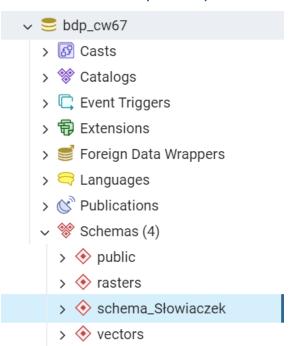
Sprawozdanie z przedmiotu Bazy Danych Przestrzennych – ćwiczenia z PostGIS raster

Natalia Słowiaczek

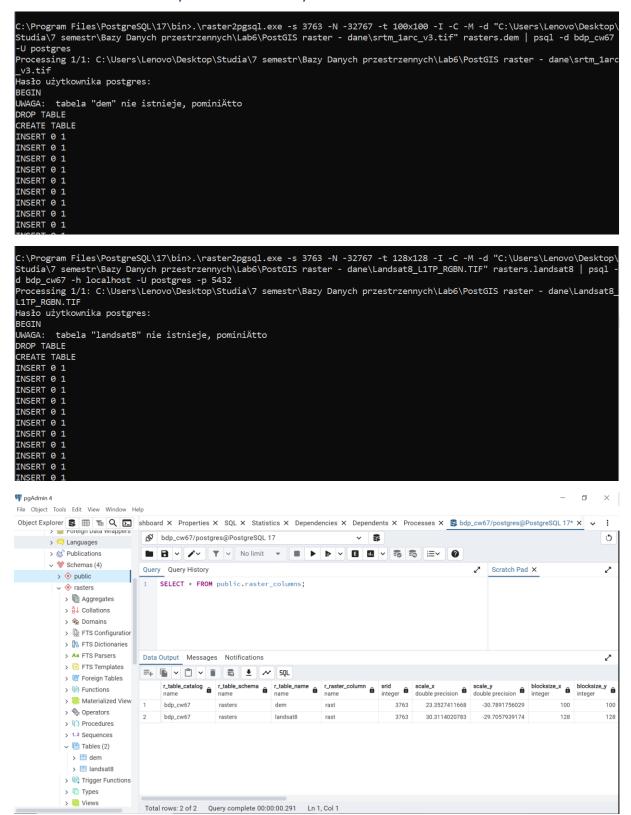
Nowa baza danych

bdp_cw67=# psql bdp_cw67 < "C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6\PostGIS raster - d ne\postgis_raster.backup" bdp_cw67-#

