

**NOVA**

**IMS**

Information  
Management  
School

# Storing & Retrieving Data

## Project Assignment.

Presented By

Henry Tirla

ID#: 20221016

Mahmoud Ahmed

ID#: 202213976

Course Instructor: Mijail Naranjo-Zolotov

Instituto Superior de Estatística e Gestão de Informação  
Universidade Nova de Lisboa

# Storing & Retrieving Data Project Report

Henry Tirla - Mahmoud Ahmed

December 2022

## Introduction

In this report, we shall discuss the business model of a retail grocery store, how we implemented a database design to capture relevant processes, and how we developed the required SQL queries for this assignment.

## Description

We chose a commercial grocery business process that would benefit from a relational database regarding inventory management.

In a grocery store, it is essential to track and manage the inventory of various products and items to ensure that there is always a sufficient supply of products for customers. We designed a relational database that could be used to store information about each product, including its name, price, quantity in stock, and location in the store. This information is organized into different tables, each representing a different aspect of the inventory, such as the product details, the quantity in stock, and the location in the store.

Also, employees play a crucial role in the business process. They may be involved in various tasks, such as purchasing goods from suppliers, managing inventory, organizing and displaying store products, and facilitating customer transactions.

We also keep a record of the retail chain network of stores selling different products. The chain is responsible for establishing relationships with suppliers, managing inventory and finances, and providing a pleasant shopping experience for customers.

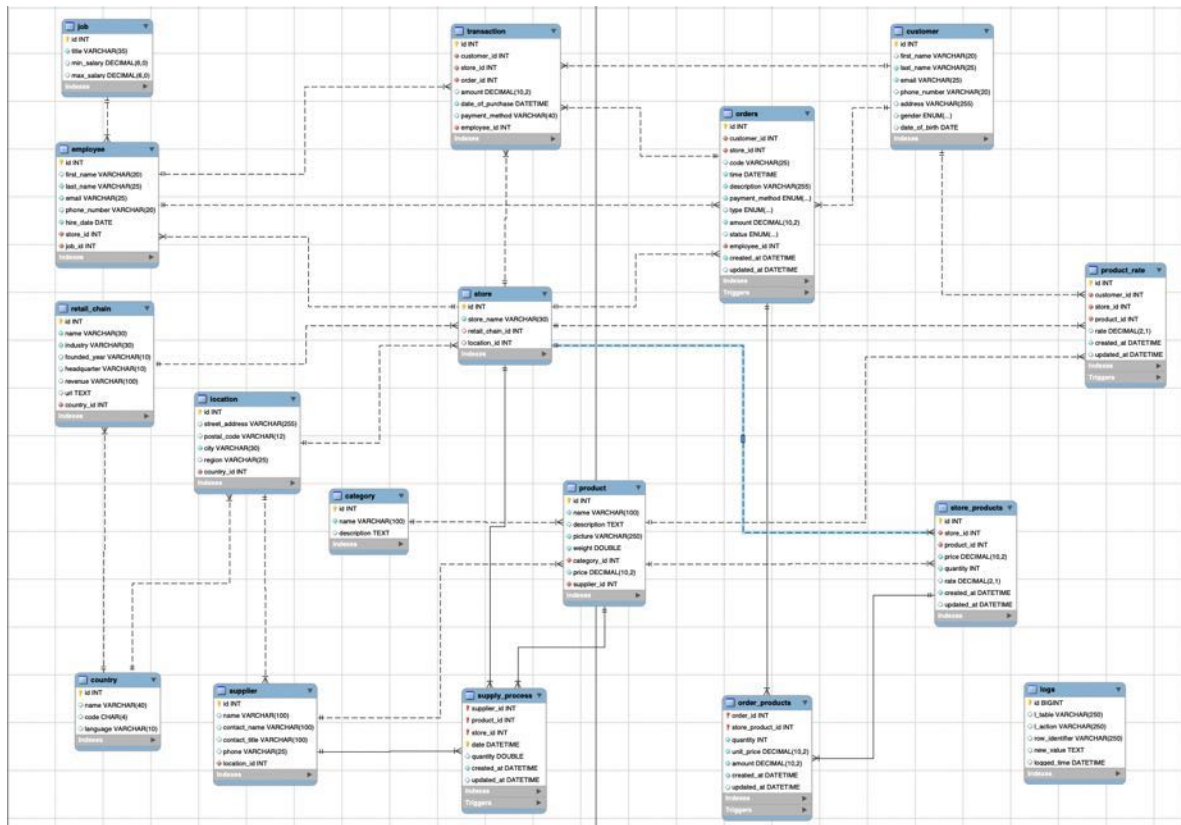
Suppliers are the companies or individuals that provide the retail chain's products. They may include farmers, food manufacturers, and distributors. The retail chain will negotiate prices and delivery schedules with the suppliers to ensure a steady supply of goods.

