

Q

$$\text{Sum}(L-R) = \text{PS}[R] - \text{PS}[L-1] \quad (L > 0)$$

$x$                        $y$

$$(x-y) \% K = 0$$

$$x = nK + r_1$$

$$y = mK + r_2$$

$$x-y = K(n-m) + (r_1 - r_2)$$

if

$$(x-y) \% K = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow r_1 - r_2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow r_1 = r_2$$

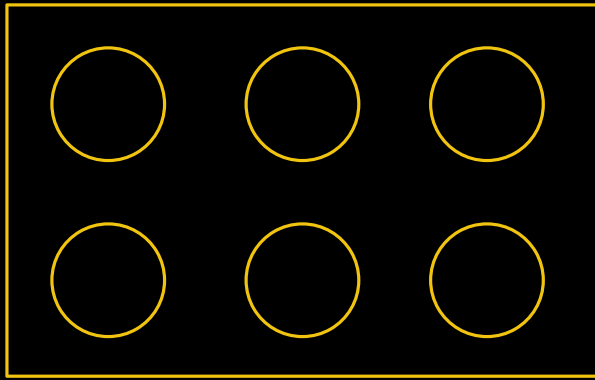
A :

PS :

$$\downarrow \text{PS}[i] \% K \rightarrow N$$

$O(N)$

$$a \% N = [0, N-1]$$

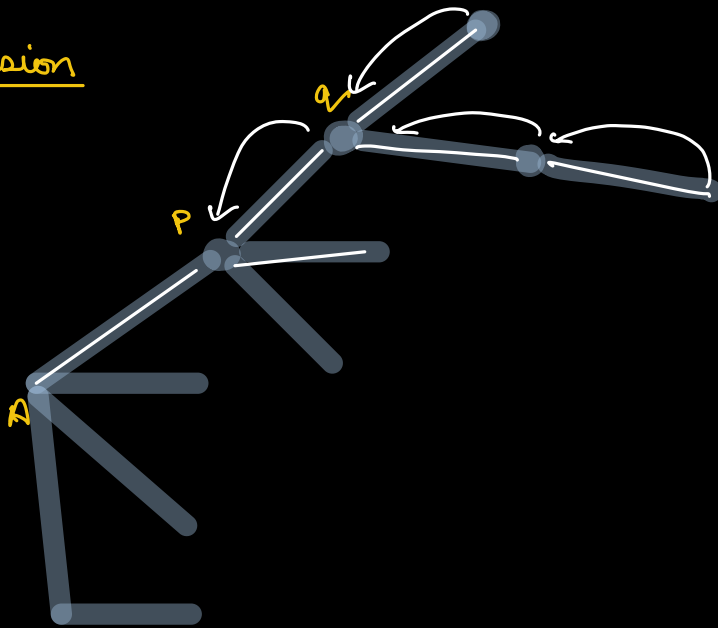


0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	3	1		7	8	5	6	4

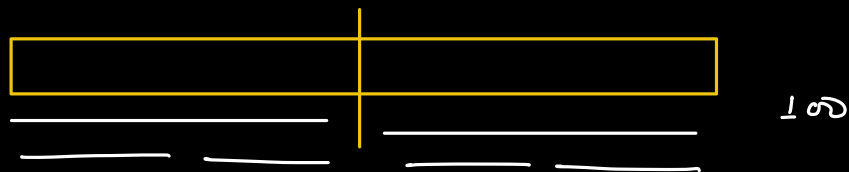
[0, 8]

$O(1)$  { boolean subArraySum (int[] A) {  
return true;  
}

# Recursion



B



BS  
IS  
SS }  $O(N^2)$

$$N = 100 \rightarrow 10,000$$

$$N = 50 \rightarrow 50^2 + 50^2 = \frac{5000}{100} = 5100$$

$$N = 25 \rightarrow 25^2 \times 4 = \frac{2500}{250} = 2700$$

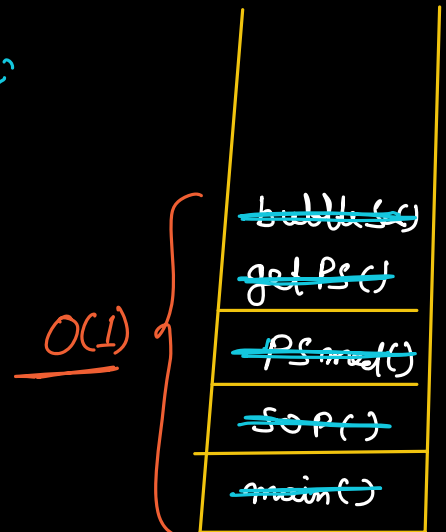
- Binary Trees
- Graphs
- Heaps, trees, Seg Tree
- Backtrack
- Dynamic Program

