

Answer to the question no 1:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Student
{
    public:

    int id;

};

class Node
{
    public:

    Student value;
    Node *next;
    Node(Student n)
    {
        this->value=n;
        this->next=nullptr;
    }

};

class Linkedlist
{
```

private:

Node *head;

public:

Linkedlist()

{

 this->head=nullptr;

}

void insertAtBeginning(Student value)

{

 Node *newNode=new Node(value);

 newNode->next=head;

 head=newNode;

}

void insertAtMiddle(int key, Student value)

{

 Node *temp=head;

 while(temp->next!=nullptr)

 {

 if(temp->value.id==key)

 {

 Node *newNode=new Node(value);

 newNode->next=temp->next;

 temp->next=newNode;

 break;

 }

```
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Student value)
{
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    Node *newNode=new Node(value);
    temp->next=newNode;
}
```

```
void deleteAtEnd()
{
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp->next->next!=nullptr)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
    }

    delete temp->next;
    temp->next=nullptr;
}
```

```
void deleteAtBeginning()
```

```
{
```

```
    if(head!=nullptr)
```

```
    {
```

```
        Node *temp=head;
```

```
        head=head->next;
```

```
        delete temp;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<endl<<"LinkedList is already Empty"<<endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void search(int key)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node *temp=head;
```

```
    int count=0;
```

```
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(key==temp->value.id)
```

```
        {
```

```
            cout<<endl<<key<<" is found."<<endl;
```

```
            return;
```

```
        }
```

```

        else
        {
            count++;
        }
        temp=temp->next;
    }

    if(temp->value.id==key)
    {
        cout<<endl<<key<<" is found."<<endl;
        return;
    }

    if(count>0)
    {
        cout<<endl<<key<<" is not found."<<endl;
    }
}

void printlist()
{
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)
    {
        cout<<temp->value.id<<">>>>";
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}

```

```
        cout<<temp->value.id;

    }

};
```

```
int main()
{
    Student s1,s2,s3,s4,s5;
    s1.id=01;
    s2.id=02;
    s3.id=03;
    s4.id=04;
    s5.id =05;

    Linkedlist l1;
    l1.insertAtBeginning(s1);
    l1.printlist();
    cout<<endl;

    l1.insertAtBeginning(s2);
    l1.printlist();
    cout<<endl;

    l1.insertAtBeginning(s3);
    l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.insertAtMiddle(2,s4);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.insertAtEnd(s4);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.deleteAtBeginning();
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.deleteAtEnd();
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.search(4);
```

```
}
```

```

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erFile } ; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile }
1
2>>>>1
3>>>>2>>>>1
3>>>>2>>>>4>>>>1
3>>>>2>>>>4>>>>1>>>>4
2>>>>4>>>>1>>>>4
2>>>>4>>>>1
4 is found.

```

Answer to question no 2:

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Student
{
public:

    int id;

};

```



```
class Node
{
    public:

    Student value;
    Node *next;
    Node(Student n)
    {
        this->value=n;
        this->next=nullptr;
    }

};
```

```
class Linkedlist
{
    private:
        Node *head;

    public:
        Linkedlist()
        {
            this->head=nullptr;
        }

        void insertAtBeginning(Student value)
        {
            Node *newNode=new Node(value);
```

```
newNode->next=head;
head=newNode;
}
```

```
void insertAtMiddle(int key, Student value)
{
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)
    {
        if(temp->value.id==key)
        {
            Node *newNode=new Node(value);
            newNode->next=temp->next;
            temp->next=newNode;
            break;
        }
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Student value)
{
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    Node *newNode=new Node(value);
```

```
temp->next=newNode;  
  
}
```

```
void search(int key)  
{  
    Node *temp=head;  
    int count=0;  
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)  
    {  
        if(key==temp->value.id)  
        {  
            cout<<endl<<key<<" is found."<<endl;  
            return;  
        }  
  
        else  
        {  
            count++;  
        }  
        temp=temp->next;  
    }  
  
    if(temp->value.id==key)  
    {
```

```
    cout<<endl<<key<<" is found."<<endl;
    return;
}
```

```
if(count>0)
{
    cout<<endl<<key<<" is not found."<<endl;
}
}
```

```
void printlist()
{
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=nullptr)
    {
        cout<<temp->value.id<<">>>>>";
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    cout<<temp->value.id;
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
{
    Student s1,s2,s3,s4,s5;
    s1.id=01;
```

```
s2.id=02;
```

```
s3.id=03;
```

```
s4.id=04;
```

```
s5.id =05;
```

```
Linkedlist l1;
```

```
l1.insertAtBeginning(s1);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.insertAtEnd(s2);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.insertAtEnd(s3);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.insertAtEnd(s4);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
l1.insertAtMiddle(2,s4);
```

```
l1.printlist();
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
11.search(2);  
  
}
```

```
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y-Bangladesh\Desktop\Data Structure\Lab\Final Term\Ex  
1  
1>>>>>2  
1>>>>>2>>>>>3  
1>>>>>2>>>>>3>>>>>4  
1>>>>>2>>>>>4>>>>>3>>>>>4  
  
2 is found.
```

Answer to the question no 3:

```
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;  
void swap(int *x, int *y)  
{  
    int temp=*y;  
    *y=*x;
```

```

        *x=temp;
    }

void printArray(int arr[], int size)
{
    cout<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

void bubbleSort(int arr[], int size)
{
    int a=0,c=0,d=0;
    for(int i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<size-1;j++)
        {

            if(arr[j]>arr[j+1])
            {
                swap(&arr[j],&arr[j+1]);
                a++;
            }

        }
        c++;
    }
}