Transactions refer to the process of a customer purchasing goods from the store. This may involve the customer selecting items, paying at the checkout lane, and receiving a receipt. The store will manage the financial aspect of the transaction, including processing the payment and recording the sale.

Transactions are an essential part of the retail chain's business, as they generate revenue for the company.

## Entity Relational Diagram

*NB: Please check last page for clear diagram*



B.  
This task was completed.

C.

Though only two triggers were requested, we created 6 for this report only two will be discussed.

```

CREATE TRIGGER TR_store_products_INSERT AFTER INSERT ON store_products FOR EACH ROW BEGIN
    DECLARE rowCount INT DEFAULT 0;
    DECLARE price INT DEFAULT 0;
    SELECT COUNT(*) INTO rowCount FROM store_products WHERE store_products.store_id = NEW.store_id AND store_products.product_id = NEW.product_id;
    IF rowCount = 0 THEN
        UPDATE store_products SET quantity = quantity + NEW.quantity WHERE store_products.store_id = NEW.store_id AND store_products.product_id = NEW.product_id;
        INSERT INTO logs (L_table, L_action, rowIdentifier, rowValue) VALUES ('store_products', 'UPDATE', CONCAT('store_id', NEW.store_id, ', product_id', NEW.product_id), CONCAT('quantity updated to ', NEW.quantity));
    ELSE
        SELECT price INTO price FROM product WHERE product_id = NEW.product_id;
        INSERT INTO store_products(store_id, product_id, price, quantity) VALUES(NEW.store_id, NEW.product_id, price, NEW.quantity + NEW.quantity);
        INSERT INTO logs (L_table, L_action, rowIdentifier, rowValue) VALUES ('store_products', 'INSERT', CONCAT('store_id', NEW.store_id, ', product_id', NEW.product_id), CONCAT('New product been added with quantity', NEW.quantity));
    END IF;
    INSERT INTO logs (L_table, L_action, rowIdentifier, rowValue) VALUES ('supply_process', 'INSERT', CONCAT('supplier_id', NEW.supplier_id, ', store_id', NEW.store_id, ', product_id', NEW.product_id), CONCAT('New product been added with quantity', NEW.quantity));
END

```

The TR\_supply\_process\_INSERT trigger is executed after a new row is inserted into the supply\_process table. It updates the quantity of a product in the store\_products table if the product already exists or inserts a new row into the store\_products table if the product does not exist. After the operation, it also inserts a log entry into the logs table.

```

CREATE TRIGGER `TR_order_products_BINSERT` BEFORE INSERT ON `order_products` FOR EACH ROW BEGIN
    DECLARE storeID INT DEFAULT 0;
    DECLARE pQuantity INT DEFAULT 0;
    DECLARE pPrice INT DEFAULT 0;
    SELECT `orders`.store_id INTO storeID FROM `orders` WHERE `orders`.id = NEW.order_id;
    IF storeID > 0 THEN
        SELECT store_products.quantity, store_products.price INTO pQuantity, pPrice
            FROM store_products WHERE store_products.id= NEW.store_product_id;
        IF pQuantity > NEW.quantity THEN
            SET NEW.unit_price = pPrice;
            SET NEW.amount = pPrice * NEW.quantity;
        ELSE
            SIGNAL SQLSTATE '12345'
            SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Store Dose not have This Product / Product Out Of Stock / Requested Quantity Exceeded';
        END IF;
    ELSE
        SIGNAL SQLSTATE '40001'
        SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Invalid Store ID / Check Order ID If Exists';
    END IF;
END

