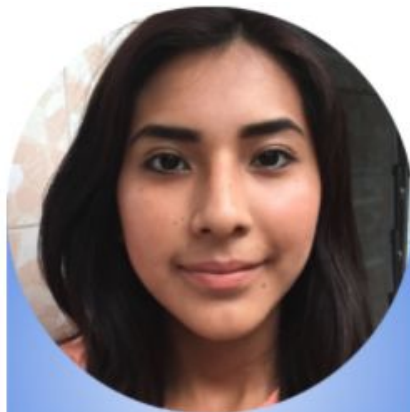


NotMyFitnessPal

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Marcy Calderon

The Team



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Aaron Nazareth



Mohammed Nasir



Suraaj Leal



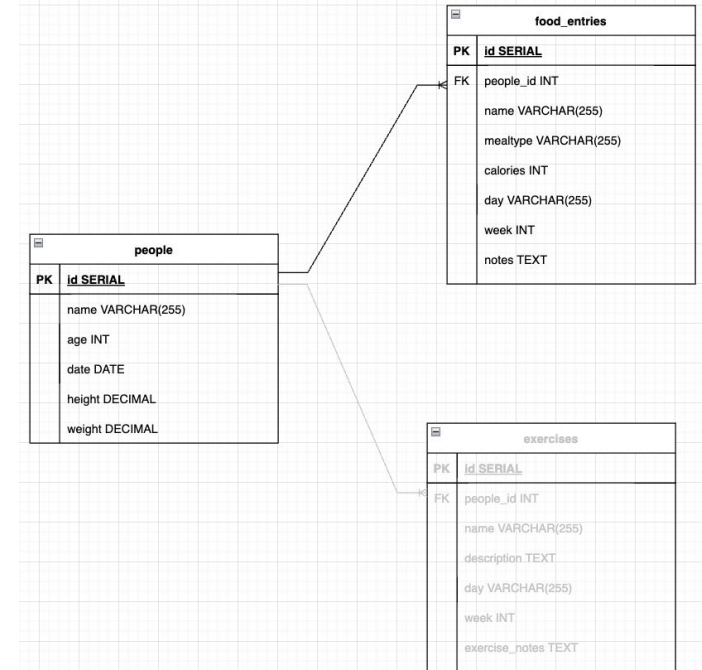
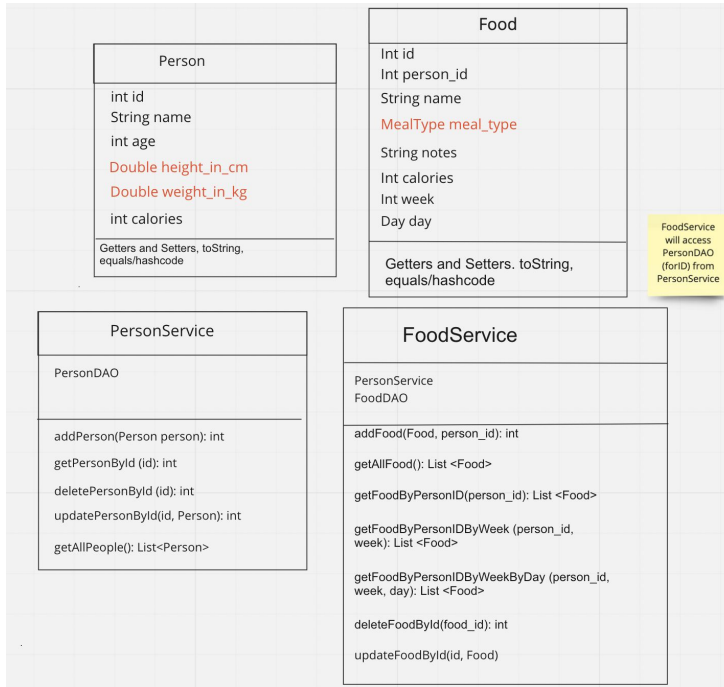
Introducing **NotMyFitnessPal!**

- A food tracking API built using **Java**, **SQL**, **Spring Boot**
 - Get stored food from a database
 - Update stored food items
 - Delete food items
- Able to select food by...
 - Person_id
 - Week and day
 - Meal type



