



**Instituto Educativo
Económico Nacional**
UEGP N 167

Tiempos verbales

| Tiempo Verbal | Estructura Afirmativa | Auxiliar Principal |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Present Simple | Subject + verb L1 (he/she/it + -s) | do / does |
| Present Continuous | Subject + am/is/are + verbL1-ing | am / is / are |
| Present Perfect | Subject + has/have + past participle L3 | has / have |
| Present Perfect Continuous | Subject + has/have been + verbL1-ing | has / have + been |
| Past Simple | Subject + verb in past form L2 | did |
| Past Continuous | Subject + was/were + verbL1-ing | was / were |
| Past Perfect | Subject + had + past participle L3 | had |
| Past Perfect Continuous | Subject + had been + verbL1-ing | had + been |
| Future Simple | Subject + will + base verb L1 | will |
| Future Continuous | Subject + will be + verbL1-ing | will + be |
| Future Perfect | Subject + will have + past participle L3 | will + have |
| Future Perfect Continuous | Subject + will have been + verbL1-ing | will + have + been |



| Tiempo Verbal | Ejemplo |
|----------------------------|---|
| Present Simple | The server runs every night. |
| Present Continuous | I am coding a new feature now. |
| Present Perfect | She has installed the software. |
| Present Perfect Continuous | They have been debugging the code since morning. |
| Past Simple | We deployed the app yesterday. |
| Past Continuous | He was updating the firewall when the error occurred. |
| Past Perfect | The system had crashed before the backup started. |
| Past Perfect Continuous | We had been testing the website for hours. |
| Future Simple | I will fix the bug tomorrow. |
| Future Continuous | The team will be working on the database all night. |
| Future Perfect | They will have completed the migration by 5 PM. |
| Future Perfect Continuous | By next week, she will have been coding for a month. |



| Tiempo Verbal | Frases típicas asociadas |
|----------------------------|---|
| Present Simple | Usually, always, every day, often |
| Present Continuous | Now, at the moment, currently |
| Present Perfect | Already, yet, just, ever, never, so far |
| Present Perfect Continuous | Since, for, lately, recently |
| Past Simple | Yesterday, last week, in 2020, two days ago |
| Past Continuous | While, when, as (for simultaneous actions) |
| Past Perfect | Before, after, by the time |
| Past Perfect Continuous | For, since, before + past action |
| Future Simple | Tomorrow, next week, soon, in a minute |
| Future Continuous | At this time tomorrow, in the afternoon |
| Future Perfect | By tomorrow, by 2025, before you arrive |
| Future Perfect Continuous | For, by the time, for hours/days/years by [future moment] |

