

CAT – 2

CLOUD COMPUTING LAB



TEAM MEMBERS:

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Problem statement:

Customers prefer messaging. Almost all mobile users are familiar with messaging apps such as WhatsApp, Telegram, Slack. Written and conversational communication over those applications is preferred especially by millennials. Banks are also testing using these popular messaging platforms for customer service. Demand for mobile banking is increasing. Citi points out that 91% of users have positive outcomes with mobile banking. 24/7 available chatbots integrated to mobile applications can offer users immediate solutions to their urgent problems that they cannot resolve via the app. Demand for automation increases in banking sector too, and the next form of automation is help desk chatbot in Banks

Goal:

Our aim is to build a chatbot for the replacement of help desk in banks. The chatbot runs on basic machine learning models such as K-NN and NB. Creating a minimalistic web UI for chatbot and connecting the model with the webpage.

After successful integration of the ML model with chatbot, the entire chatbot should be containerized into two parts and then should be deployed in Kube using Microsoft Azure.

Demonstration of Docker Features:

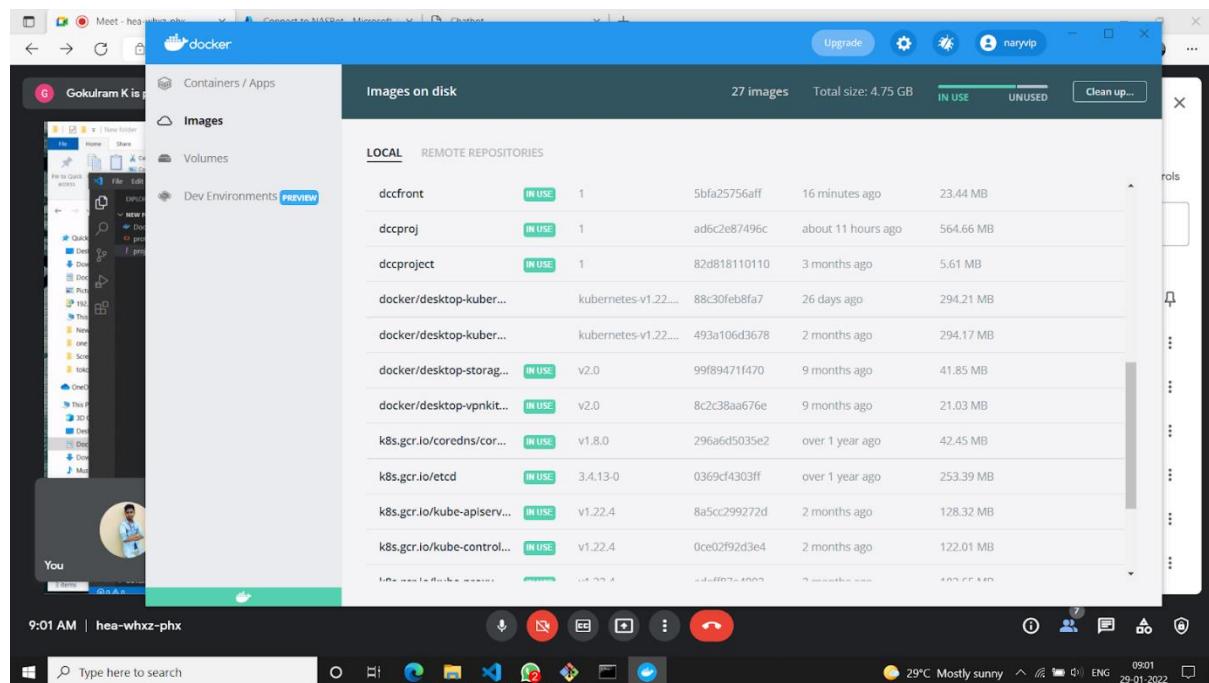
Image building:

- Docker images are built for the following chatbot files into two sections.
- Flask python file - app.py
- Webpage html file and other - index.html, style.css, get_post.js, chat_mod, vector mod.

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows files like Dockerfile, deployment.yaml, styles.css, get_post.js, app.py, chat_model, dataset.csv, and vectorizer_mod.
- Terminal:** Displays a terminal session for a user named nary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK on MINGW64. The session shows the command \$ docker image build -t nary2vip/dccproj . followed by a detailed log of the build process. The log includes steps like "Building 400.ls (9/9) FINISHED", "Uploading layers", and "Pushing to docker.io".
- Status Bar:** Shows the Python version (Python 3.9.0 64-bit), current file (styles.css), and other system information like battery level and network status.

