Algorithmic Analysis for the 3 Common Graph Representation Types

Adjacency List

Graph Operation	Time Complexity	Space Complexity
add_node	O(1)	O(1)
add_edge	O(1)	O(1)
remove_node	O(V)	O(1)
remove_edge	O(E)	O(1)
check_existence	O(1)	O(1)
find_neighbours	O(1) (average)	O(V)
visualize_graph	O(V+E)	O(V+E)

Adjacency Matrix

Graph Operation	Time Complexity	Space Complexity
add_node	O(n)	O(1)
add_edge	O(1)	O(1)
remove_node	O(n^2)	O(n^2)
remove_edge	O(n^2)	O(n^2)
check_existence	O(1)	O(1)
find_neighbours	O(n)	O(1)
visualize_graph	O(n^2)	O(n^2)

Edge List

Graph Operation	Time Complexity	Space Complexity
add_edge	O(1)	O(1)
remove_node	O(n)	O(n)
remove_edge	O(n)	O(n)
check_existence	O(n)	O(1)
find_neighbours	O(n)	O(n)
visualize_graph	O(n)	O(n)