```

The TR\_order\_products\_BINSERT trigger is executed before a new row is inserted into the order\_products table. It retrieves the store ID associated with the order ID and then retrieves the quantity and price of the product from the store\_products table. If the store has enough product in stock to fulfill the order, the trigger calculates the unit price and total amount of the order and sets these values in the order\_products table. If the store does not have enough of the product in stock or if the order is invalid for some other reason, the trigger raises an error and does not insert the row into the order\_products table.

## F.

```

SELECT
    CONCAT(customer.first_name, ' ', customer.last_name)
AS FullName,
    orders.time AS OrderTime,
    store.store_name AS StoreName,
    product.name AS ProductName,
    order_product.quantity AS ProductQuantity,
    order_product.unit_price AS ProductPrice
FROM `orders`
    JOIN customer ON customer.id = orders.id
    JOIN store ON store.id = orders.store_id
    JOIN order_products order_product ON
order_product.order_id = orders.id
    JOIN store_products store_product ON
store_product.id = order_product.store_product_id
    JOIN product ON product.id =

```

```
store_product.product_id
WHERE orders.time BETWEEN '2021-01-01' AND NOW() ORDER
BY customer_id;
```

	FullName	OrderTime	StoreName	ProductName	ProductQuant...	ProductPri...	
	Maria Anders	2022-06-05 18:04:38	ALDI Agualva Cacém	Dettol Original Soap	7	26.00	
	Maria Anders	2022-06-05 18:04:38	ALDI Agualva Cacém	Rasmalai	9	240.00	
▶	Christina Berglund	2021-10-28 16:34:53	ALDI Almancil	Dant Kanti	8	60.00	
	Hanna Moos	2022-07-25 06:25:15	ALDI Alta de Lisboa	Alovera shampoo	10	95.00	
	Hanna Moos	2022-07-25 06:25:15	ALDI Alta de Lisboa	coconut biscuit	4	10.00	
	Hanna Moos	2022-07-25 06:25:15	ALDI Alta de Lisboa	Cream Milk bikis	5	25.00	
	Hanna Moos	2022-07-25 06:25:15	ALDI Alta de Lisboa	Tata lite	2	18.00	
	Frédérique Citeaux	2021-08-22 17:01:53	ALDI Alverca do Ribatejo	Alovera kranti soap	10	30.00	
	Frédérique Citeaux	2021-08-22 17:01:53	ALDI Alverca do Ribatejo	Good day chocolate	4	30.00	
	Frédérique Citeaux	2021-08-22 17:01:53	ALDI Alverca do Ribatejo	swarn night-queen agarbatti	9	65.00	
	Laurence Lebihan	2021-05-28 11:08:22	ALDI Boliqueime	Marrie gold	1	10.00	
	Elizabeth Lincoln	2021-09-16 18:28:30	ALDI Cacém	Milk bikis	6	10.00	
	Elizabeth Lincoln	2021-09-16 18:28:30	ALDI Cacém	coriander	8	80.00	
	Elizabeth Lincoln	2021-09-16 18:28:30	ALDI Cacém	Chandan soap	6	20.00	
	Elizabeth Lincoln	2021-09-16 18:28:30	ALDI Cacém	maggi masala noodle	3	25.00	
	Victoria Ashworth	2021-07-16 14:06:16	ALDI Caldas da Rainha	Cream Milk bikis	3	25.00	
	Patricio Simpson	2021-05-15 14:09:19	ALDI Carregado	coconut biscuit	7	10.00	
	Patricio Simpson	2021-05-15 14:09:19	ALDI Carregado	Laung	9	16.00	
	Patricio Simpson	2021-05-15 14:09:19	ALDI Carregado	Daily Shine	2	110.00	
	Patricio Simpson	2021-05-15 14:09:19	ALDI Carregado	cadbury oreo	2	15.00	
	Francisco Chaves	2022-02-09 10:03:10	ALDI Casal de Cambra	Nutri fibre	4	50.00	

```
SELECT store.store_name AS StoreName, count(*) AS
TotalOrders, SUM(amount) AS TotalSales
FROM orders
      JOIN store ON orders.store_id = store.id
GROUP BY store_id ORDER BY TotalSales DESC , TotalOrders
DESC LIMIT 3;
```