Struktura bazy danych

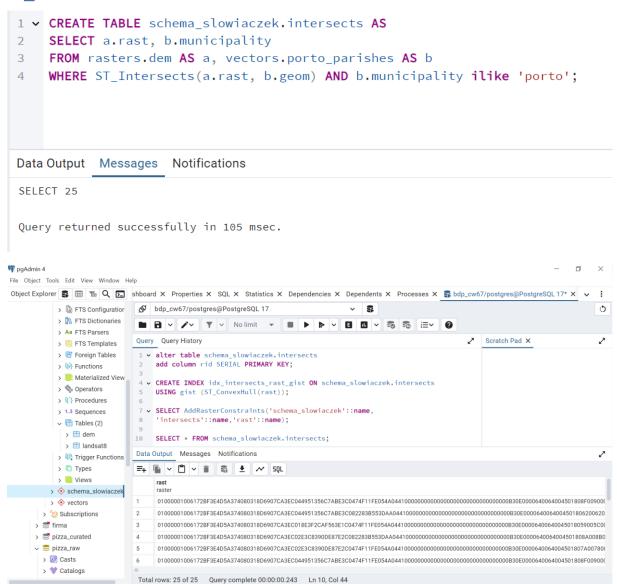


Ładowanie danych rastrowych



Tworzenie rastrów z istniejących rastrów i interakcja z wektorami

St intersects



St_Clip

```
Query Query History

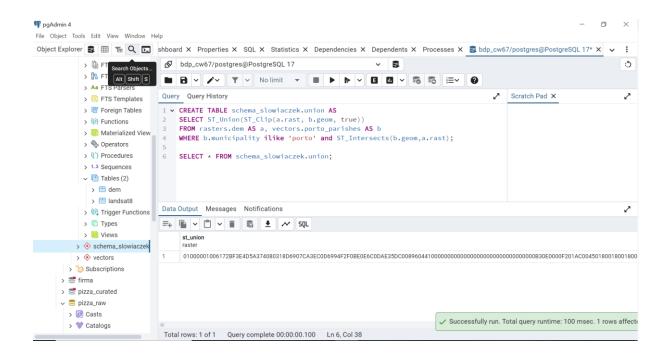
1  CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.clip AS
2  SELECT ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true), b.municipality
3  FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
4  WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom) AND b.municipality like 'PORTO';

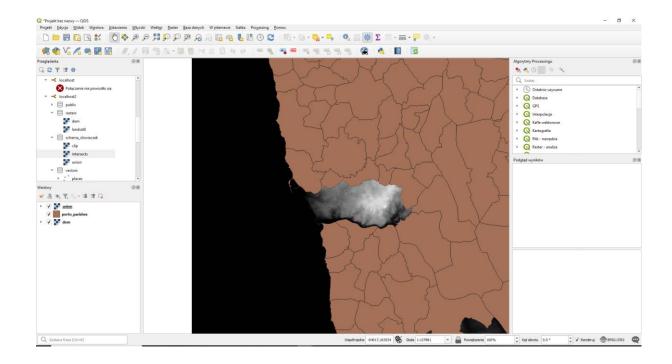
Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 25

Query returned successfully in 86 msec.
```

St_Union

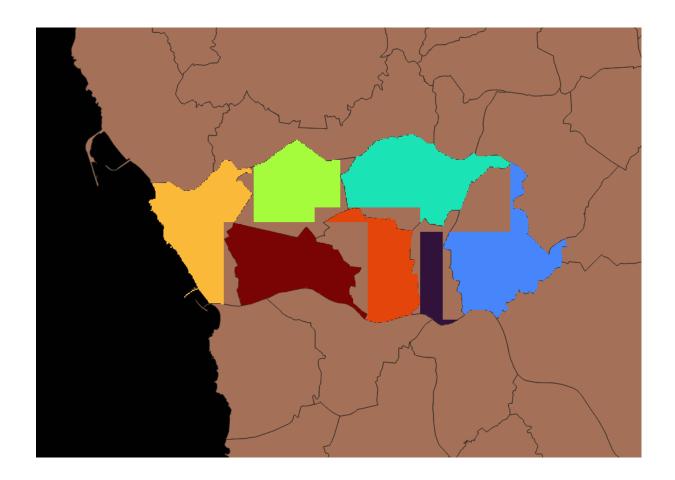




Tworzenie rastrów z wektorów (rastrowanie)

St_AsRaster





ST_Union

```
DROP TABLE schema_slowiaczek.porto_parishes;--> drop table porto_parishes first

CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.porto_parishes AS

WITH r AS (
SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
LIMIT 1

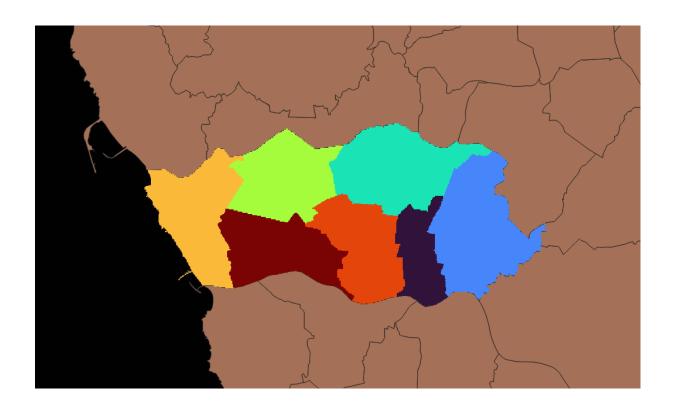
SELECT st_union(ST_AsRaster(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id,-32767)) AS rast
FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r

WHERE a.municipality ilike 'porto';
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 1

Query returned successfully in 128 msec.



ST_Tile

```
DROP TABLE schema_slowiaczek.porto_parishes; --> drop table porto_parishes first

CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.porto_parishes AS

WITH r AS (
SELECT rast FROM rasters.dem
LIMIT 1 )

SELECT st_tile(st_union(ST_AsRaster(a.geom,r.rast,'8BUI',a.id, 32767)),128,128,true,-32767) AS rast

FROM vectors.porto_parishes AS a, r
WHERE a.municipality ilike 'porto';
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 8

Query returned successfully in 142 msec.

