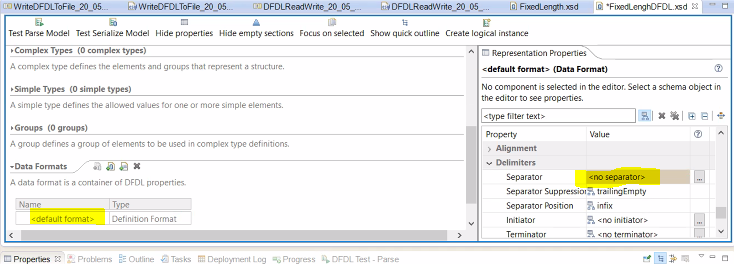
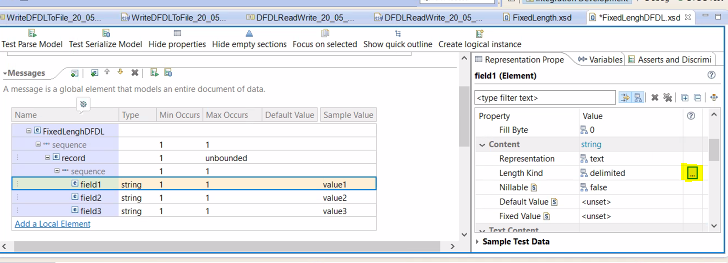
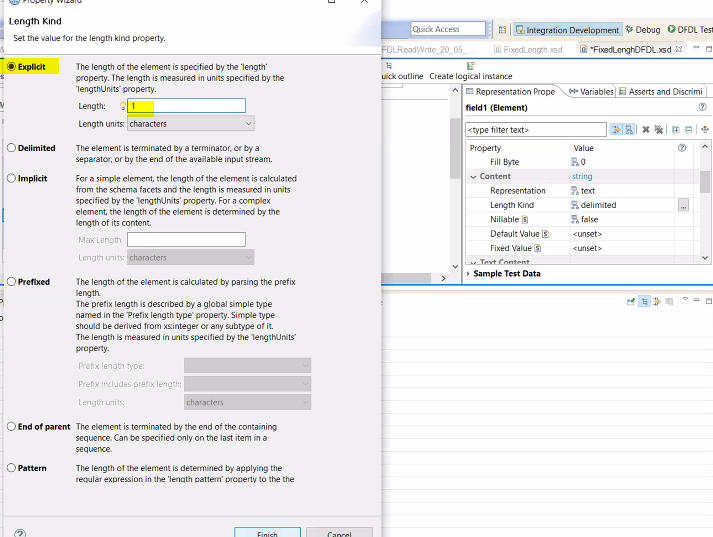


Remove comma







Repeat steps for other fields as well

