104–109, 142.
\# ( # ), 179.
##, 97–99.
$, 28, 29, 51, 60, 66, 125, 131.
\$ ( $ ), 61, 108, 179.
$$, 33, 51–52, 66, 125–126.
%, 28, 34.
\% (%), 34, 151.
```

```
\` (grave accent), 38, 132, 148.
(octal number), 34.
\ (acute accent), 8, 10, 38, 132.
\star (discretionary \times), 55, 84, 85, 134.
\, (thin space), 7, 81-84, 88, 133, 151-152.
-, 36, 123.
\- (discretionary hyphen), 26, 54, 124.
/, 36, 82.
\/ (italic correction), 43, 124, 142.
\, 7, 28.
\: (select current font), 12-15, 18, 36, 118-
    119, 127–128, 136.
\; (thick space), 81, 83-84, 133.
\< (negative op space), 81, 133, 152.</pre>
\≤ (negative conditional thin space), 81, 133.
= (macron), 38-39, 64, 132.
\geq (conditional thin space), 81, 83, 133, 152.
\> (op space), 81, 83, 133.
\? (negative thick space), 81, 133.
(, 15–16, 28, 62–63, 115, 121, 122, 131.
\{ ( { ), 75, 90, 178.
}, 15–16, 28, 62–63, 115, 121, 122, 131, 141.
\} ( } ), 75, 178.
†, 28, 62–63, 70, 132, 140.
\† ( f) ), 178.
↓, 28, 62–63, 70, 73, 132, 140.
\↓ ( ↓ ), 178.
←, 179.
\+ ( ⇐ ), 10, 178.
→, 176.
\→ ( ⇒ ), 178.
\↔ ( ⇔ ), 178.
\0 ( @ ), 179.
α, 35.
\| ( || ), 75, 179.
6, 28, 88–89, 104–108, 117–118, 126–127, 135,
    144.
..., 49, 85–87, 90–91.
```