# HTML & CSS

11 January 2023 (

## INTRODUCTION TO HTML AND CSS

- Форматиране на кода Shift + Alt + F How do you format code in Visual Studio Code (VSCode)?
- Отваряне директно на файлове Ctrl+P / Ctrl+Shift+P Command Palette
- Emmet за автоматизирано изписване на код Use Emmet to up your HTML game

html lorem

HTML -> language that describes Web content (web pages)

<a href = "somewhere" target = "\_blank"> Here </a>

——— Отваря линка в друг таб

<a href="welcome.html">
 Local file link

Може да навигира до друг файл.

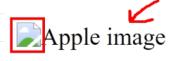
Anchor Link/Local Link

<a href="<u>#welcome4</u>">Anchor link</a>

Можем да навигираме в самата страница чрез id

<h4 id="welcome4">Welcome world 4</h4

<img src="02\_Fruits/apple.png" alt="Apple image">



Ако картинката се счупи излиза информационен текст



Използваме title за линкове, за да дадем допълнителна информация.

Ordered List



1. One

Подредени

```
      Itype="1">
      1. One

      Inode
      1. One

      Inode
      2. Two

      Inode
      3. Three

      Inde
      3. Three

      Inde
      1. One

      Inde
      2. Two

      Inde
      3. Three

      Inde
      4. In three

      Inde
      4. In three

      Inde
      4. In three

      Ind
      4. In three

      Ind
      4. In three

      In three
      4. I
```

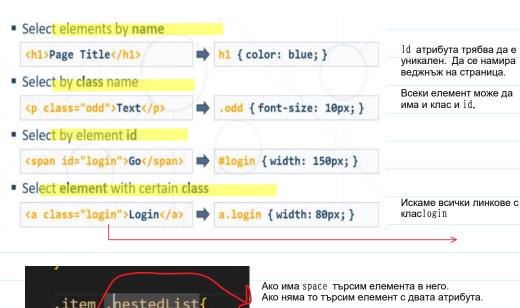
#### Unordered List

#### Definition List

### CSS -> Cascading Style Sheets

Defines styling of the HTML elements, specifies fonts, colors, margins, sizes..

```
using-css.html
                                     ---- styles.css
<!DOCTYPE html>
                                            .special {
<html>
                                              font-style: italic;
 <head>
                                              font-weight: bold;
   k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
                                              color: blue;
href="styles.css"> ----
 </head>
 <body id="modern">
                                              modern {
   This is a <span class="special">special
                                              background: #EEE;
drink</span> for <span class="special">special
drinkers</span>.
 </body>
                                              font-size: 24pt;
</html>
                           This is a special
```







Може да изброяваме множество селектора със запетая.

 BLOCK ELEMENTS—> fill the entire container width, stack vertically one after another,

Inline Elements - > its shape is not always a rectangle, толкова широки колкото е техния текст.

<span> is inline element

#### Elements can be also inline-block.

- Rectangles arranged one after another
- Just like words in a sentence