Image caching:



Container Deployment:

```
sriram@debian11:~/Documents/Cloud-computing/Chatbot$ sudo docker run -p 3000:3000 26bae27
5fb27
 * Serving Flask app 'app' (lazy loading)
 * Environment: production
   WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
   Use a production WSGI server instead.
 * Debug mode: off
 * Running on all addresses.
   WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
 * Running on http://172.17.0.2:3000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
172.17.0.1 - - [28/Jan/2022 15:33:35] "POST / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [28/Jan/2022 15:33:57] "POST / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
172.17.0.1 - - [28/Jan/2022 15:34:02] "POST / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
^CResult: ['hello']
Please withdraw your inconvenient words..How can I help you?
Result: ['hi']
Please withdraw your inconvenient words..How can I help you?
Result: ['deposit']
Fill up the details in the slip in the following way: First name of the Depositor, Account he/she is depositing to, the amount, Signature of the depositor.
Created wheel for sklearn: filename=sklearn-0.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=72e9466947358cb37abe159a517c20787301d5995a878759dd333bf03b21b21
Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/22/0b/40/fd3f795caa1fb4c6cb7:1e57da95849bfc897
Successfully built sklearn
Installing collected packages: itsdangerous, MarkupSafe, Jinja2, click, Werkzeug, Six, flask-cors, numpy, scipy, joblib, threadpoolctl, scikit-learn, sklearn
Successfully installed Jinja2-3.0.3 MarkupSafe-2.0.1 Six-1.16.0 Werkzeug-2.0.3 flask-2.0.2 flask-cors-3.0.10 itsdangerous-2.0.1 joblib-1.1.0 numpy-1.22.1-1.0.2 scipy-1.7.3 sklearn-0.0 threadpoolctl-3.0.0
WARNING: You are using pip version 20.1.1; however, version 21.3.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the '/usr/local/bin/python -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.
Removing intermediate container 2f4ffec9bd05
--> 05422253d6cc
Step 4/5 : EXPOSE 3000
--> Running in 2f891clae66f
Removing intermediate container 2f891clae66f
--> 16e33de5e976
Step 5/5 : cmd ["python", "./app.py"]
--> Running in 9b9a6175d175
Removing intermediate container 9b9a6175d175
--> 26bae275fb27
Successfully built 26bae275fb27
Successfully tagged my-app:3
```

Container Service Exposure:

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/mary2  
mary2@BLAPTOP-SB648GOK: MINGW64 ~  
$ docker images  
REPOSITORY          TAG      IMAGE ID      CREATED     SIZE  
marny/vip/dccproj  latest   7266682145a4  18 minutes ago  56.9MB  
marny/vip/dccproj  latest   7266682145a4  18 minutes ago  56.9MB  
dccproj            1        addc2e827496c  2 hours ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   f5a4de7f9de2  2 hours ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   029339593300    3 days ago   17.8MB  
<none>              <none>   57313eeaa008  2 days ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   a400a871d47c  2 days ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   1739f6a879f5  2 days ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   454005002320    2 days ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   897702b15669  2 days ago   56.9MB  
<none>              <none>   b66ef349853  2 days ago   56.9MB  
docker/desktop-kubernetes  kubernetes-v1.22.5-cni-v0.8.5-critools-v1.17.0-debian  88c30fe087a7  3 weeks ago  29.4MB  
docker/desktop-kubernetes  kubernetes-v1.22.4-cni-v0.8.5-critools-v1.17.0-debian  493a0a0a0a0a    3 weeks ago  29.4MB  
k8s.gcr.io/kube-controller-manager  v1.22.4  8a5c299272d  2 months ago  12.9MB  
k8s.gcr.io/kube-scheduler  v1.22.4  0ce02f92d3e4  2 months ago  12.9MB  
k8s.gcr.io/kube-proxy  v1.22.4  721ba97f546  2 months ago  52.7MB  
k8s.gcr.io/vpnkit-controller  v2.0  ed5f0a0a0a0a    2 months ago  10.9MB  
k8s.gcr.io/vpnkit-controller  1        82d818110110  2 months ago  5.61MB  
docker/desktop-vpnkit-controller  v2.0  8c2c38aa676e  8 months ago  2.1MB  
docker/desktop-storage-provisioner  v2.0  99ff8474f470  9 months ago  41.9MB  
k8s.gcr.io/coredns  v1.14.1  07944a0a0a0a    12 months ago  65.9MB  
k8s.gcr.io/coredns/coredns  v1.8.0  296adfd5035e2  15 months ago  42.5MB  
k8s.gcr.io/etcd  3.4.13-0  0369cf4303ff  17 months ago  25.3MB  
  
