

1a).

Calculate distance using Euclidean formula.

$$d_{A,B} = \sqrt{(3-6)^2 + (9-5)^2} = 5$$

$$d_{A,C} = \sqrt{(3-9)^2 + (9-3)^2} = 8.48$$

$$d_{A,D} = \sqrt{(3-7)^2 + (9-3)^2} = 7.21$$

$$d_{A,E} = \sqrt{(3-6)^2 + (9-7)^2} = 3.60$$

$$d_{A,F} = \sqrt{(3-6)^2 + (9-4)^2} = 5.83$$

$$d_{A,G} = \sqrt{(3-2)^2 + (9-1)^2} = 8.06$$

$$d_{A,H} = \sqrt{(3-3)^2 + (9-10)^2} = 1$$

$$d_{B,C} = \sqrt{(6-9)^2 + (5-3)^2} = 3.6055$$

$$d_{B,D} = \sqrt{(6-7)^2 + (5-3)^2} = 2.236$$

$$d_{B,E} = \sqrt{(6-6)^2 + (5-7)^2} = 2$$

$$d_{B,F} = \sqrt{(6-6)^2 + (5-4)^2} = 1$$

$$d_{B,G} = \sqrt{(6-2)^2 + (5-1)^2} = 5.65$$

$$d_{B,H} = \sqrt{(6-3)^2 + (5-10)^2} = 5.83$$

$$d_{C,D} = \sqrt{(9-7)^2 + (3-3)^2} = 2$$

$$d_{C,E} = \sqrt{(9-6)^2 + (3-7)^2} = 5$$

$$d_{C,F} = \sqrt{(9-6)^2 + (3-4)^2} = 3.16$$

$$d_{C,G} = \sqrt{(9-2)^2 + (3-1)^2} = 7.28$$

$$d_{C,H} = \sqrt{(9-3)^2 + (3-10)^2} = 9.21$$

$$\alpha_{D,E} = \sqrt{(7-6)^2 + (3-7)^2} = 4.12$$

$$\alpha_{D,F} = \sqrt{(7-6)^2 + (3-4)^2} = 1.414$$

$$\alpha_{D,G} = \sqrt{(7-2)^2 + (3-1)^2} = 5.385$$

$$\alpha_{D,H} = \sqrt{(7-3)^2 + (3-10)^2} = 8.06$$

$$\alpha_{E,F} = \sqrt{(6-6)^2 + (7-4)^2} = 3$$

$$\alpha_{E,G} = \sqrt{(6-2)^2 + (7-1)^2} = 7.211$$

$$\alpha_{E,H} = \sqrt{(6-3)^2 + (7-10)^2} = 4.24$$

$$\alpha_{F,G} = \sqrt{(6-2)^2 + (4-1)^2} = 5$$

$$\alpha_{F,H} = \sqrt{(6-3)^2 + (4-10)^2} = 6.708$$

$$\alpha_{G,H} = \sqrt{(2-3)^2 + (1-10)^2} = 9.055$$

For points find neighbors $\epsilon: 2$ Minpts = 3

A: H (noise)

B: E, F (core)

C: D (border)

D: C, F (core)

E: B (border)

F: B, D (core)

G: (Noise)

H: A (Noise)