Konwertowanie rastrów na wektory (wektoryzowanie)

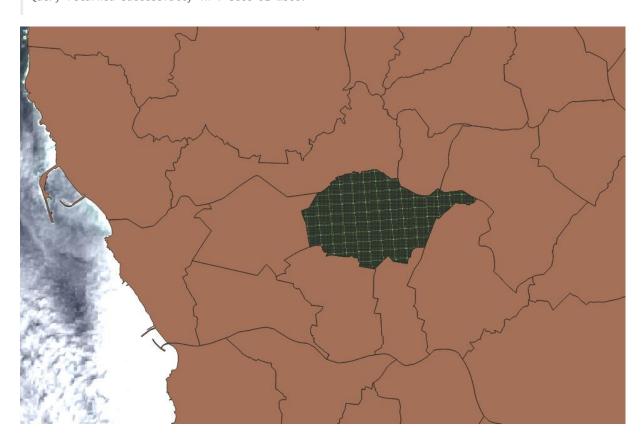
ST_Intersection

```
create table schema_slowiaczek.intersection as
SELECT
a.rid,(ST_Intersection(b.geom,a.rast)).geom,(ST_Intersection(b.geom,a.rast)
).val
FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.parish ilike 'paranhos' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 6629

Query returned successfully in 7 secs 91 msec.



ST_DumpAsPolygons

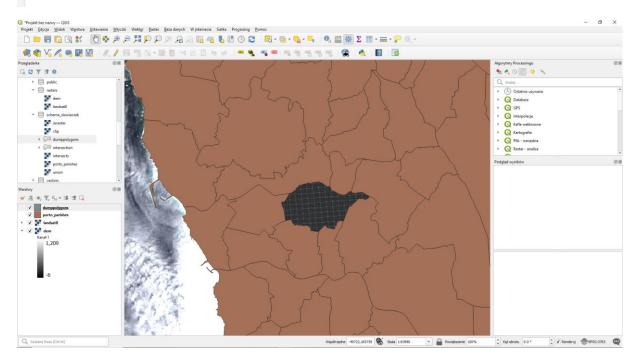
```
1 CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.dumppolygons AS

SELECT
3 a.rid,(ST_DumpAsPolygons(ST_Clip(a.rast,b.geom))).geom,(ST_DumpAsPolygons(ST_Clip
FROM rasters.landsat8 AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.parish ilike 'paranhos' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);

Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 6422

Query returned successfully in 146 msec.
```



Analiza rastrów

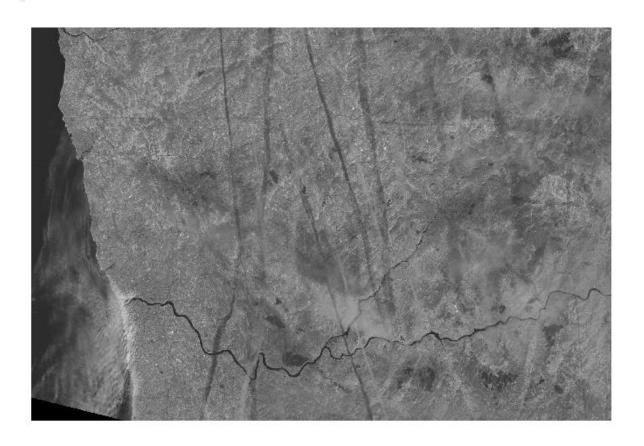
ST_Band

3 FROM rasters.landsat8;

Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 384

Query returned successfully in 902 msec.



ST_Clip

```
CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.paranhos_dem AS
SELECT a.rid,ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom,true) as rast
FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b
WHERE b.parish ilike 'paranhos' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast);
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

SELECT 4

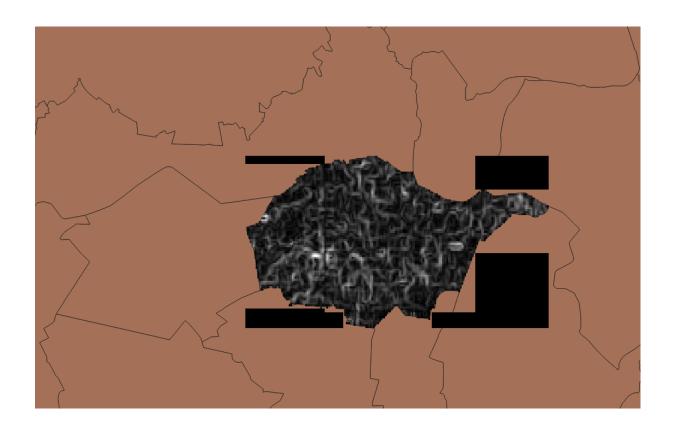
Query returned successfully in 174 msec.