mary2@BLAPTOP-SB648GOK: MINGW64 ~  
$ |
```

Logs Fetching:

Execute into the running Container:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1466]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

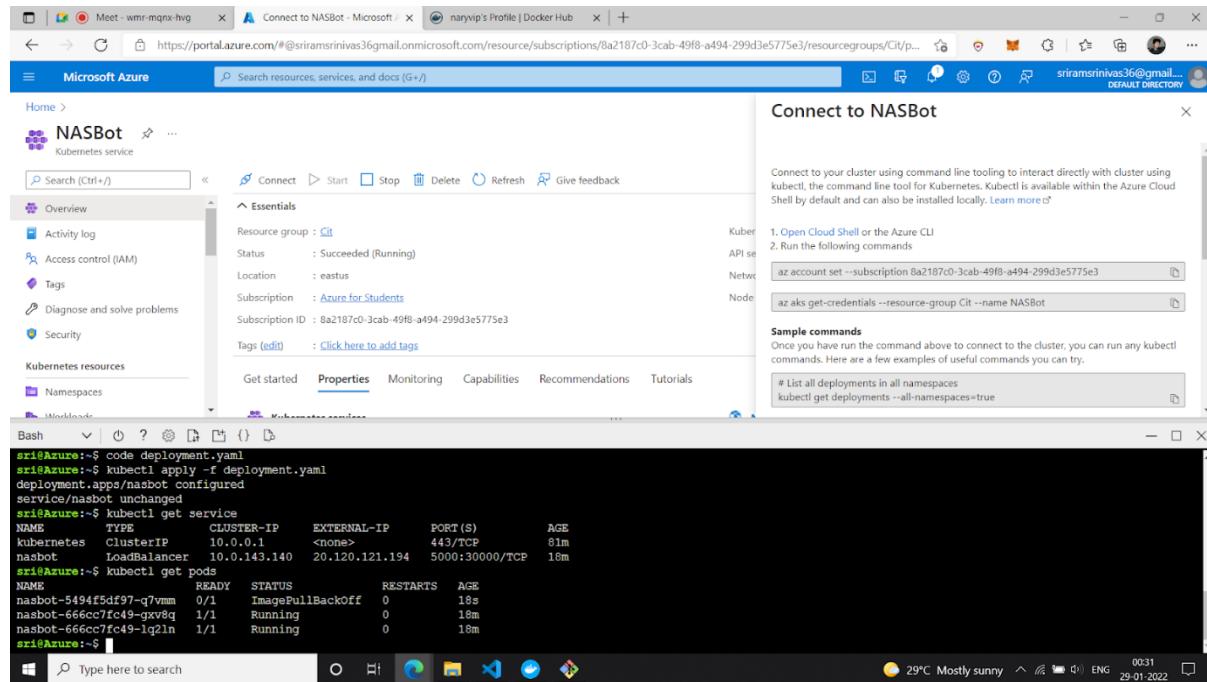
C:\Users\nary>docker exec -it 52e9e2838ddc /bin/sh
/ # ls
bin          etc          mnt          run          tmp
dev          home         opt          sbin         usr
docker-entrypoint.d lib          proc         srv          var
docker-entrypoint.sh media        root         sys
/ # cd /usr/share/nginx/html
/ /usr/share/nginx/html # ls
index.html  Dockerfile  deployment.yaml  get_post.js  styles.css
50x.html
/ /usr/share/nginx/html #
/ /usr/share/nginx/html #
C:\Users\nary>
```

Demonstration of Kubernetes Features:

Creating Namespace:

We've been using the **default** namespace.

