

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: Naren S

Email: 241901066@rajalakshmi.edu.in

Roll no: 241901066

Phone: 6382463115

Branch: REC

Department: I CSE (CS) FA

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE (CS)

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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 4_COD_Question 3

Attempt : 1

Total Mark : 10

Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

Input Format

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

Output Format

For option 1 (insertion):-

1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1 10

3

5

Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.

Elements in the queue are: 10

Invalid option.

Answer

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define max 5
```

```
int queue[max];
```

```
int front = -1, rear = -1;
```

```
int insertq(int *data)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (rear == max - 1)
```

```
{
```

```
        return 0; // Queue is full
```

```
}
```

```
    if (front == -1)
```

```
{
```

```
        front = 0; // Initialize front if queue was empty
```

```
}
```

```
    rear++;
```

```
    queue[rear] = *data;
```

```
    return 1; // Insertion successful
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to delete an element from the queue  
int delq()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (front == -1 || front > rear)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");  
    return -1; // Queue is empty
```

```
}
```

```
    int deletedData = queue[front];  
    front++;  
    if (front > rear)
```

```
{
```

```
    front = rear = -1; // Reset queue if it becomes empty
```

```
}
```

```
    printf("Deleted number is: %d\n", deletedData);  
    return deletedData; // Return the deleted element
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to display the elements in the queue  
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (front == -1 || front > rear)
```

```

{
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
    return; // Queue is empty
}
printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
for (int i = front; i <= rear; i++)
{
    printf("%d ", queue[i]);
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int data, reply, option;
    while (1)
    {
        if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
            break;
        switch (option)
        {
            case 1:
                if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
                    break;
                reply = insertq(&data);
                if (reply == 0)
                    printf("Queue is full.\n");
                else
                    printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
                break;
            case 2:
                delq(); // Called without arguments
                break;
        }
    }
}

```

```
        case 3:  
            display();  
            break;  
        default:  
            printf("Invalid option.\n");  
            break;  
    }  
}  
return 0;  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10