ST_Slope

SELECT 4

Jata Output Messages Notificat

Query returned successfully in 437 msec.

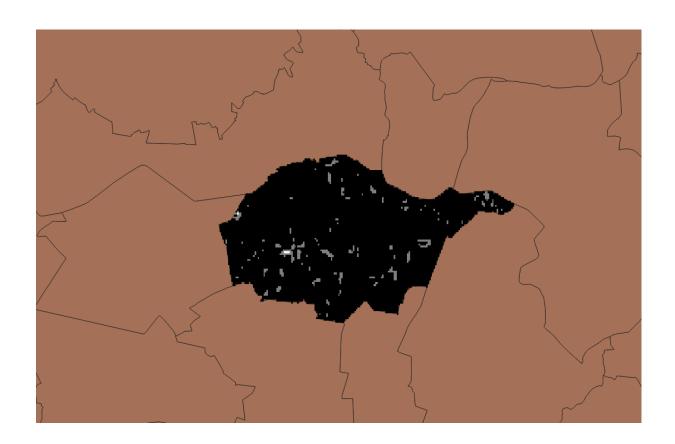


ST_Reclass

```
1 v CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.paranhos_slope_reclass AS
2 SELECT a.rid, ST_Reclass(a.rast,1,']0-15]:1, (15-30]:2, (30-9999:3', '32BF',0)
    FROM schema_slowiaczek.paranhos_slope AS a;
Data Output Messages Notifications
```

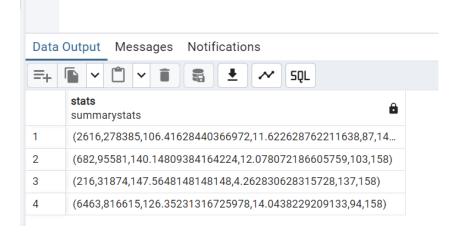
SELECT 4

Query returned successfully in 131 msec.



ST_SummaryStats

- 1 \checkmark SELECT st_summarystats(a.rast) AS stats
- FROM schema_slowiaczek.paranhos_dem AS a;

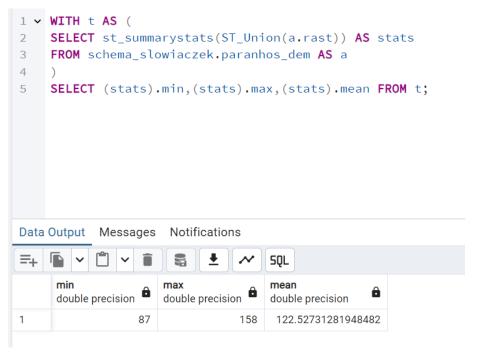


ST_SummaryStats oraz Union

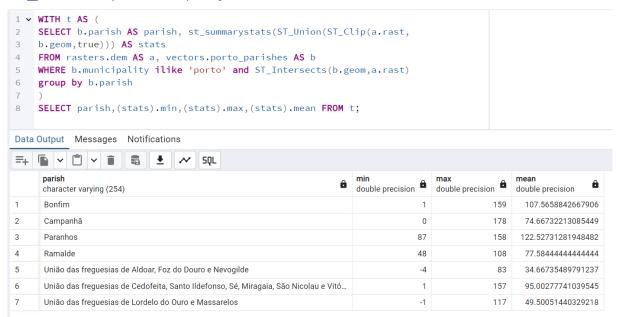
```
Data Output Messages Notifications

The standard standard
```

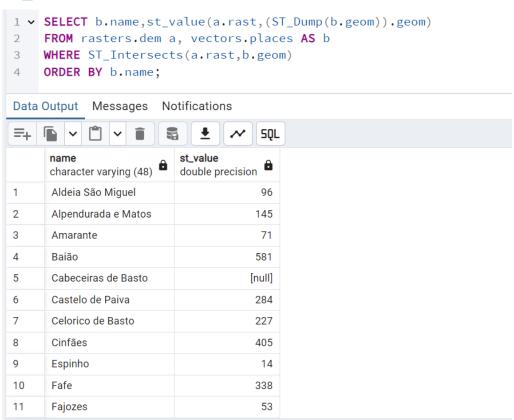
ST_SummaryStats z lepszą kontrolą złożonego typu danych