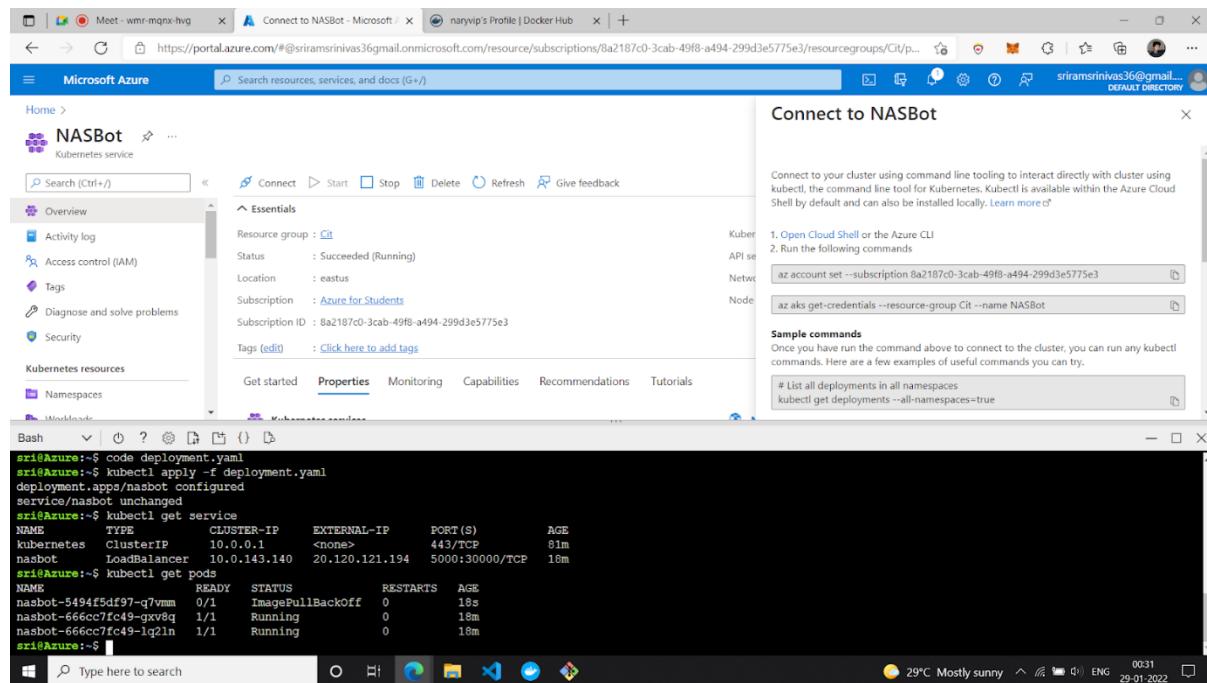
Deploying the pod in that namespace:



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal with the 'NASBot' Kubernetes service selected. The 'Properties' tab is active. In the terminal window below, the following commands are run:

```
sri@Azure:~$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbot configured
service/nasbot unchanged
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl get services
NAME      TYPE      CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)      AGE
kubernetes   ClusterIP  10.0.0.1    <none>        443/TCP     81m
nasbot   LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140  20.120.121.194  5000:30000/TCP  18m
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME            READY   STATUS      RESTARTS   AGE
nasbot-5494f5df97-q7vmm  0/1    ImagePullBackoff  0          18s
nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q  1/1    Running     0          18m
nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln  1/1    Running     0          18m
sri@Azure:~$
```

Setting the Replica factor:

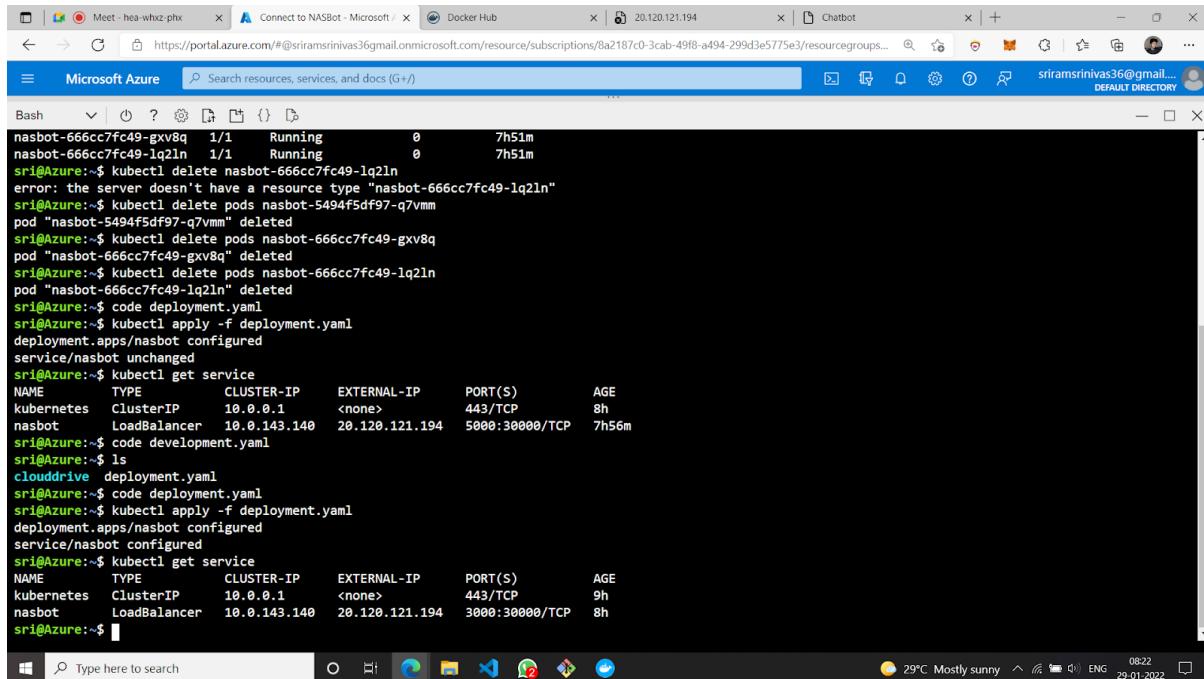


The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal with the 'NASBot' Kubernetes service selected. The 'Properties' tab is active. In the terminal window below, the following commands are run:

```
sri@Azure:~$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbot configured
service/nasbot unchanged
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl get services
NAME      TYPE      CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)      AGE
kubernetes   ClusterIP  10.0.0.1    <none>        443/TCP     81m
nasbot   LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140  20.120.121.194  5000:30000/TCP  18m
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME            READY   STATUS      RESTARTS   AGE
nasbot-5494f5df97-q7vmm  0/1    ImagePullBackoff  0          18s
nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q  1/1    Running     0          18m
nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln  1/1    Running     0          18m
sri@Azure:~$
```