$$\text{fact}(N) = N \times \text{fact}(N-1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Sum}(N) = N + \text{Sum}(N-1)$$

```
int Sum (int N) {
    return N + Sum(N-1);
}
```

```
int PS med (int[] A) {
    int[] PS = getPS (A);
    bubbleSort (PS);
    return PS[PS.length/2];
}
```



```
main () {
    int[] A = {            };
    SOP ( PS med (A) );
} →
```

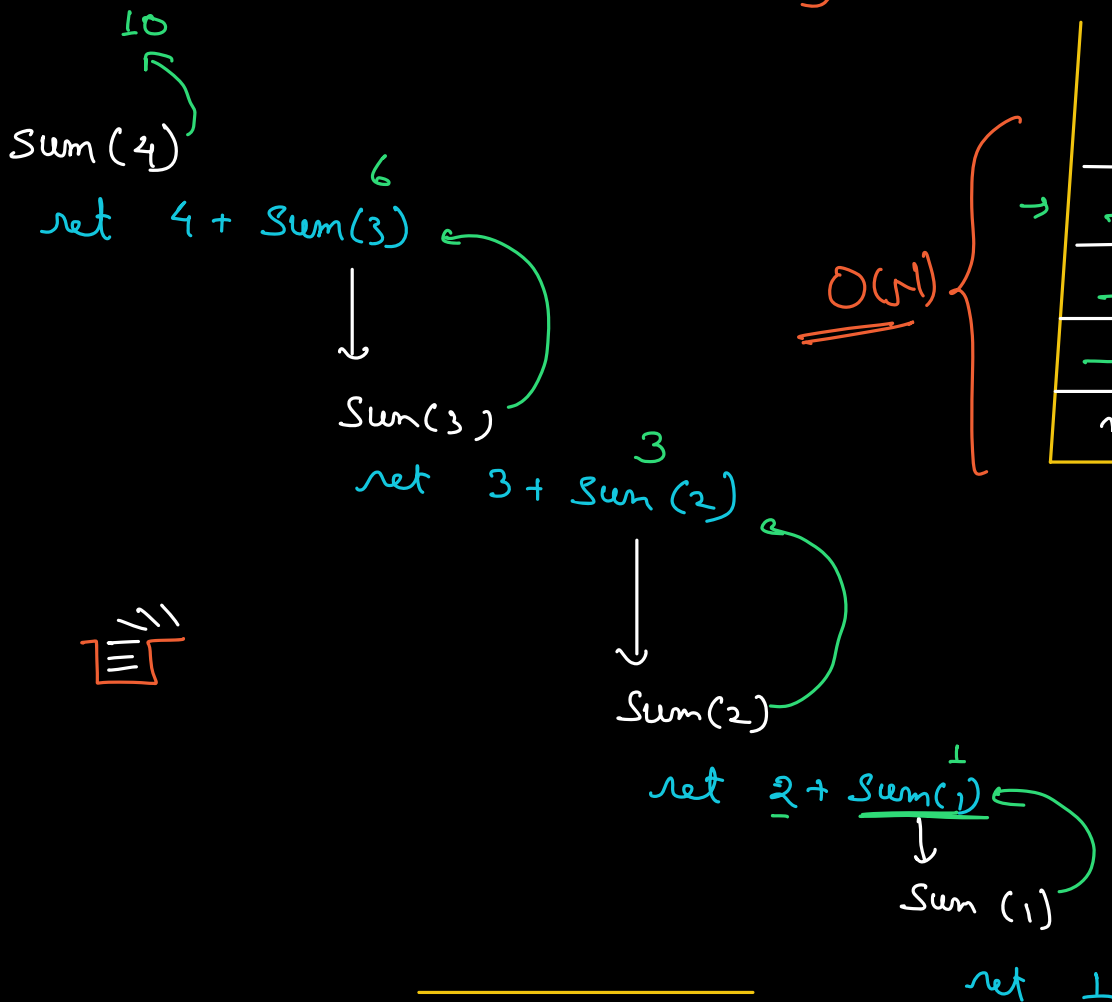
```

int sum (int N) {
    if (N == 1) return 1;
    return N + sum(N-1);
}