ST SummaryStats w połączeniu z GROUP BY

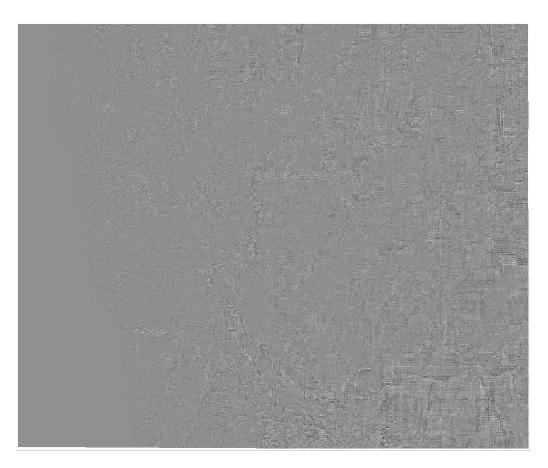


ST_Value



Topographic Position Index (TPI)

```
1 ∨ create table schema_slowiaczek.tpi30 as
    select ST_TPI(a.rast,1) as rast
    from rasters.dem a;
Data Output Messages Notifications
SELECT 589
Query returned successfully in 1 min 29 secs.
1 • CREATE INDEX idx_tpi30_rast_gist ON schema_slowiaczek.tpi30
  USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
Data Output Messages Notifications
CREATE INDEX
Query returned successfully in 140 msec.
2 'tpi30'::name, 'rast'::name);
Data Output Messages Notifications
                              SQL
    addrasterconstraints
    boolean
    true
1
```



Problem do samodzielnego rozwiązania

```
-- ograniczony obszar

2 v CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.tpi30_porto AS

SELECT ST_TPI(a.rast, 1) AS rast

FROM rasters.dem AS a, vectors.porto_parishes AS b

WHERE ST_Intersects(a.rast, b.geom) AND b.municipality ILIKE 'porto';

Data Output Messages Notifications

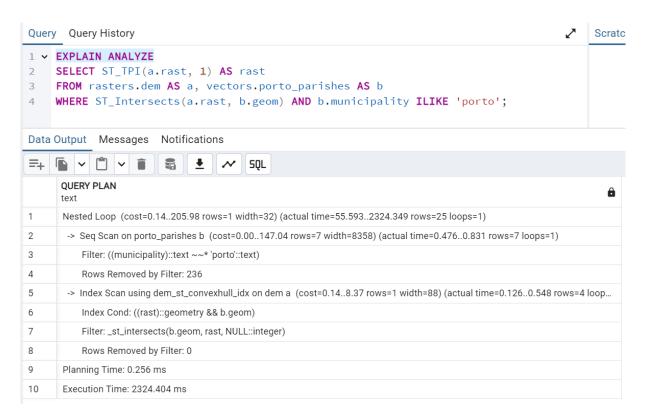
SELECT 25

Query returned successfully in 1 secs 666 msec.
```

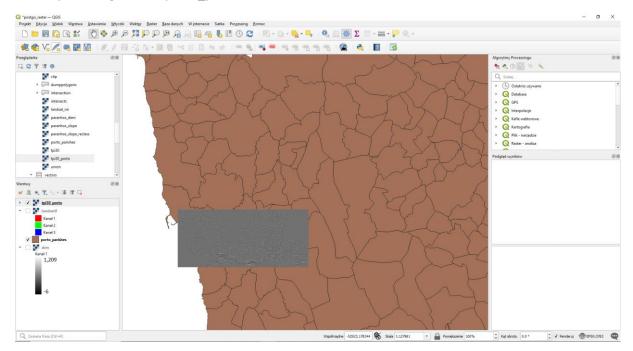
Widać, że to zapytanie wykonało się po 1,666 sekundy, natomiast do dla całego rastra minutę 29 sekund. Jest to spora różnica.

Dodatkowe porównanie czasów przetwarzania przy pomocy EXPLAIN ANALYZE:



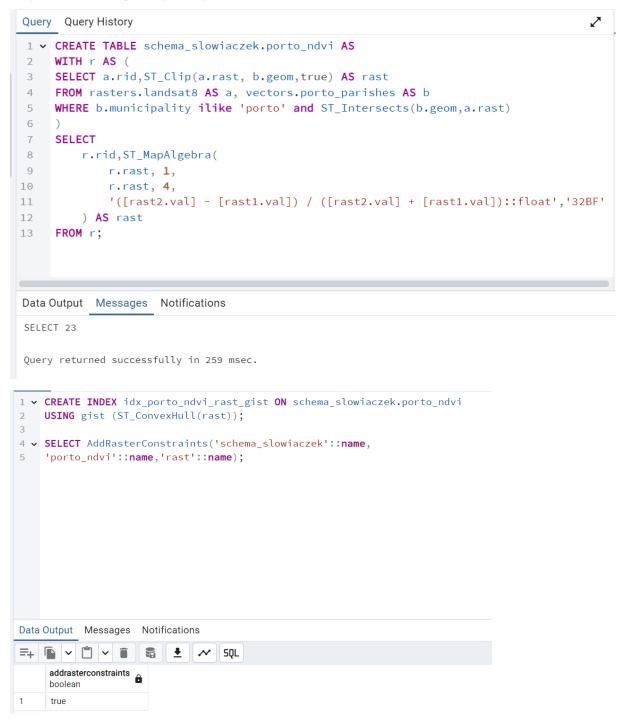


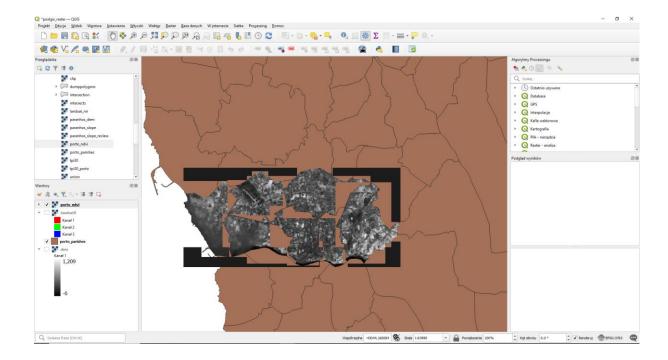
Oraz wynik w Qgis na tle porto_parishes:



Algebra map

Wyrażenie Algebry Map





Funkcja zwrotna

```
Query Query History
1 v create or replace function schema_slowiaczek.ndvi(
        value double precision [] [] [],
         pos integer [][],
         VARIADIC userargs text []
6
     RETURNS double precision AS
     BEGIN --RAISE NOTICE 'Pixel Value: %', value [1][1][1];-->For debug purposes
        RETURN (value [2][1][1] - value [1][1][1])/(value [2][1][1]+value [1][1][1])
10
     END;
11
     LANGUAGE 'plpgsql' IMMUTABLE COST 1000;
12
14 v CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.porto_ndvi2 AS
WITH r AS (
Data Output Messages Notifications
CREATE FUNCTION
Query returned successfully in 85 msec.
14 • CREATE TABLE schema_slowiaczek.porto_ndvi2 AS
15 WITH r AS (
         SELECT a.rid, ST_Clip(a.rast, b.geom, true) AS rast
16
17
          \boldsymbol{\mathsf{FROM}} rasters.landsat8 \boldsymbol{\mathsf{AS}} a, vectors.porto_parishes \boldsymbol{\mathsf{AS}} b
18
          WHERE b.municipality ilike 'porto' and ST_Intersects(b.geom,a.rast)
19
20
     SELECT
21
         r.rid,ST_MapAlgebra(
22
             r.rast, ARRAY[1,4],
23
              'schema_slowiaczek.ndvi(double precision[], integer[],text[])'::regproce
24
25
         ) AS rast
26
     FROM r;
Data Output Messages Notifications
SELECT 23
Query returned successfully in 154 msec.
```

