Hera A,B,C ca reportsBONHA MHOHECTBO. gordHeTE 40: A \ (B|c) = A \ (C|B) <=> AB = ADC

Heka A,B,C ca rypon3BONHN HHOHECTBA.

(⊆) Hera A|(B|C) = A|(C|B). We gordHen 41 A∩B = A∩C.

Heka XEANB. TO FOIBA XEAUXEB.

TPSGBa ga KpoBeput ojanu $X \in A \cap C$. To be $X \in A$ e sicho.

OT AJBOITO CTPOHO MAME $X \in A | B| C$ KOETO
03HOIGABO GE $X \in A$ (SCHO) K $X \notin B \mid C$ $X \notin B \mid C$

n e BAPHO Le XEA (CIB) XEA 2 X & CX & B

OKO $X \in A$ $n \times \phi B$ TO $A \cap B = \phi$ OKO $X \in A$ $n \times \phi C$ TO $A \cap C = \phi$ OT TYK UHOME $A \cap B = A \cap C = \phi$.

(2) Heku X & ANB = ANC. TOBO OBHOHOBO 40 X & A, X & B, X & C N ANB = ANC

ga gorathen 4e A|(B|c) =A|(C|B) KOTOTO YCNOBILITO ONTOPI e BSIPHO ALO X € B = X € C TO 103HOHOBOHE X € BOC IN TOTOBOL X € B|Cl X € C|B

=) A | (BIC) = A | (C | B) []

(93) изпит задача 1 Вариант 2

Heka A,B,C Ca MPOUBBORHU MHOHECTBO govaHETE 4e A | (BIC) = A | (C|B) <=> A | B = A | C

CHeka Al(B)c) = Al(C|B) e Bapto, Tp36Ba ga gokathen be A|B=A|C.

Hera x e ripons Bonet enement & A/B. TP46Ba

ga MpoBepun gam X & A/C. XEAIB. 03 HOLICIBO LE XEA & X&B.

OT A|(B|c) = A|(c|B) Whate 30 Repoussonet the thetent x' € A (B)c) = A (C|B) 4e x' € A & x' € B/C

X' & B & X' & C

= x' € A & x' ¢ c|B x' & C&X'&B

Taka OT TOBA UMAME LE XEA EXEB 2 X & C

=> OT XEAR X & B = A|B Tou ka To X & B & B & B & To E OT X E A & X & C = A | C MOCOKU TO A | B = A | C.

2 Heta e BSPHO 4 A|B=A|C.

30 HOUSBONEH X MADRE 40 X EA | B = A/C XEARXEB EXEC

THU KATO XEA & X & B & X & C => X & A | (B) () TON KATO XEA & XEC & X & B => X & A | (C | B)

X € A | (B | C) = A | (C | B)

OT & N = A | B | C | B | C | A | B = A | C |

- (94) N3MUT 3aga4a 2 BaphaHT 1 Heka R e perayus costo e TpattsuTuBHa. MOKOTHETE LE R HE E CUMET PHYHA MU R HE E OHTH CUMET PH4 Ha.
- Re penalyna 1805 To e Tpatt 34TUBHa <=> RIE CUKET PULLE 1 R HE E CHITU CUKETPULLE. TPSIGBA ga pas riegate creptute crytan:
- 1. R e Tpatisurubita 2 R He e CUMET pulition. To ako R He e curret pri4Ha, I rhate 2 cry 4au: 1.1 R e attuantetpusta 1.2 R He e attuantet pusto.

Heka aibica Hoousborthe enethette um 411cma kouto YGOBONETBOPABAT! HA TOBO PENAUS NI

arb, brc => arc , Tp96Ba ga goramen 4e R e anthomet phytha.

30 ga 66ge CuteTpu4Ha Tp96BO OKb, bROI a + b 3a ga 66ge attucuret purita TPA68a aRb, bRa a=b OT TPAHBUTUBHOLT OKO a + b + c u aRb , bRc => aRc TO HIRA tak bra n crb n Gra ato ca pasnuyth

To Tp36BOL d=b=c 3d gol mene aRb 1bRa arc, cra

Mpn KepHO 301 [€]

=> R He e CUMETPHYHA , R e OHTHUMET PHYHA. 1.2 R the e attracuretpu4ta.

TOTOBOR R TP96BO CROPED Y CROBLE GO HE E CHETPH4HA IN GO HE E CHTT N CU HET PH4HA.

THE PHACE O, b, C OF HE POUSBORM HICRA IN $a < b < C \implies a < c \implies a < b < c \implies a < c \implies a < c \implies a$ HO HSHOR Eax brow, CRb, CRa IN MENON OF b + C IN HERO a = b = cTOTOBOR R HE CHTT CU HET PH4HA.

3agavolta e gorasalla.



(95) n3 mT 309040 2 Baphott 2 Heka R e penayus 30 Kosto (77a) (aka) gordhete le Rhe e Tpansutubha unu Re

R e attriped rekuista => R te e Tratsutusta V R e attri

KOTATO e attypeophekubta Tp16Ba ga gokatten R He e Tpatt3uTuBta -> 1 CMY4AU MM R e OHTHCHMET PHYTA -> 2 CMYGAM.

30 1° CNY 40M:

attn cu met p 14 Ha

Hera R e OHTUperop New WBHA u (77a) (OIRa). Трявва да доканнем не R не е Транзитивна.

Helia gorychen repotus troto Le R e Tpattsutusta n R e attractetpy4ta

=)] d, b,c 3a roeto aRb, bRc =>aRc

30 ga e OHTUCULETPH4Ha UNIONIE

(arb) (bra) (a=b) => a=b=c=) aw arb, alc (brc) (crb) (b=c)

no no yono sue a Ro

96) N3 MUT 3090140 2 BOPNOHT 1

R He e TPOH 3 UTUBHO. GO KO HHETE 4 e R HE E CUMET PULLE

V R HE E OHTUCUMET PNYHO.

2 CNYVAU

R He e curretpuvha

He e attu curretpuvha

ARB BRC HA ORC 30 TYPOUSBONTHU

abic.

Heta gotychen typotubhoro. Re cunet putha W OHTHUMED.

OT $(a,b) \in R \Rightarrow (b,a) \in R$ n ot $(b,c) \in R \Rightarrow (c,b) \in R$ Ho Re attucumet putha \iff $(a,b) \in R = (b,a) \in R \Rightarrow (a=b) \subset a=c$

 $(d,b) \in R = (b,a) \in R = 2d=b$ $(d,c) \in R = 2(c,b) \in R = 2(c,b)$ $(b,c) \in R = 2(c,b) \in R = 2(c,c) \notin R = 2(c,$

=) go my cratheto he e B & pto

97)

113 mm Ba puatt 1 3 aga4a 3

ga o3Ha4nH c S MHOHRCTBOTO Ha BCU4tu HHOHRCTBO от естествени числа, