

## **Master thesis in Mathematics-Economics**

Nanna Ingemann Ohrt

# **Swaptions pricing**

**Advisor: Rolf Poulsen** 

Submitted: May 31th 2024

### Abstract

### Contents

1	Inti	roduction	
2	Swa	aptions as a missing link in asset allocation	
3	Mathematics of pricing swaptions		
	3.1	Time value of money	
	3.2	The yield curve	
	3.3	Forward rates	
	3.4	Bonds	
	3.5	Financial derivatives	
	3.6	Interest rate swaps	
	3.7	Options	
	3.8	Swaptions	
4	SA	BR Implied Volatility and Option Prices	
	4.1	Process for the forward rate	
	4.2	The SABR model	
	4.3	Estimating Parameters	
5	Dat	ta and the Volatility Risk Premium	
	5.1	Data	
	5.2	The volatility Risk Premium	
$\mathbf{R}$	efere	ences	

### 1 Introduction

In this thesis we will investigate swaptions pricing.

### 2 Swaptions as a missing link in asset allocation

Look at pdf form Noamura

### 3 Mathematics of pricing swaptions

#### Look at Swaption pricing and isolating volatility exposure.

To understand why swaption contracts are priced a certain way, it's important to grasp the basics of what affects their value. This chapter simplifies these concepts by explaining interest rates, bonds, swaps, and options, and then shows how they come together to determine the price of a swaption.

- 3.1 Time value of money
- 3.2 The yield curve
- 3.3 Forward rates
- 3.4 Bonds
- 3.5 Financial derivatives
- 3.6 Interest rate swaps
- 3.7 Options
- 3.8 Swaptions

### 4 SABR Implied Volatility and Option Prices

Look at The SABR model

- 4.1 Process for the forward rate
- 4.2 The SABR model
- 4.3 Estimating Parameters

## 5 Data and the Volatility Risk Premium

Look at Broekmans

- 5.1 Data
- 5.2 The volatility Risk Premium

### References

[1] Armstrong, M.A. <u>Basic Topology.</u> England: Editorial Board, 2000.