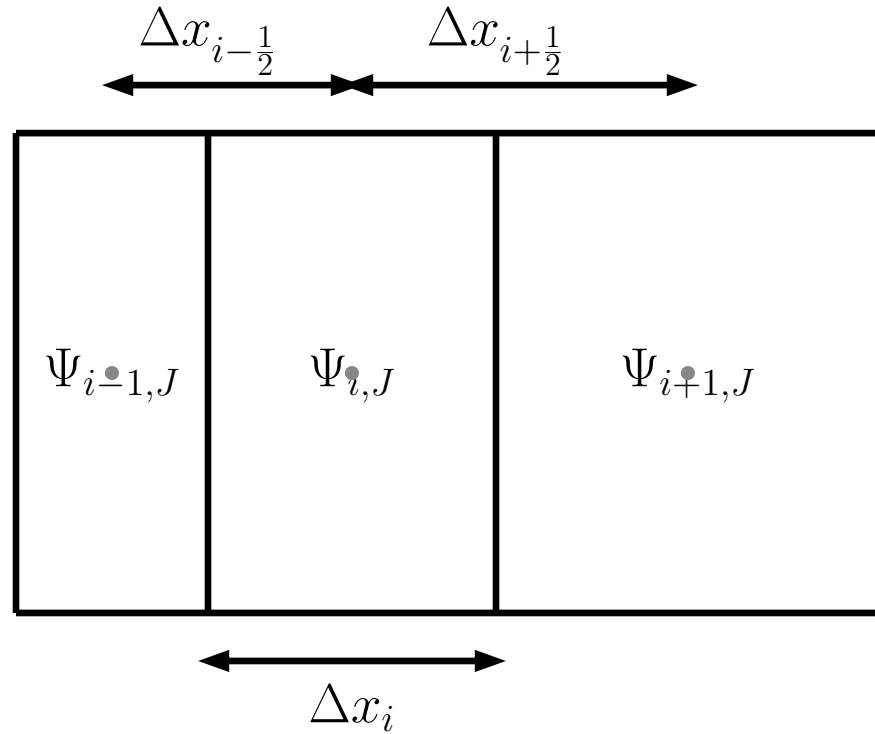


Math



Code