	StoreName	TotalOrders	TotalSales	
▶	ALDI Boliqueime	115	206488.00	
	ALDI Casal de Cambra	115	205838.00	
	ALDI Azambuja	115	200179.00	

```
SELECT product.name AS ProductName,
SUM(order_product.quantity) TotalSoldQuantity
FROM order_products order_product
      JOIN store_products store_product ON
order_product.store_product_id = store_product.id
      JOIN product ON store_product.product_id =
```

```
product.id
GROUP BY product.id
ORDER BY TotalSoldQuantity desc LIMIT 3;
```

[illegible]

```
CALL GET_AvgSales(5, 2021, 2022);
```

[illegible]

```
SELECT country.name AS CountryName, location.city AS
cityName, store.store_name AS StoreName, SUM(amount) AS
TotalSales
FROM orders
      JOIN store ON orders.store_id = store.id
      JOIN location ON store.location_id = location.id
      JOIN country ON country.id = location.country_id
GROUP BY country.id, location.city, store.id;
```

	CountryName	cityName	StoreName	TotalSales	
►	Portugal	Agualva-Cacém	ALDI Agualva Cacém	183715.00	
	Portugal	Albufeira	ALDI Albufeira	195984.00	
	Portugal	Alfragide	ALDI Alcantarilha	190906.00	
	Portugal	Alfragide	ALDI Alfragide	164001.00	
	Portugal	Almancil	ALDI Almancil	160248.00	
	Portugal	Lisboa	ALDI Alta de Lisboa	171194.00	
	Portugal	Alverca do Ribatejo	ALDI Alverca do Ribatejo	169090.00	
	Portugal	Azambuja	ALDI Azambuja	200179.00	
	Portugal	Boliqueime	ALDI Boliqueime	206488.00	
	Portugal	Agualva-Cacém	ALDI Cacém	183715.00	

```

SELECT location.city AS City, store.store_name AS
StoreName, product.name AS productName,
store_product.rate AS avgRate
FROM orders
      JOIN order_products order_product ON orders.id =
order_product.order_id
      JOIN store_products store_product ON
store_product.id = order_product.store_product_id
      JOIN product ON product.id =
store_product.product_id
      JOIN store ON store.id = orders.store_id
      JOIN location ON store.location_id = location.id
GROUP BY location.city, product.id, store.id, avgRate
ORDER BY avgRate desc ;

```

	City	StoreName	productName	avgRate	
►	Agualva-Cacém	ALDI Agualva Cacém	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Agualva-Cacém	ALDI Cacém	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Lisboa	ALDI Alta de Lisboa	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Azambuja	ALDI Azambuja	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Alfragide	ALDI Alcantarilha	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Carregado	ALDI Carregado	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Almancil	ALDI Almancil	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Caldas da Rainha	ALDI Caldas da Rainha	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Alfragide	ALDI Alfragide	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	
	Alverca do Ribatejo	ALDI Alverca do Ribatejo	Dettol Original Soap	0.0	

```

SELECT * FROM vw_invoice_details WHERE invoiceId = 452;

```



	invoiceId	ProductName	unitCost	QTY	AMOUNT	
▶	452	Dant Kanti	60.00	2	120.00	
	452	Turmeric	40.00	1	40.00	
	452	Gold sohanpapdi	330.00	3	990.00	
	452	Rasgulla	250.00	7	1750.00	
	452	Classic rock salt	30.00	8	240.00	
	452	yippee magic masala	25.00	5	125.00	
	452	Close-up everfresh	40.00	7	280.00	
	452	Beauty Bar	60.00	8	480.00	
	452	Sohan papdi	140.00	9	1260.00	

```
SELECT * FROM vw_invoice_summary WHERE invoiceId = 452;
```