Planning - ERD, Class Diagram

- Friday - POJOs, services, methods, ERD

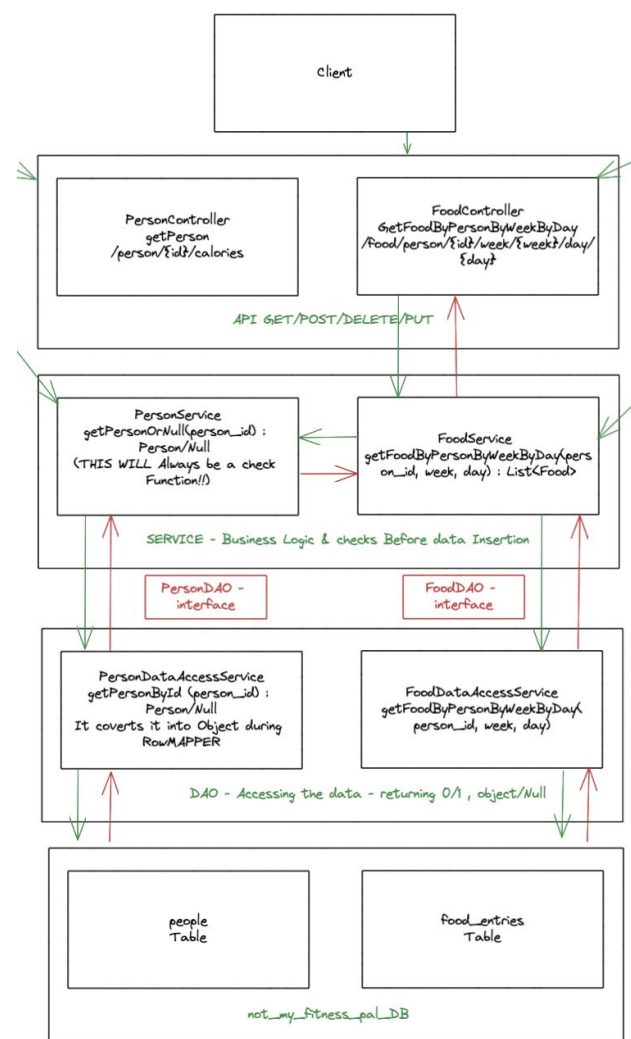


Planning - Application Structure

- Sunday
- Food and Person
- Controller, Service, DAOs
- Connection via service classes

→ Asking for something
→ Returning something

FOODSERVICE WILL NEVER
RETURN ANYTHING, TO PERSON
SERVICE!!!



Whole purpose of person Controller is to get any info regarding the person i.e NO FOOD INVOLVED hence start with /people/ Calorie target is not related to Food, just to person

Client

FoodController will always return something related to actual food hence starting with /food/ person comes after as we are returning the food results of their person (as if person is an argument) e.g
getAllFoodsByPerson
/food/person/{person_id}/
This will return food by person id

Whole purpose of PersonService is to ensure all checks are made IF FoodService needs the person's calorie target - You will check if the person exists and if they have a target IN Person Service

IF PERSON doesn't exist or calorie target doesn't exist IT WILL Throw inside here

Separation of concerns
You don't FoodService to deal with it - FoodService just wants to access the data and use it for itself!!! - To calculate the calories left for a given day!!

It just wants the data from Person DB to use - So it MUST go through PersonService where all the checks are made to ensure no failure

PersonController
getPerson
/person/{id}/calories

FoodController
getFoodByPersonByWeekByDay
/food/person/{id}/week/{week}/day/{day}

API GET/POST/DELETE/PUT

PersonService
getPersonOrNull(person_id) :
Person/Null
(THIS WILL Always be a check Function!!)

FoodService
getFoodByPersonByWeekByDay(person_id, week, day) : List<Food>

SERVICE - Business Logic & checks Before data Insertion

PersonDAO - interface

FoodDAO - interface

PersonDataAccessService
getPersonById (person_id) :
Person/Null
It converts it into Object during RowMapper

FoodDataAccessService
getFoodByPersonByWeekByDay(person_id, week, day)

DAO - Accessing the data - returning O/1, object/Null

Note: we don't even need getCalorieTargetByPerson inside the DAO - as get Person will return the Person object with Calories INSIDE!!
So just do person.getCalorieTarget() to get the value!!
Do this inside PersonService

Whole Purpose of Food Service is to check and do any extra business logic (calculate calories)

It will Not check if PersonExists - it will call PersonService to check for it!!!

You don't even need to check as long as all insert methods ensure these checks are made!!! - actually maybe we should always check incase we delete person but not their entries!!