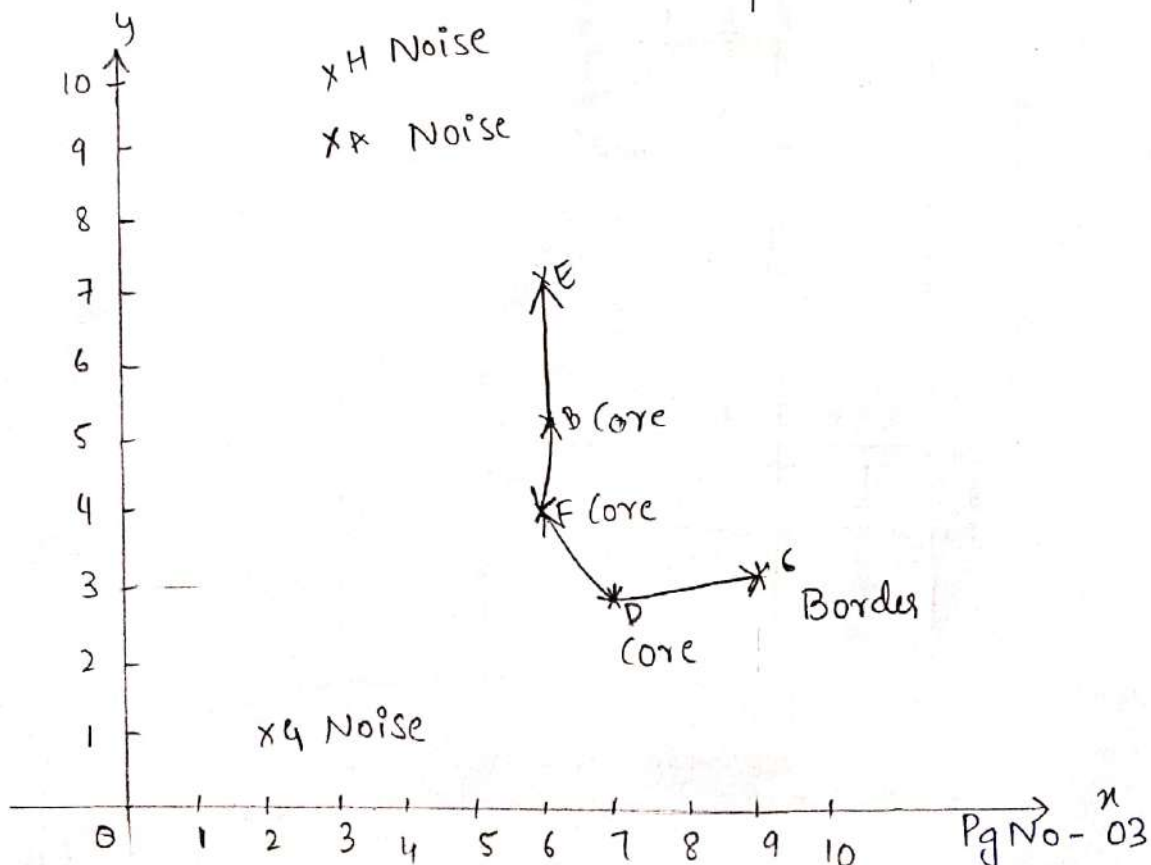
→ B, D, F = core (minpts condition)

→ C and E are border as they are associated with D and B core points.

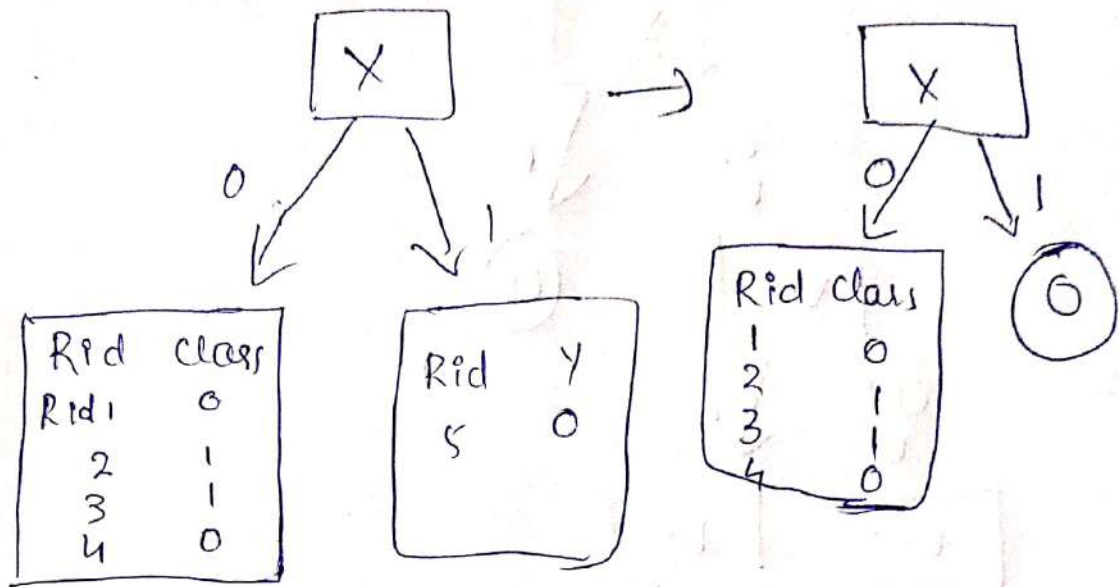
→ Rest are neither border nor core so are considered as noise

Update the distance matrix.