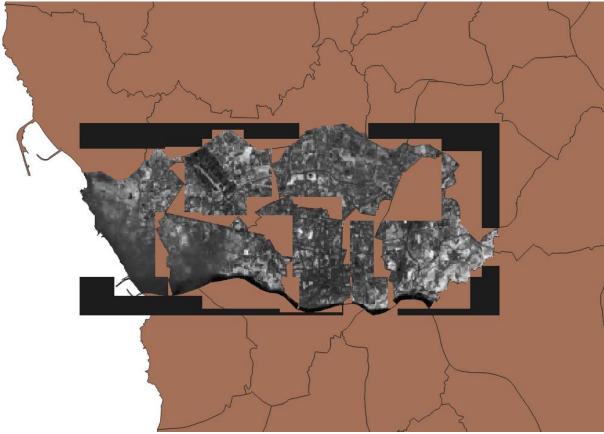
```
28 V CREATE INDEX idx_porto_ndvi2_rast_gist ON schema_slowiaczek.porto_ndvi2
29 USING gist (ST_ConvexHull(rast));
30
31 V SELECT AddRasterConstraints('schema_slowiaczek'::name,
32 'porto_ndvi2'::name,'rast'::name);

Data Output Messages Notifications

The V P V SQL

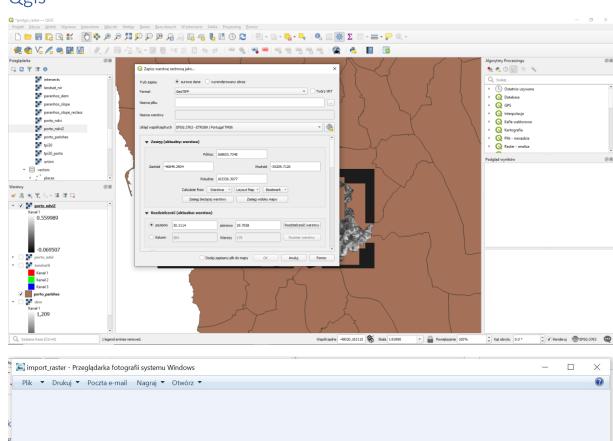
addrasterconstraints boolean

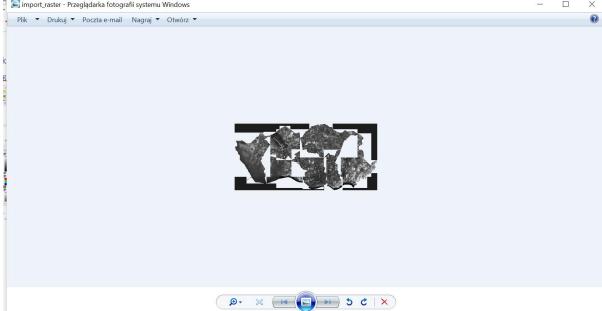
1 true
```



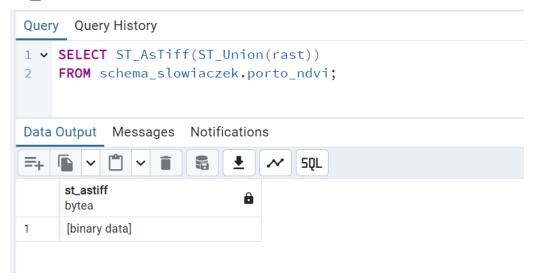
Eksport danych

Qgis



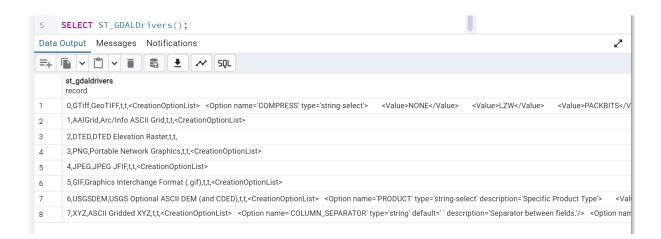


ST AsTiff



ST AsGDALRaster



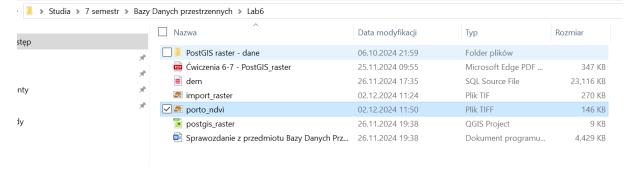


Zapisywanie danych na dysku za pomocą dużego obiektu

```
Query Query History
1 v CREATE TABLE tmp_out AS
    SELECT lo from bytea(0,
2
    ST_AsGDALRaster(ST_Union(rast), 'GTiff', ARRAY['COMPRESS=DEFLATE',
3
   'PREDICTOR=2', 'PZLEVEL=9'])
5 ) AS loid
    FROM schema_slowiaczek.porto_ndvi; ------
7 v SELECT lo_export(loid, 'C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6\
    -- where the user postgres have access. In windows a flash drive usualy works fine.
9 FROM tmp_out; --
10 v SELECT lo_unlink(loid)
11 FROM tmp_out; --> Delete the large object.
Data Output Messages Notifications
SELECT 1
Query returned successfully in 88 msec.
```

Użycie Gdal





MapServer

- 0. Instalacja dockera
- 1. Clone git repo

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6>git clone https://github.com/kartoza/docker-map server
Cloning into 'docker-mapserver'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 231, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (35/35), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 231 (delta 28), reused 28 (delta 28), pack-reused 196 (from 1)Receiving objects: 72% (167/231), 39.92 MiB
Receiving objects: 84% (195/231), 39.92 MiB | 666.00 KiB/s
Receiving objects: 100% (231/231), 39.95 MiB | 707.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (104/104), done.