```

TC :  $O(N)$

SC :  $O(N)$



Q  $N^{\text{th}}$  Fibbo no.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	1	2	3	5	8	13	...

$\text{fib}(n) \rightarrow n^{\text{th}}$  fib no.

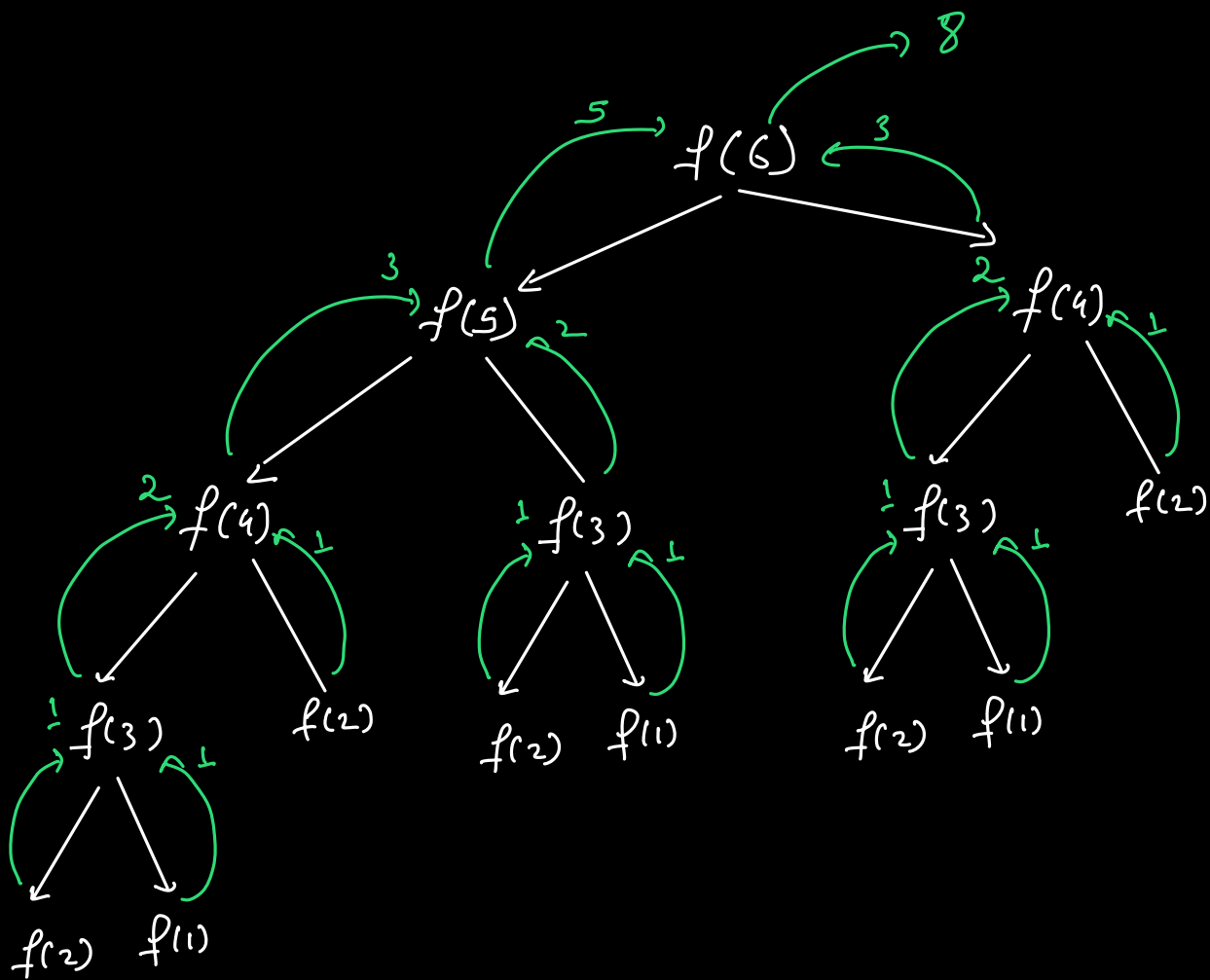
```

int fib (int N) {
    if (N <= 2) return 1;
    return fib(N-1) + fib(N-2);
}

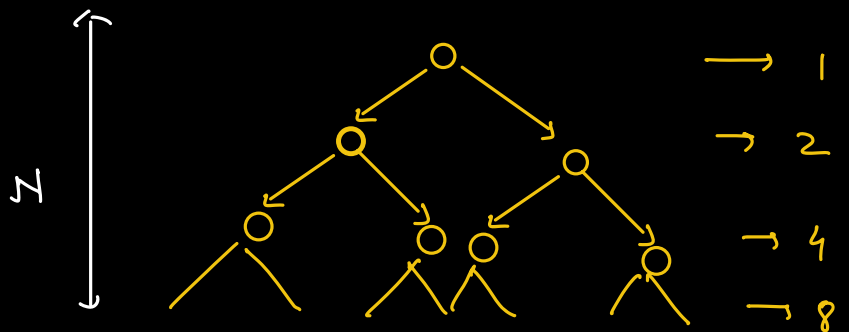
```

TC :  $O(2^N)$

SC :  $O(N)$



<del>f(2)</del>
f(3)
f(4)
f(5)
f(6)



$$1 + 2 + 4 + 8 + \dots + 2^{N-1} \} O(2^N)$$

$$\{ \} \rightarrow \underline{O(N)}$$

```

int sum (int N) {
    if (N == 1) return 1;
    for (i = 0; i < N; i++) SDP(i);
    return N + sum(N-1);
}

```

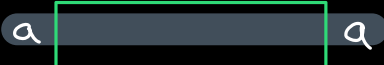
$O(N^2)$

TC : No. of fn calls  
 $\times$   
 TC of each fn call

SC : Max stack height.  
 $\times$   
 SC of each fn call

Q Given a string check if it is a palindrome

a b c b a  
 ↑                    ↑  
 s                    e



while (s <= e) {

}

checkPalindrome (s, s, e)

```
boolean checkPalindrome (String A, int s, int e) {
```

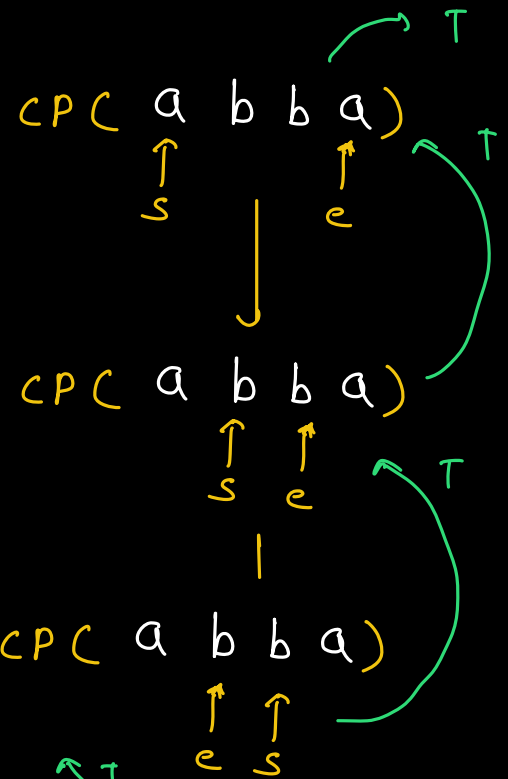
```
    if (s >= e) return true;
```

```
    if (A.charAt(s) != A.charAt(e))  
        return false;
```

```
    return checkPalindrome (A, s+1, e-1);
```

```
}
```

a b b a



a b c b a