→ Asking for something

→ Returning something

FOODSERVICE WILL NEVER RETURN ANYTHING TO PERSON SERVICE!!!

people Table

food_entries Table

not_my_fitness_pal_DB

Planning - Week

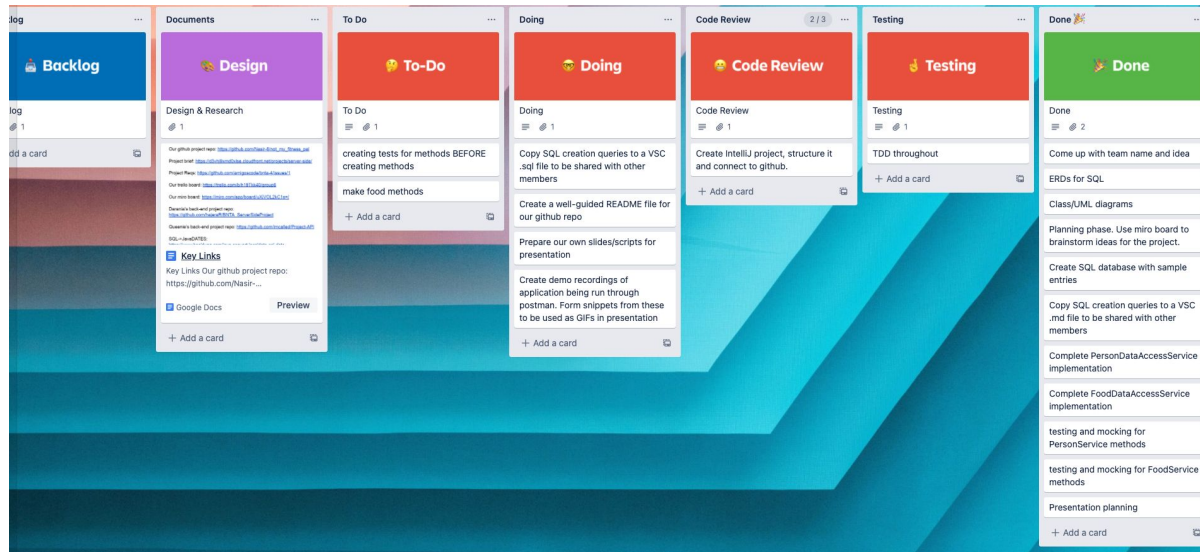
- Mob Programming
 - Everyone clued up
- One method - reference
- Split up on Tues/Wed
- Key factor of success - collab



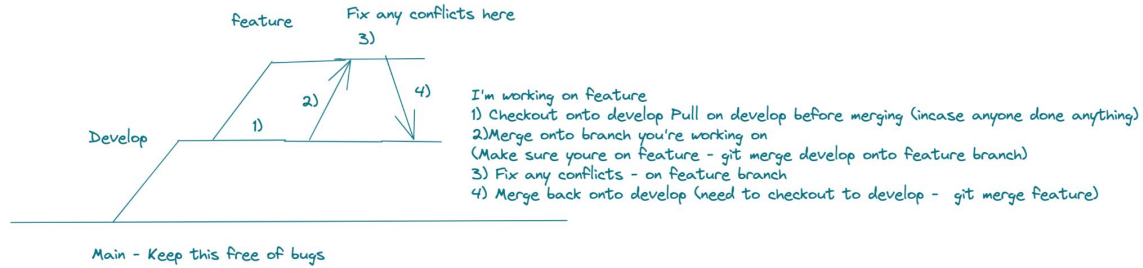
Day	Task
Friday	Choose project, Pojo, services
Saturday	Self-Learning
Sunday	Mob Prog - Setup Project, Git, TDD
Monday	Mob Prog - Complete One method, testing to API
Tuesday	Split up and finish all Methods/Testing MVP
Wednesday	Attempt Stretch Goals, Start Presentation prep (MVP/Testing)
Thursday	Presentation Dry Run
Friday	Presentation day

Collaboration Tools - Trello

- Switch up the visual tool styles - detail/brainstorming vs **broken down targets**.
- **Cater for different minds.**
- Each day resembled an **agile sprint** (stand-up, implement, review, retrospect) - though **not firmly set** this way.