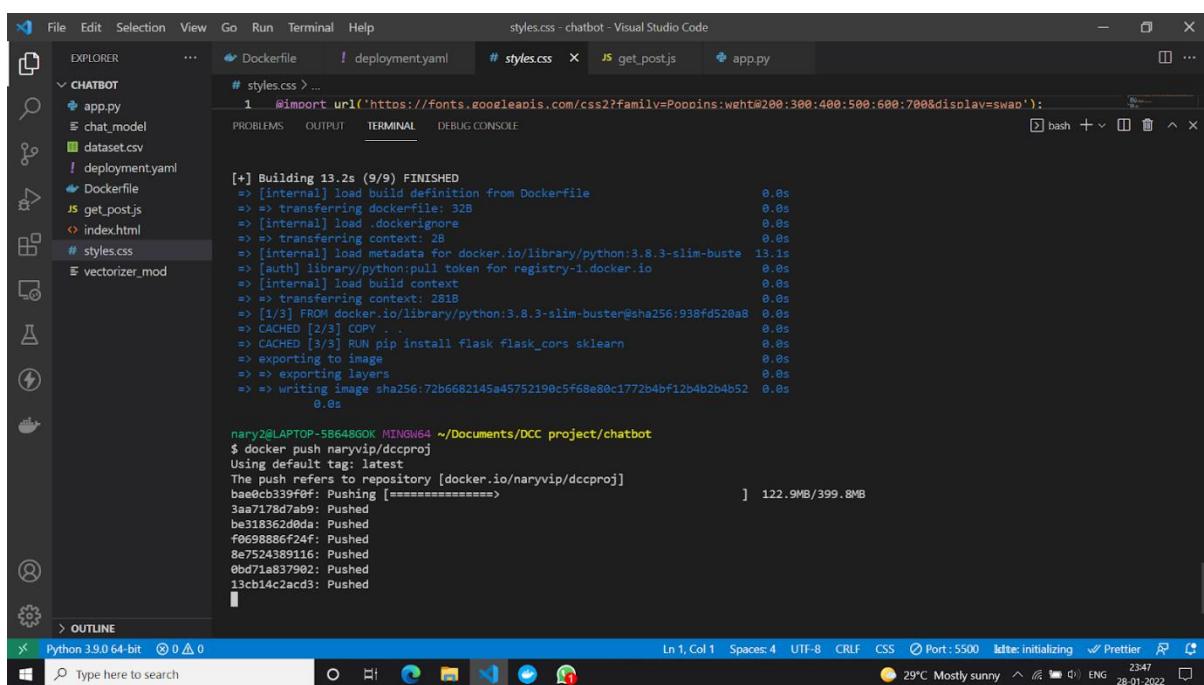
Replica Factor = 2

Expose service and make it accessible by other pods or from the external:



```
nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q 1/1 Running 0 7h51m
nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln 1/1 Running 0 7h51m
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln
error: the server doesn't have a resource type "nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln"
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-5494f5df97-q7vmm
pod "nasbot-5494f5df97-q7vmm" deleted
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q
pod "nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q" deleted
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln
pod "nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln" deleted
sri@Azure:~$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbot configured
service/nasbot unchanged
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl get service
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 8h
nasbot LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140 20.120.121.194 5000:30000/TCP 7h56m
sri@Azure:~$ code development.yaml
sri@Azure:~$ ls
clouddrive deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbot configured
service/nasbot unchanged
sri@Azure:~$ kubectl get service
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 9h
nasbot LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140 20.120.121.194 3000:30000/TCP 8h
sri@Azure:~$
```

Describing the pod, deployment events and explain what happened in the system:



```
[+] Building 13.2s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 32B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> [internal] transfer context: 28
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.8.3-slim-buster 13.1s
=> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [internal] load build context
=> [internal] transfer context: 281B
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.8.3-slim-buster@sha256:938fd520a8 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/3] COPY .
=> CACHED [3/3] RUN pip install flask flask_cors sklearn
=> exporting to image
=> exporting layers
=> writing image sha256:72b6682145a45752190c5f68e80c1772b4bf12b4b2b4b52 0.0s
0.0s

nary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK MINGW64 ~/Documents/DCC project/chatbot
$ docker push naryvip/dccproj
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/naryvip/dccproj]
bae0cb339f0f: Pushing [=====]
3aa7178d7ab9: Pushed
be318362d0da: Pushed
f0698886f24f: Pushed
8e7524389116: Pushed
0bd71a837902: Pushed
13cb14c2acd3: Pushed
0.0s
```

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/nary/
```

```
hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ kubectl get nodes
NAME           STATUS   ROLES      AGE   VERSION
docker-desktop   Ready    control-plane,master   20d   v1.21.5

hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ kubectt get pods
bash: kubectt: command not found

hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ kubectl get pods
NAME        READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
my-app-2   0/1     ImagePullBackOff   0          101m
my-app-3   1/1     Running   0          100m

hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ kubectl run my-app-3 --image=dccproj:1 --port=3000
Error from server (AlreadyExists): pods "my-app-3" already exists

hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ kubectl run my-app-4 --image=dccproj:1 --port=3000
pod/my-app-4 created

hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ kubectl expose deployment my-app-3 --type=NodePort --port=8080 --target-port=3000
Error from server (NotFound): deployments.apps "my-app-3" not found

hary2@LAPTOP-5B648GOK: MINGW64 ~
$ |
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help deployment.yaml - chatbot - Visual Studio Code
```

```
EXPLORER ... Dockerfile deployment.yaml # styles.css JS get_post.js app.py
```

```
CHATBOT
  app.py
  chat_model
  chatbotzip
  dataset.csv
  deployment.yaml
  Dockerfile
  get_post.js
  indexhtml
  # styles.css
  vectorizer_mod
```

```
deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: nasbot
5  spec:
6    replicas: 2
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: nasbot
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: nasbot
14     spec:
15       nodeSelector:
16         "kubernetes.io/os": linux
17       containers:
18         - name: nasbot
19           image: naryvip/dccproj
20           env:
21             - name: ALLOW_EMPTY_PASSWORD
22               value: "yes"
23           resources:
24             requests:
25               cpu: 100m
26               memory: 128Mi
27             limits:
28               cpu: 250m
29               memory: 256Mi
30           ports:
```