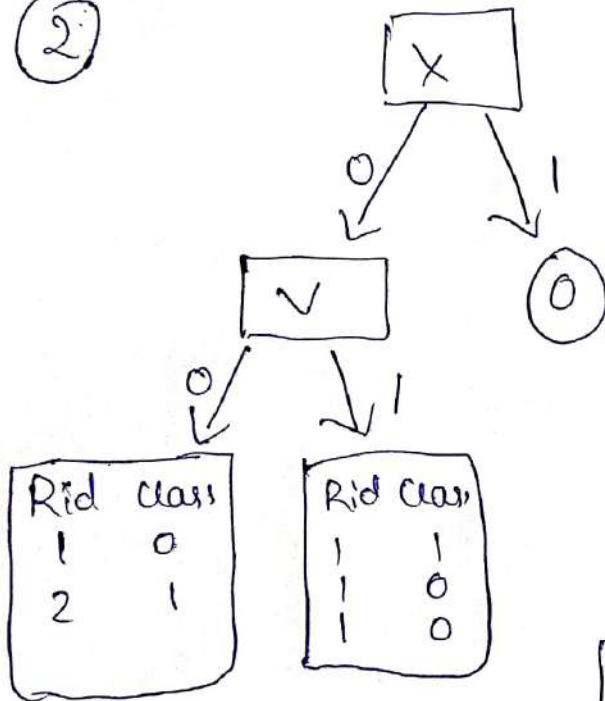
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A	0							
B	5	0						
C	8.48	3.60	0					
D	7.21	2.23	2	0				
E	3.60	2	5	4.12	0			
F	5.83	1	3.16	1.414	3	0		
G	8.06	5.65	7.28	5.385	7.211	5	0	
H	1	5.83	9.21	8.06	4.24	6.708	9.055	0



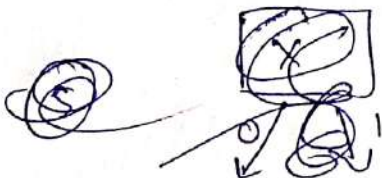
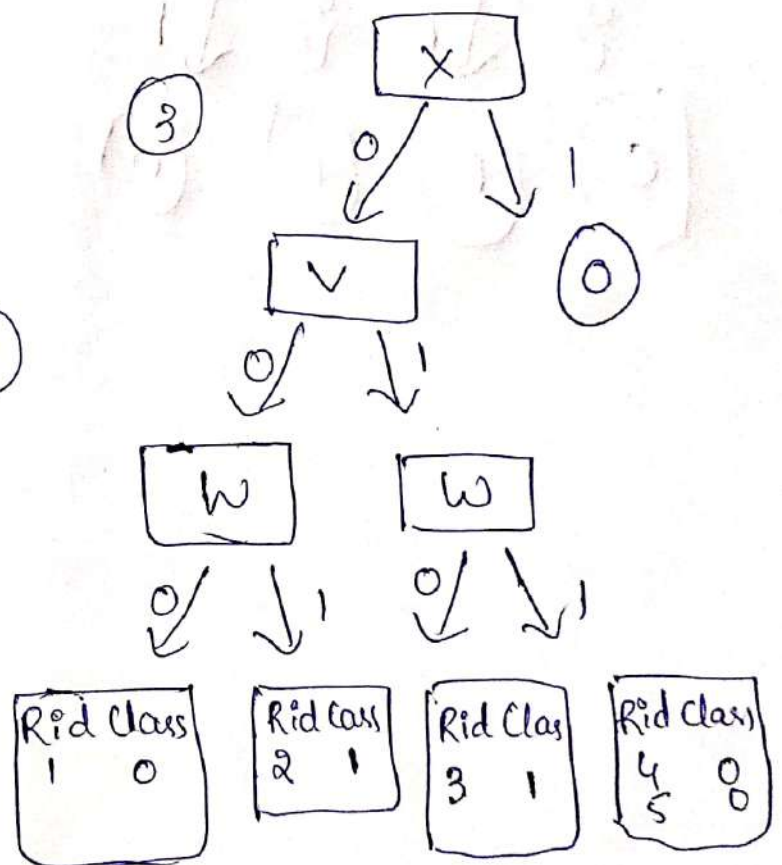
①



②



③



Final tree

