

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

In [2]: df=pd.read_csv('C://Users/Gopi/Desktop/house/train.csv')

In [3]: print(df.shape)

(1460, 81)

In [4]: df['LotFrontage']=df['LotFrontage'].fillna(df['LotFrontage'].mean())

In [5]: df.drop(['Alley'],axis=1,inplace=True)

In [6]: df['FireplaceQu']=df['FireplaceQu'].fillna(df['FireplaceQu'].mode()[0])
df['GarageType']=df['GarageType'].fillna(df['GarageType'].mode()[0])

In [7]: df.drop(['GarageYrBlt'],axis=1,inplace=True)

In [8]: df['GarageFinish']=df['GarageFinish'].fillna(df['GarageFinish'].mode()[0])
df['GarageQual']=df['GarageQual'].fillna(df['GarageQual'].mode()[0])
df['GarageCond']=df['GarageCond'].fillna(df['GarageCond'].mode()[0])

In [9]: df.drop(['PoolQC','Fence','MiscFeature'],axis=1,inplace=True)

In [10]: df.drop(['Id'],axis=1,inplace=True)

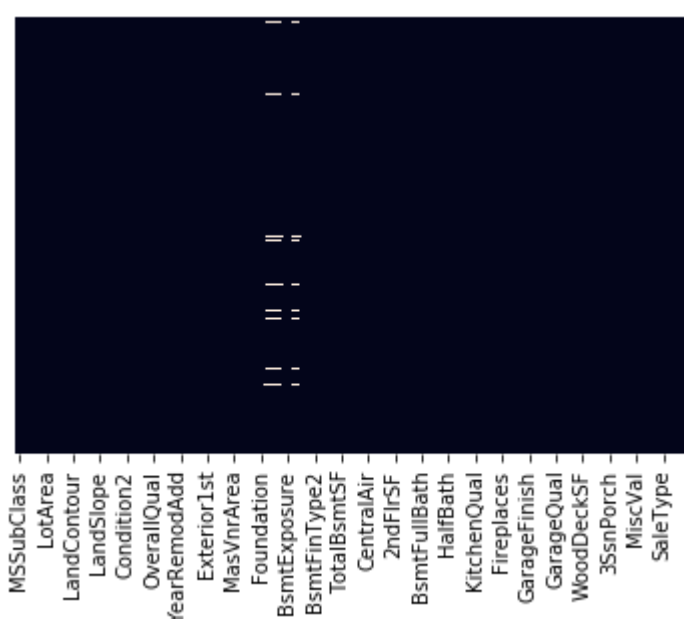
In [11]: df['MasVnrType']=df['MasVnrType'].fillna(df['MasVnrType'].mode()[0])
df['MasVnrArea']=df['MasVnrArea'].fillna(df['MasVnrArea'].mode()[0])

In [12]: df['BsmtExposure']=df['BsmtExposure'].fillna(df['BsmtExposure'].mode()[0])

In [13]: df['BsmtFinType2']=df['BsmtFinType2'].fillna(df['BsmtFinType2'].mode()[0])

In [28]: sns.heatmap(df.isnull(),yticklabels=False,cbar=False)

Out[28]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x520f308>
```



```
In [14]: df.dropna(inplace=True)

In [15]: print(df.shape)

(1422, 75)

In [16]: columns=['MSZoning','Street','LotShape','LandContour','Utilities','LotConfig','LandSlope','Neighborhood',
                'Condition2','BldgType','Condition1','HouseStyle','SaleType',
                'SaleCondition','ExterCond',
                'ExterQual','Foundation','BsmtQual','BsmtCond','BsmtExposure','BsmtFinType1','BsmtFinType2',
                ,
                'RoofStyle','RoofMatl','Exterior1st','Exterior2nd','MasVnrType','Heating','HeatingQC',
                'CentralAir',
                'Electrical','KitchenQual','Functional',
                'FireplaceQu','GarageType','GarageFinish','GarageQual','GarageCond','PavedDrive']

In [17]: print(len(columns))

39
```

```
In [18]: def category_onehot_multcols(multicolumns):
    df_final=final_df
    i=0
    for fields in multicolumns:

        print(fields)
        df1=pd.get_dummies(final_df[fields],drop_first=True)

        final_df.drop([fields],axis=1,inplace=True)
        if i==0:
            df_final=df1.copy()
        else:
            df_final=pd.concat([df_final,df1],axis=1)

        i=i+1

    df_final=pd.concat([final_df,df_final],axis=1)

    return df_final
```

```
In [19]: main_df=df.copy()

In [20]: ###Combining Test Data
test_df=pd.read_csv('formulatedtest.csv')

In [21]: final_df=pd.concat([df,test_df],axis=0)

C:\Users\Gopi\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:1: FutureWarning: Sorting because non-concatenation axis is not aligned. A future version
of pandas will change to not sort by default.

To accept the future behavior, pass 'sort=False'.

To retain the current behavior and silence the warning, pass 'sort=True'.

"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```

```
In [22]: print(final_df.shape)

(2881, 75)
```

```
In [23]: final_df=category_onehot_multcols(columns)
```

MSZoning  
Street  
LotShape  
LandContour  
Utilities  
LotConfig  
LandSlope  
Neighborhood  
Condition2  
BldgType  
Condition1  
HouseStyle  
SaleType  
SaleCondition  
ExterCond  
ExterQual  
Foundation  
BsmtQual  
BsmtCond  
BsmtExposure  
BsmtFinType1  
BsmtFinType2  
RoofStyle  
RoofMatl  
Exterior1st  
Exterior2nd  
MasVnrType  
Heating  
HeatingQC  
CentralAir  
Electrical  
KitchenQual  
Functional  
FireplaceQu  
GarageType  
GarageFinish  
GarageQual  
GarageCond  
PavedDrive

```
In [24]: print(final_df.shape)

(2881, 235)
```

```
In [25]: final_df =final_df.loc[:,~final_df.columns.duplicated()]
```

```
In [26]: print(final_df.shape)

(2881, 175)
```

```
In [27]: df_Train=final_df.iloc[:1422,:]
df_Test=final_df.iloc[1422,:]
```

```
In [28]: df_Test.drop(['SalePrice'],axis=1,inplace=True)

C:\Users\Gopi\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4102: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/ind
exing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
errors=errors,
```

```
In [29]: X_train=df_Train.drop(['SalePrice'],axis=1)
y_train=df_Train['SalePrice']
```

## MODEL BUILDING

```
In [31]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
tree = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = 'entropy', random_state = 0)
tree.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[31]: DecisionTreeClassifier(max_weight=None, criterion='entropy', max_depth=None,
                                max_features=None, max_leaf_nodes=None,
                                min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                                min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                                min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, presort=False,
                                random_state=0, splitter='best')
```

```
In [33]: y_pred=tree.predict(df_Test)
print(y_pred)

[ 94750. 158000. 216500. ... 168000. 135500. 275500.]
```

```
In [106]: pred=pd.DataFrame(y_pred)
sub_df=pd.read_csv('C://Users/Gopi/Desktop/house/final_sub.csv')
datasets=pd.concat([sub_df['Id'],pred],axis=1)
```