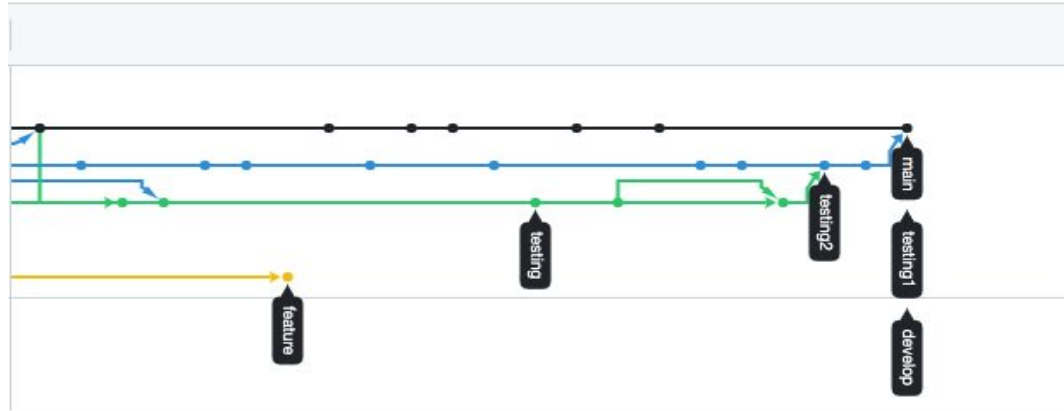
Collaboration Tools - Git



- Additional **branches** to **distinguish** the type of task we were doing and **avoid breaking main** code.
- **Staggered approach** to working through merges - **resolving any conflicts** was smoother.
- Led to much **more efficient merges**, coping as the code base grew.
- **Low** number of **merge conflicts** experienced during our project was a testament to this.

Top-right photo: A rough merge process we drew up - to reference back to when splitting off for pair programming.

Bottom-right photo: Branch structure as per github (towards end of project).



Demo: Post/Get

The screenshot displays the Postman application interface. At the top, the navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Workspaces', 'API Network', 'Reports', and 'Explore'. A search bar labeled 'Search Postman' is present. The main workspace shows a collection named 'localhost:8080/food' with a 'POST' request selected. The request body is in JSON format, containing details for a meal. The response is also in JSON format, showing a list of meals with their respective details. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Status: 200 OK', 'Time: 511 ms', and 'Size: 4.02 KB'.

Request:

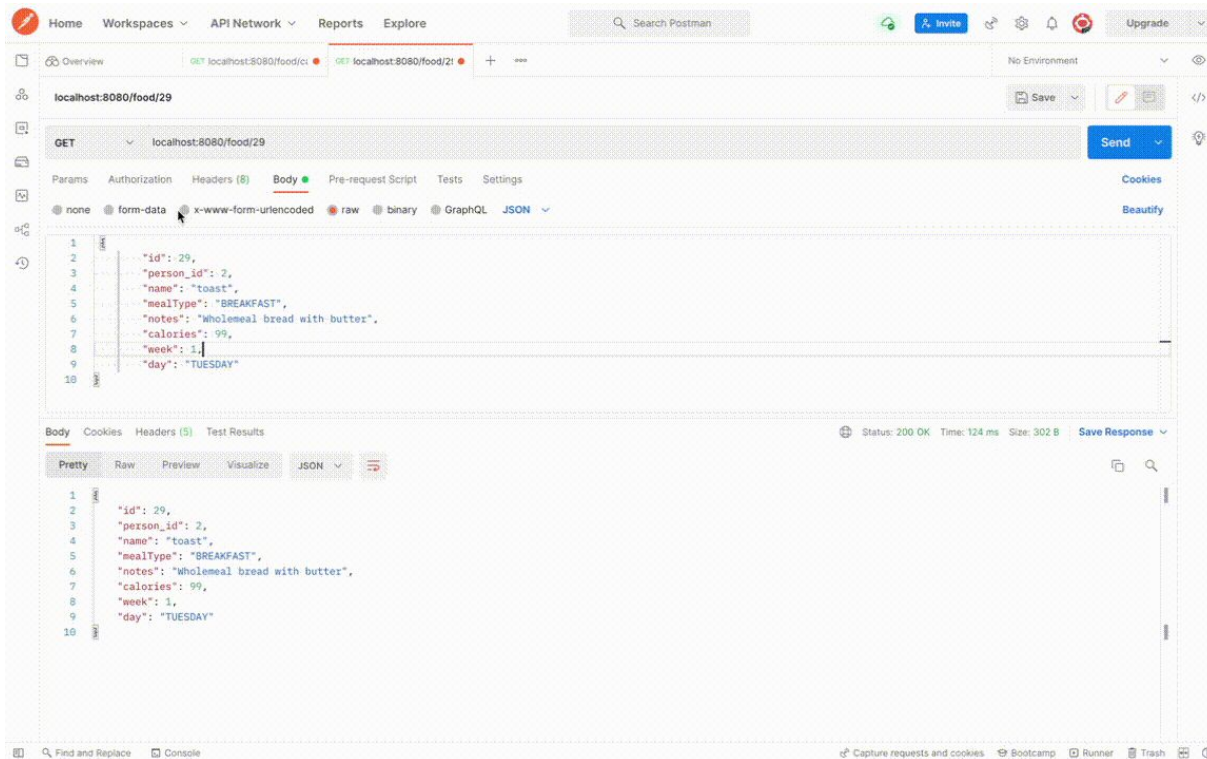
```
POST localhost:8080/food

{
  "id": 29,
  "person_id": 2,
  "name": "toast",
  "mealType": "BREAKFAST",
  "notes": "Wholemeal bread with butter",
  "calories": 99,
  "week": 1,
  "day": "TUESDAY"
}
```

