

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv('cleaning.csv')
```

```
In [3]: df
```

Out[3]:

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1	£729,000	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	unknown	£699,000	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2	£529,000	teraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1	£616,000	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	-	£247,000	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2	£0	terraced
7	Clapham	05/07/2001	363	£543,000	apartment
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3	£420,000	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1	£616,000	apartment

```
In [10]: non_nums = df[~df['number_of_bedrooms'].str.isnumeric()]['number_of_bedrooms'].unique()
```

```
In [12]: df['number_of_bedrooms'] = df['number_of_bedrooms'].replace(non_nums,np.nan)
```

```
In [13]: df['number_of_bedrooms']
```

Out[13]: 0 1

```

1    NaN
2     3
3     2
4     1
5    NaN
6     2
7    363
8     3
9     1
Name: number_of_bedrooms, dtype: object

```

```
In [17]: df['number_of_bedrooms'] = pd.to_numeric(df['number_of_bedrooms'])
```

```
In [18]: df.dtypes
```

```

Out[18]: location          object
date_of_sale        object
number_of_bedrooms  float64
price              object
type              object
dtype: object

```

```
In [21]: df['price'] = df['price'].apply(lambda x: x.replace('f', '') if type(x)
is str else x)
```

```
In [22]: df
```

```

Out[22]:

```

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729,000	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699,000	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529,000	teraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616,000	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247,000	detached

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	0	terraced
7	Clapham	05/07/2001	363.0	543,000	apartment
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420,000	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616,000	apartment

```
In [23]: df['price'] = df['price'].apply(lambda x: x.replace(',', ' ') if type(x)
is str else x)
```

```
In [24]: df
```

```
Out[24]:
```

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729000	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699000	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529000	terraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247000	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	0	terraced
7	Clapham	05/07/2001	363.0	543000	apartment
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420000	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000	apartment

```
In [25]: df['price'] = pd.to_numeric(df['price'])
```

```
In [27]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[27]: location          object
date_of_sale          object
```

```
number_of_bedrooms    float64
price                  float64
type                   object
dtype: object
```

In [45]:

```
df
```

Out[45]:

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729000.0	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699000.0	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529000.0	terraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247000.0	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	NaN	terraced
7	Clapham	05/07/2001	363.0	543000.0	apartment
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420000.0	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment

In [46]: `df['price'] = df['price'].replace([0], np.nan)`

In [47]:

```
df
```

Out[47]:

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729000.0	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699000.0	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529000.0	terraced

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247000.0	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	NaN	terraced
7	Clapham	05/07/2001	363.0	543000.0	apartment
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420000.0	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment

In [48]: `df['type'].unique()`

Out[48]: `array(['apartment', 'semi-detached', 'detached', 'terraced'], dtype=object)`

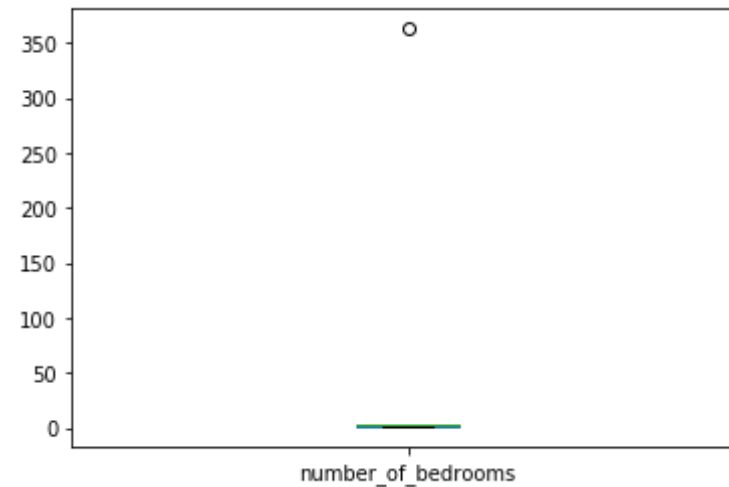
In [49]: `df`

Out[49]:

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729000.0	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699000.0	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529000.0	terraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247000.0	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	NaN	terraced
7	Clapham	05/07/2001	363.0	543000.0	apartment
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420000.0	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment

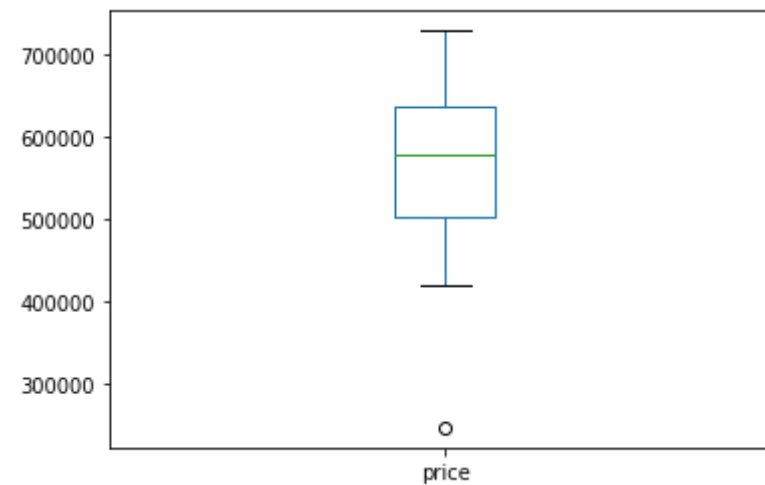
In [56]: `df.plot.box(x='price')`

Out[56]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2169d13cc88>



```
In [57]: df.plot.box(x='number_of_bedrooms')
```

Out[57]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2169d110f48>



```
In [58]: df.loc[7, 'number_of_bedrooms'] = np.nan
```

```
In [59]: df = df.drop(7)
```

```
In [67]: df
```

```
Out[67]:
```

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729000.0	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699000.0	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529000.0	terraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247000.0	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	NaN	terraced
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420000.0	detached
9	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment

```
In [69]: df.duplicated(subset=None, keep='first')
```

```
Out[69]: 0    False
1    False
2    False
3    False
4    False
5    False
6    False
8    False
9     True
dtype: bool
```

```
In [70]: df = df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
In [71]: df
```

Out[71]:

	location	date_of_sale	number_of_bedrooms	price	type
0	Clapham	12/04/1999	1.0	729000.0	apartment
1	Ashford	05/08/2017	NaN	699000.0	semi-detached
2	Stratford-on-Avon	29/03/2012	3.0	NaN	detached
3	Canterbury	01/07/2009	2.0	529000.0	terraced
4	Camden	16/12/2001	1.0	616000.0	apartment
5	Rugby	01/03/2003	NaN	247000.0	detached
6	Hampstead	05/03/2016	2.0	NaN	terraced
8	Stratford-on-Avon	10th May 2010	3.0	420000.0	detached

In [73]: `df.isnull().mean()`

Out[73]:

location	0.00
date_of_sale	0.00
number_of_bedrooms	0.25
price	0.25
type	0.00

dtype: float64

In [75]: `mean = df['price'].mean()  
df['price'].fillna(value=mean)`

Out[75]:

0	729000.0
1	699000.0
2	540000.0
3	529000.0
4	616000.0
5	247000.0
6	540000.0
8	420000.0

Name: price, dtype: float64