C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6>_
```

2. cd do docker-mapserver i zbuduj obraz dockerowy (to trochę zajmie)

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6\docker-mapserver>docker build -t kartoza/mapser
[+] Building 912.3s (28/28) FINISHED
                                                                                                                                                                    docker:desktop-linux
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.05
=> => transferring dockerfile: 3.51kB
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
=> WARN: MaintainerDeprecated: Maintainer instruction is deprecated in favor of using label (line 4)
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
=> [auth] library/ubuntu:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 2.57kB
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
=> [ 1/22] FROM docker.io/library/ubuntu:focal@sha256:8e5c4f0285ecbb4ead070431d29b576a530d3166df73ec44affc1cd275
=> => Pessive docker.10/110rary/bbuntu:rocalmana250:8e544782565e5044eado7431d290576a536d3166d775e644aTrC10d27555
=> CACHED [ 2/22] RUN apt-get -qq update --fix-missing && apt-get -qq --yes upgrade
=> CACHED [ 3/22] RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get install -y software-properties-common g++ make cmak
=> CACHED [ 4/22] RUN apt-get install -y --fix-missing --no-install-recommends libxml2-dev libxslt1-dev
=> CACHED [ 5/22] RUN apt-get install -y libgdal-dev
=> CACHED [ 6/22] RUN apt-get install -y php7.4-fpm libapache2-mod-php7.4 php7.4-common php7.4-cli php7.4 php7
=> CACHED [ 7/22] ADD resources /tmp/resources
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                                               0.0s
     [ 9/22] RUN chmod 0755 /setup.sh
[10/22] RUN /setup.sh
                                                                                                                                                                                              0.3s
                                                                                                                                                                                            780.3s
      [11/22] RUN cp /tmp/resources/000-default.conf /etc/apache2/sites-available/
[12/22] RUN wget http://mirrors.kernel.org/ubuntu/pool/multiverse/liba/libapache-mod-fastcgi/libapache2-mod-f
                                                                                                                                                                                              0.5s
                                                                                                                                                                                              3.8s
```

3. stwórz kontener (port 8182 to port pod którym będzie można połączyć się z kontenerem z poziomu komputera) to z -v to jest wolumen z przykładowymi danymi od kartozy czyli katalog map z pobranego repo (opis na githubie, można sobie potestować)

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6\docker-mapserver>docker run -d -p 8182:80 --nan
e mapserver2 -v "C:/Users/Lenovo/Desktop/Studia/7 semestr/Bazy Danych przestrzennych/Lab6/docker-mapserver/map:/map" kar
toza/mapserver_kartoza
441a94a014685b77d45837383c391b04e54dd53a565ad6c824db93394d760243
```

4. wejdź do kontenera

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Studia\7 semestr\Bazy Danych przestrzennych\Lab6\docker-mapserver>docker exec -it mapserver2 /bi
n/bash
root@441a94a01468:/#
```

5. sprawdź połączenie z bazą danych - tutaj zmień odpowiednio hosta, usera i hasło w jdbc stringu

```
root@441a94a01468:/# apt-get install -y postgresql-client
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
   libjpeg62
Use 'apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
   postgresql-client-12 postgresql-client-common
```

```
root@441a94a01468:/# psql postgresql://postgres:postgres@host.docker.internal/bdp_cw67
psql: error: KATASTROFALNY: autoryzacja has@em nie powiod@a si@ dla u@ytkownika "postgres"
root@441a94a01468:/# psql postgresql://postgres:root@host.docker.internal/bdp_cw67
psql (12.20 (Ubuntu 12.20-0ubuntu0.20.04.1), server 17.0)
WARNING: psql major version 12, server major version 17.
Some psql features might not work.
Type "help" for help.

bdp_cw67=#
```

6. zainstaluj edytor

```
root@441a94a01468:/# apt-get install vim

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree

Reading state information... Done

The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
    libjpeg62

Use 'apt autoremove' to remove it.

The following additional packages will be installed:
    alsa-topology-conf alsa-ucm-conf libasound2 libasound2-data libcanberra0 libgpm2 libogg0 libtdb1 libvorbis0a
    libvorbisfile3 sound-theme-freedesktop vim-common vim-runtime xxd
```

7. Stwórz mapfile

8. Gotowe!

Niestety, wszystko zrobiłam jak w tutorialu, połączenie z bazą danych jest, ale na stronie nic nie wyskakuje...

