
Building a Data Structure in Swift

Patrick Goley
@bitsbetweenbits



DYNAMIC ARCHITECTURE™

David Fisher Architect

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED 2013 & INTERNATIONAL PATENT PENDING

Why Though?

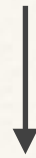


- ❖ Solve a real world problem
- ❖ Explore advance language features
- ❖ Look at a robust Swift library project

Configure

- ❖ Library for building configuration objects
Key-value collections for things like API keys, feature flags, etc
- ❖ Allow multiple sources (anything that can act like a key-value collection)
- ❖ Configs can be stacked to override other configs

Effective Result



Overrides



Defaults



▼ Architectures				
Setting	Resolved	Configure	Configure	macOS Default
Base SDK	Latest macOS (macOS 10....		Latest macOS (macOS 10...	
▼ Build Active Architecture Only	<Multiple values>		<Multiple values>	No
Debug	Yes		Yes	No
Release	No			No
Supported Platforms	watchsimulator watchos ma...		watchsimulator watchos...	macOS
▼ Build Options				
Setting	Resolved	Configure	Configure	macOS Default
▼ Debug Information Format	<Multiple values>		<Multiple values>	
Debug	DWARF		DWARF	
Release	DWARF with dSYM File		DWARF with dSYM File	
Enable Testability	Yes	Yes		No
▼ Deployment				
Setting	Resolved	Configure	Configure	macOS Default
COMBINE_HIDPI_IMAGES	Yes		Yes	
Installation Directory	/Library/Frameworks			
Skip Install	Yes	Yes		No
▼ Strip Debug Symbols During Copy	<Multiple values>		<Multiple values>	Yes
Debug	No		No	Yes
Release	Yes		Yes	Yes
Strip Linked Product	Yes			Yes
macOS Deployment Target	macOS 10.10		macOS 10.10	macOS 10.13

Config Requirements

- ❖ Each layer can be queried by key
- ❖ The layers can be stacked
- ❖ The entire stack can be queried by key
- ❖ Layers higher in the stack (added later) are queried first, falling back to lower levels if a value isn't found
- ❖ Express requirements as protocols!

Protocols

- ❖ Define a set of requirements to be implemented
- ❖ associatedtypes require a type to be specified that is used in the protocol

```
protocol MyProtocol {  
    associatedtype RelatedType: Equatable  
    func niceFunction(arg: RelatedType)  
}
```

Conformance

```
struct MyStruct: MyProtocol {  
    typealias RelatedType = String  
  
    func niceFunction(arg: String) {  
        print(arg)  
    }  
}  
  
struct MyGenericStruct<T: Equatable>: MyProtocol {  
    typealias RelatedType = T  
  
    func niceFunction(arg: T) {  
        print(arg)  
    }  
}
```

Extension

- ❖ Define concrete methods on the protocol itself
- ❖ Conforming types have these added to their API
- ❖ Allows default implementations and shared logic

```
extension MyProtocol {  
    func niceArrayFunction(args: [RelatedType]) {  
        for arg in args {  
            niceFunction(arg: arg)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

KeyedAccessCollection

- ❖ Query value for a given key
- ❖ Basis for our config objects - allows any source of values

```
public protocol KeyedAccessCollection {  
    associatedtype Key: Hashable  
    associatedtype Value  
  
    func get(_ key: Key) -> Value?  
}
```

Conforming Types

```
extension UserDefaults: KeyedAccessCollection {  
  
    public typealias Key = String  
    public typealias Value = Any  
  
    public func get(_ key: String) -> Any? {  
        return object(forKey: key)  
    }  
}  
  
extension ProcessInfo: KeyedAccessCollection {  
  
    public typealias Key = String  
    public typealias Value = String  
  
    public func get(_ key: String) -> String? {  
        return environment[key]  
    }  
}
```

Stack

- ❖ A Sequence of Elements (allows for loops, map, etc)
- ❖ Push to add an Element, pop to remove
- ❖ Hold the layers of our configuration object, last pushed configs are inspected first

```
protocol Stack: Sequence {  
    mutating func push(_ element: Element)  
    mutating func pop() -> Element  
}
```

Protocol Composition

- ❖ Combine multiple protocols to create a new one
- ❖ Enforce constraints on associated types

```
protocol Playlist: Equatable, Sequence where Element == Song {  
    }  
  
typealias Serializable = Codable & Decodable
```

Putting it all Together

```
protocol KeyedAccessCollectionStack: KeyedAccessCollection, Stack
  where Element: KeyedAccessCollection,
    Element.Key == Key,
    Element.Value == Value {

}
```

Protocol Extension

```
extension KeyedAccessCollectionStack {  
    public func get(_ key: Key) -> Value? {  
        for keyValueCollection in self {  
            if let val = keyValueCollection.get(key) {  
                return val  
            }  
        }  
        return nil  
    }  
}
```









Conforming types now only need to implement Stack

MapStack

- ❖ Uses an Array to implement Stack
- ❖ Element = AnyKeyedAccessCollection
- ❖ Type erasure needed since we can't have references to generic protocols (existentials)
More on type erasure

Testing

- ❖ Important for data structures to express all behavior and cover edge cases
- ❖ Enable coverage reports in your scheme
- ❖ View coverage in pull requests!

Name	Coverage
▼  Configurate.framework	<div><div></div></div> 99.32%
▶  FoundationConfigTypes.swift	<div><div></div></div> 100%
▶  MapStack.swift	<div><div></div></div> 95.83%
▶  Dictionary+KeyedAccessCollection.swift	<div><div></div></div> 100%
▶  KeyedAccessCollection.swift	<div><div></div></div> 100%
▶  ConfigFile.swift	<div><div></div></div> 100%
▶  KeyedAccessCollectionStack.swift	<div><div></div></div> 100%
▶  Config.swift	<div><div></div></div> 100%

Testing... on Linux!

- ❖ Make your Swift library useful to server or IOT applications
- ❖ Ensure proper functioning against Swift Foundation.
- ❖ Use Docker!



Dockerfile

- ❖ First install Docker
- ❖ Add Dockerfile below
- ❖ Execute docker build in the project directory

```
FROM swiftdocker/swift

WORKDIR /package

COPY . ./

RUN swift package resolve
RUN swift package clean
RUN swift test --parallel
```

Other Best Practices

- ❖ Execute tests and gather code coverage automatically on Travis CI (free for open source repositories)
- ❖ Support package managers: Cocoapods, Swift PM (sorry Carthage)
- ❖ Have a license file
- ❖ Have open issues!

Links

- ❖ <https://github.com/patgoley/Configure>
- ❖ <https://www.docker.com/>
- ❖ <https://travis-ci.org/>
- ❖ <https://codecov.io/>

Coding Challenge

- ❖ Challenge repository on NashvilleCocoaheads Github
- ❖ Implement Sequence with a linked list.
Make it compile and pass unit tests, you win!
- ❖ Submit solutions via pull request
- ❖ Happy to help!