Response:

```
{
  "notes": "bao buns and dumplings",
  "calories": 300,
  "week": 1,
  "day": "TUESDAY"
},
{
  "id": 28,
  "person_id": 2,
  "name": "spaghetti bolognese",
  "mealType": "DINNER",
  "notes": "homemade",
  "calories": 200,
  "week": 1,
  "day": "TUESDAY"
}
```

Demo: Put/Delete



Many more

Overview | POST localhost:8080/fo... | DEL localhost:8080/fo... | GET localhost:8080/fo...

localhost:8080/food/person/mealtype/SNACK

GET localhost:8080/food/person/mealtype/SNACK

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE
-----	-------

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
12 {
13   "id": 16,
14   "person_id": 4,
15   "name": "fridge raiders",
16   "mealType": "SNACK",
17   "notes": "chicken fridge raiders",
18   "calories": 100,
19   "week": 1,
20   "day": "TUESDAY"
21 },
22 {
23   "id": 22,
24   "person_id": 5,
25   "name": "ice cream",
26   "mealType": "SNACK",
27   "notes": "vanilla flavour",
28   "calories": 200,
29   "week": 1,
30   "day": "TUESDAY"
31 }
```

By Meal Type

Overview | POST localhost:8080/fo... | DEL localhost:8080/fo... | GET localhost:8080/fo...

localhost:8080/food/person/5/week/1

GET localhost:8080/food/person/5/week/1

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE
-----	-------

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 17,
3   "person_id": 5,
4   "name": "cereal and milk",
5   "mealType": "BREAKFAST",
6   "notes": "frosties",
7   "calories": 250,
8   "week": 1,
9   "day": "MONDAY"
10 }
11 {
12   "id": 18,
13   "person_id": 5,
14   "name": "cheese toastie",
15   "mealType": "LUNCH",
16   "notes": "cheddar",
17   "calories": 500,
18   "week": 1,
19   "day": "MONDAY"
20 }
```

By Week

Overview | POST localhost:8080/fo... | DEL localhost:8080/fo... | GET localhost:8080/fo...