```
Python 3.9.0 64-bit 0 0 0
Type here to search
```

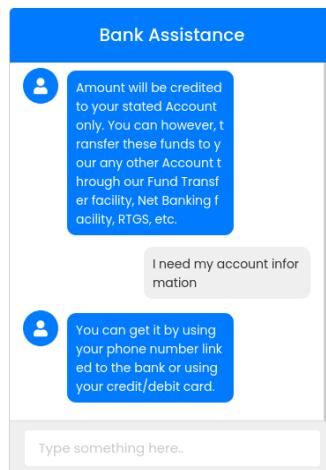
```
nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q 1/1 Running 0 7h51m
nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln 1/1 Running 0 7h51m
sri@Azure:$ kubectl delete nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln
error: the server doesn't have a resource type "nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln"
sri@Azure:$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-5494f5df97-q7vmm
pod "nasbot-5494f5df97-q7vmm" deleted
sri@Azure:$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q
pod "nasbot-666cc7fc49-gxv8q" deleted
sri@Azure:$ kubectl delete pods nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln
pod "nasbot-666cc7fc49-lq2ln" deleted
sri@Azure:$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbot configured
service/nasbot unchanged
sri@Azure:$ kubectl get service
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 8h
nasbot LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140 20.120.121.194 5000:30000/TCP 7h56m
sri@Azure:$ code development.yaml
sri@Azure:$ ls
clouddrive deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbot configured
service/nasbot unchanged
sri@Azure:$ kubectl get service
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 9h
nasbot LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140 20.120.121.194 3000:30000/TCP 8h
sri@Azure:$
```

```
sri@Azure:$ cd fw
sri@Azure:~/fw$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~/fw$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbotfw created
The Service "nasbotfw" is invalid: spec.ports[0].nodePort: Invalid value: 30000: provided port is already allocated
sri@Azure:~/fw$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~/fw$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbotfw unchanged
The Service "nasbotfw" is invalid: spec.ports[0].nodePort: Invalid value: 30000: provided port is already allocated
sri@Azure:~/fw$ code deployment.yaml
sri@Azure:~/fw$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbotfw unchanged
service/nasbotfw created
sri@Azure:~/fw$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nasbotfw unchanged
service/nasbotfw unchanged
sri@Azure:~/fw$ kubectl get service
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 10h
nasbot LoadBalancer 10.0.143.140 20.120.121.194 3000:30000/TCP 9h
nasbotfw LoadBalancer 10.0.199.91 20.84.32.255 5500:31000/TCP 11s
sri@Azure:~/fw$ kubectl get pods
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
nasbot-5457cbd855-d186r 1/1 Running 0 95m
nasbot-5457cbd855-hjcnb 1/1 Running 0 95m
nasbotfw-76b5f9c4d9-jvbql 0/1 ImagePullBackOff 0 69s
nasbotfw-76b5f9c4d9-mzxld 0/1 ErrImagePull 0 69s
sri@Azure:~/fw$
```

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Azure Cloud Shell window. On the left, a terminal window displays a series of commands related to Kubernetes resources named 'nasbot'. These commands include listing pods, services, and deployment configurations. On the right, a 'Dockerfile' tab is open, showing a Dockerfile with a single command: 'FROM http://20.120.121.194:3000/check'. Below this is a 'New Request' interface for sending a GET request to the same URL. The response shows a status of 200 OK, size of 7 bytes, and a time of 565 ms. The response body contains the word 'Working'.

This screenshot shows the Azure portal's Kubernetes service page for 'NASBot'. The left sidebar lists various service components like Namespaces, Workloads, and Storage. The main area shows the 'Properties' tab for the Kubernetes service, detailing its resource group ('Cit'), status ('Succeeded (Running)'), location ('eastus'), subscription ('Azure for Students'), and a note about encryption at rest. A 'Bash' terminal window at the bottom shows a command to list deployments across namespaces, resulting in a table with three entries: 'nasbot-5457cbd855-hjcnb', 'nasbotfw-76b5f9c4d9-jvbql', and 'nasbotfw-76b5f9c4d9-mzxld', all in a 'Running' state.

OUR FINAL APPLICATION



CONCLUSION:

We successfully deployed both Backend API and Frontend docker containers in Microsoft Azure Kubernetes service and it can be now accessed anywhere in any device.

Further Improvement in Future:

- We will try to make the ML model more accurate and faster.
- Add rest API in Frontend Kubernetes.

Thank You