```

```

        cout<<endl<<"Printing the sorted Array."<<endl;
        printArray(arr,size);

        d=c+a;

        cout<<"\nNumber of comparisions = "<<d<<endl;
        cout<<"\nNumber of exchanges = "<<a<<endl;
    }
int main()
{

    int size;
    cout<<"Enter the size of the array : ";
    cin>>size;
    int arr[size];
    cout<<"Enter your elements : ";
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        cin >>arr[i];
    }

    cout<<"Printing the original Array."<<endl;
    printArray(arr,size);
    bubbleSort(arr,size);

}

```



```
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($?) { .\Bubble_sort }
Enter the size of the array : 6
Enter your elements : 92
82
21
16
18
95
Printing the original Array.

92 82 21 16 18 95

Printing the sorted Array.

16 18 21 82 92 95

Number of comparisions = 15

Number of exchanges = 9
```

Answer to the question no 4:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node{
```

```
public:
```

```

int value;
Node *next;

Node(int d){
this->value=d;
this->next=nullptr;

}
};
class LinkedList{
private:
    Node *head;
public:
    LinkedList(){
this->head=nullptr;
    }

    void insertAtBeginning(int value){
Node *newNode=new Node(value);
newNode->next=head;
head=newNode;
    }

    void insertAtMiddle(int element,int value){
Node *temp=head;
while(temp->next!=nullptr){
    if(temp->value==element){
        Node *newNode =new Node(value);
        newNode->next=temp->next;
    }
}
}
}

```

```

        temp->next=newNode;
        break;
    }
    temp=temp->next;
}
}

void insertAtEnd(int value){
    if (head==nullptr){
        head=new Node(value);
    }
    else{
        Node *temp=head;
        while(temp->next!=nullptr){
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        Node *newNode =new Node(value);
        temp->next=newNode;
    }

}

}

void deleteAtEnd(){
    if (head==nullptr){
        cout<<"empty"<<endl;
        return;
    }
    else if(head->next==nullptr){

```

```

        delete head;
        head= nullptr;

    }
    else{
        Node *temp=head;
        while(temp->next->next!=nullptr){
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        delete temp->next;
        temp->next=nullptr;
    }

}

void deleteAtBeginning(){
    if(head!=nullptr){
        Node *temp=head;
        head=head->next;
        delete temp;
    }
    else{
        cout<<endl<<"LinkedList is already empty"<<endl;
    }
}

void search(int key){
    Node *temp=head;
    int count=0;

```

```

while(temp->next!=nullptr){
    if(key==temp->value){
        cout<<endl<<key<<" is found."<<endl;
        return;

    }
    else{
        count++;
    }
    temp=temp->next;
}

if(temp->value==key){
    cout<<endl<<key<<" is found."<<endl;
    return;
}
if(count>0){
    cout<<endl<<key<<" is not found."<<endl;

}

}

void printList(){
    if(head==nullptr){
        cout<<"Linked list is empty"<<endl;
        return;
    }

```

```

Node *temp =head;
while(temp->next!=nullptr){
    cout<<temp->value<<">>>>>";
    temp=temp->next;
}
cout<<temp->value<<endl;
}
};

class Queue{
public :
    LinkedList l;
    void enqueue(int value){
        l.insertAtEnd(value);
    }
    void dequeue(){
        l.deleteAtBeginning();
    }

    void printQueue(){
        cout<<" Linked List is :"<<endl;
        l.printList();
    }
};

int main(){
    Queue q;
    q.enqueue(1);
    q.enqueue(2);

```

```
q.enqueue(3);
```

```
q.enqueue(4);
```

```
q.enqueue(5);
```

```
q.enqueue(6);
```

```
q.printQueue();
```

```
q.dequeue();
```

```
q.dequeue();
```

```
cout<<"After impleminting Queue ";
```

```
q.printQueue();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive - American International University-Bangladesh\Desktop\Data Structures> g++ 1.cpp
Linked List is :
1>>>>2>>>>3>>>>4>>>>5>>>>6
After impleminting Queue Linked List is :
3>>>>4>>>>5>>>>6
```

Answer to the question no 5:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
    Node(int d) {
```

```
        this->data = d;
```

```
        this->next = nullptr;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class LinkedList {
```

```
private:
```

```
    Node* head;
```

```
public:
```

```
    LinkedList() {
```

```
        this->head = nullptr;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void insertAtBeginning(int data) {
```

```
        Node* newNode = new Node(data);
```

```
        newNode->next = head;
```



```
    head = newNode;
}
```

```
void deleteAtBeginning() {
    if (head != nullptr) {
        Node* temp = head;
        head = head->next;
        delete temp;
    }
    else {
        cout << "Linked list is already empty" << endl;
    }
}
```

```
void printList() {
    if (head == nullptr) {
        cout << "Linked list is empty" << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = head;
    while (temp->next != nullptr) {
        cout << temp->data << "=====>";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << temp->data;
}
};
```

```
class Stack {  
public:  
    LinkedList l;  
  
    void push(int data) {  
        l.insertAtBeginning(data);  
    }  
  
    void pop() {  
        l.deleteAtBeginning();  
    }  
  
    void printStack() {  
        cout << "Stack: ";  
        l.printList();  
        cout << endl;  
    }  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    Stack s;  
    s.push(1);  
    s.push(2);  
    s.push(3);  
    s.push(4);  
  
    s.printStack();  
}
```

```
s.pop();  
cout << "After popping, ";  
s.printStack();  
  
return 0;  
}
```

```
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tional University-Bangladesh\Desktop\Data Structure\La  
Stack: 4=====>3=====>2=====>1  
After popping, Stack: 3=====>2=====>1
```