localhost:8080/food/person/5/week/1/day/TUESDAY

GET localhost:8080/food/person/5/week/1/day/TUESDAY

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE
-----	-------

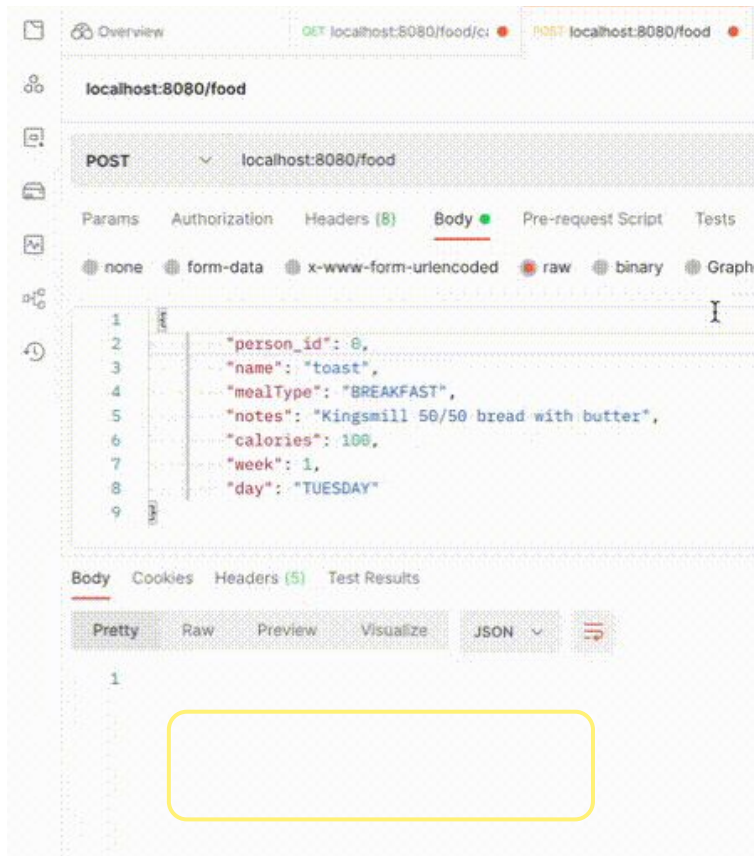
Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 20,
3   "person_id": 5,
4   "name": "avocado on toast",
5   "mealType": "BREAKFAST",
6   "notes": "sliced avocado on brown bread",
7   "calories": 200,
8   "week": 1,
9   "day": "TUESDAY"
10 }
11 {
12   "id": 21,
13   "person_id": 5,
14   "name": "chilli con carne",
15   "mealType": "DINNER",
16   "notes": "minced beef and rice",
17   "calories": 700,
18   "week": 1,
19   "day": "TUESDAY"
20 }
```

By Week and Day

Client Errors



400 Bad Request

```
@ResponseStatus(value = HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST)
public class InvalidRequestException extends RuntimeException{
    public InvalidRequestException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

404 Not Found

```
@ResponseStatus(value = HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND)
public class FoodNotFoundException extends RuntimeException{
    public FoodNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

Custom Exception Class

Overview POST localhost:8080/f... DEL localhost:8080/fo...

localhost:8080/food/500

DELETE localhost:8080/food/500

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Test

Query Params

KEY
Key

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "timestamp": "2022-02-24T13:30:08.334+00:00",
3   "status": 404,
4   "error": "Not Found",
5   "message": "Food with id 500 doesn't exist",
6   "path": "/food/500"
7 }
```

```
public int deleteFood(Integer foodId){
    Food foodInDb = getFoodOrNull(foodId);

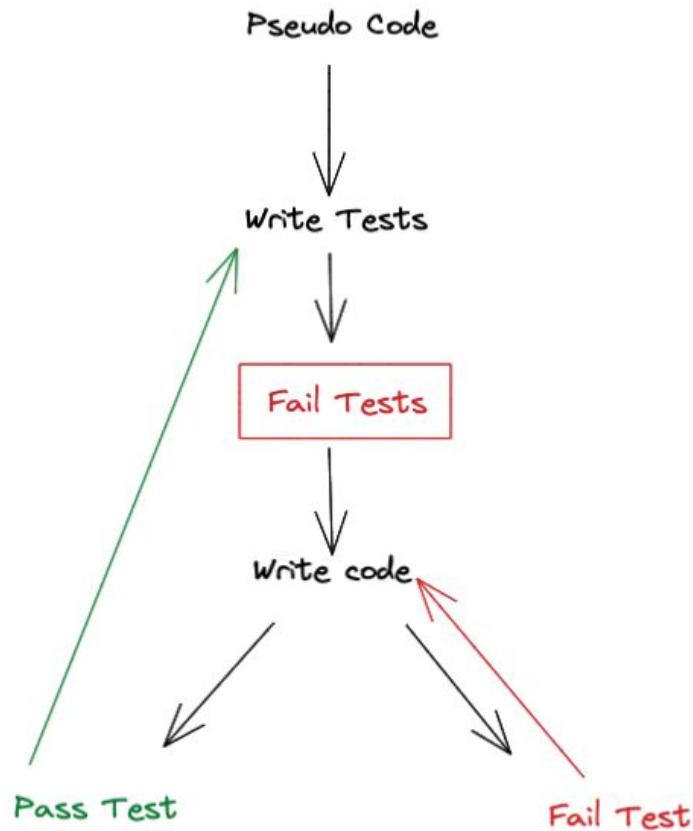
    int rowsAffected = foodDao.deleteFoodById(foodId);
    if (rowsAffected!=1){
        throw new IllegalStateException("Food could not be deleted");
    }
    return rowsAffected;
}

private Food getFoodOrNull(Integer id){
    if (id == null || id <= 0){
        throw new InvalidRequestException("Food id is invalid");
    }
    // This is the scenario where argument capture would help - makes sure id persists throughout
    //id = 25; // Ignore - we were testing this for scenario mentioned on the line above
    Food food = foodDao.getFoodById(id); //mocking this line

    if(food == null){
        throw new FoodNotFoundException("Food with id " + id + " doesn't exist");
    }
    return food;
}
```

Our Approach to Testing

- Lacking confidence in testing
- Using TDD - a great opportunity to explore **industry standard development**
- Approaching TDD
 - Mob pseudo code
 - Write tests
 - Write code



TDD in addFoodEntry method

///TODO:3) Create Psuedo code for add food

```
public int addFoodEntry(Food food) {  
    // Check all fields are valid (enums don't have to be checked here):  
    //     person_id - use person service, if null then throw exception - using PersonDao. (Mock)  
    //     name - can't be null  
    //     calories - can't be null or < 0 - 0 is accepted  
    //     week - can't be null or <= 0  
    // Add food entry to sql db - using FoodDao. (Mock)  
    // foodDao.addFood(someRandom)  
    // If result != 1, then throw exception to say it failed  
  
    return 1;  
}
```

Input

Output



@Test

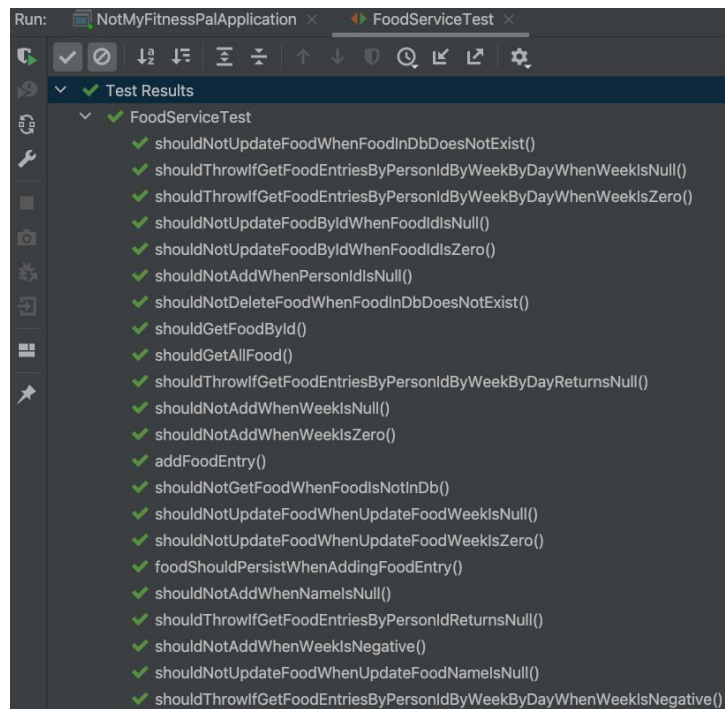
```
void addFoodEntry() {  
    //Given  
    Food food = new Food(1, 1, "toast", MealType.BREAKFAST,  
                          "random", 50, 1, Day.MONDAY);  
  
    Person personInDb = new Person(1, "marcy", 23, 157.0, 47.0, 2000);  
  
    given(personDao.getPersonById(food.getPerson_id())).willReturn(personInDb);  
  
    given(foodDao.addFood(food)).willReturn(1);  
    //When  
    Integer actual = underTest.addFoodEntry(food);  
    //Then  
    Integer expected = 1;  
  
    assertThat(actual).isEqualTo(expected);  
}
```

Results of TDD

- Sunday/Monday - **TDD focused**
- Tuesday/Wednesday - More ambitious with methods, less TDD
 - Testing took longer, less conscious business logic
- **90 Tests** written and passed - a **reliable** API!
- **Pedagogically valuable**, whole team more confident in testing

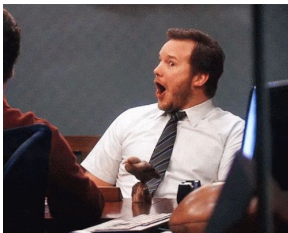
✓ Tests passed: 49 of 49 tests

✓ Tests passed: 41 of 41 tests



Argument Captors - a fun discovery!

- Originally had conflict over the need for an **ArgumentCaptor** when comparing two tests.
- Discovered the difference between them was down to **primitives** remaining consistent **vs objects** being traced as rows returned in SQL - thus not the specific object.
- Cleaner code!**



BEFORE

```
@Test
void shouldNotGetPersonByIdWhenPersonIdDoesNotExist() {
    //Given
    Integer id = 100; //person with id 100 does not exist within the db
    given(personDao.getPersonById(id)).willReturn(null);

    //When
    assertThatThrownBy(() -> underTest.getPersonById(id))
        .isInstanceOf(PersonNotFoundException.class)
        .hasMessageContaining("Person with id " + id + " doesn't exist");

    //Then
    ArgumentCaptor<Integer> integerArgumentCaptor = ArgumentCaptor.forClass(Integer.class);
    verify(personDao).getPersonById(integerArgumentCaptor.capture());
    Integer actual = integerArgumentCaptor.getValue();
    assertThat(actual).isEqualTo(id);
}
```

AFTER

```
@Test
void shouldNotGetPersonByIdWhenPersonIdDoesNotExist() {
    //Given
    Integer id = 100; //person with id 100 does not exist within the db
    given(personDao.getPersonById(id)).willReturn(null);

    //When
    //Then
    assertThatThrownBy(() -> underTest.getPersonById(id))
        .isInstanceOf(PersonNotFoundException.class)
        .hasMessageContaining("Person with id " + id + " doesn't exist");
}
```

Extension - daily calorie goals

localhost:8080/food/calorie_goals/week/1/day/MONDAY

Save


GET localhost:8080/food/calorie_goals/week/1/day/MONDAY Send

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION		Bulk Edit
Key	Value	Description		

Response



Click Send to get a response

SQL implementation

Calculates the sum of the total calories for a day per person

JOIN required as the food_entries table does not have access to the daily calorie target property in the people table

```
public class PersonDailyCalorieGoal {  
  
    private Integer id;  
    private String name;  
    private Integer calorie_target;  
    private Integer week;  
    private Day day;  
    private Integer total_calories_on_week_on_day;  
    // The two below are set in service (business logic)  
    private Integer calorie_difference;  
    private String calorie_goal_result;  
}
```

Both set in service class

```
@Override  
public List<PersonDailyCalorieGoal> getDailyCalorieGoalsByWeekByDay(Integer week,  
Day day) {  
    String sql = ""  
        SELECT food_entries.person_id, people.name, people.calorie_target,  
        SUM(food_entries.calories) AS total_calorie_intake, food_entries.day  
        FROM food_entries  
        INNER JOIN people  
        ON food_entries.person_id = people.id  
        WHERE food_entries.day = ? AND food_entries.week = ?  
        GROUP BY (person_id, people.name, people.calorie_target, day)  
        "";  
}
```

Business logic

Work out the calorie difference then SET that value for each person

```
for (PersonDailyCalorieGoal calorieGoal : calorieGoalsList) {  
    if(calorieGoal.getCalorie_target() == null){  
        calorieGoal.setCalorie_goal_result(calorieGoal.getName() + " did not set a calorietarget." );  
    } else{  
        Integer calorie_difference = calorieGoal.getCalorie_target() - calorieGoal.getTotal_calories_on_week_on_day();  
        calorieGoal.setCalorie_difference(calorie_difference);  
        if (calorie_difference > 0){  
            calorieGoal.setCalorie_goal_result(calorieGoal.getName() + " is " + Math.abs(calorie_difference) + " calories  
            below their target." );  
        } else if (calorie_difference < 0){  
            calorieGoal.setCalorie_goal_result(calorieGoal.getName() + " is " + Math.abs(calorie_difference) + " calories  
            above their target." );  
        } else {  
            calorieGoal.setCalorie_goal_result(calorieGoal.getName() + " has met their daily calorie target of " +  
            calorieGoal.getCalorie_target() + ".");  
        }  
    }  
}  
return calorieGoalsList;
```

SET the result property as a message indicating how much they are above/below their target

Ideas for the future

- Expand to **include exercise data** - include people's daily workouts and how many calories they are burning.
- Work out people's **daily net calories** then compare to daily calorie target.



Reflections

- Greater understanding of project work, thorough planning and TDD
- Came across interesting challenges
 - How to properly do TDD
 - ArgumentCaptor
 - Calorie Counting method

Please check out our repo if you're interested! Any improvements are welcomed!

https://github.com/Nasir-6/not_my_fitness_pal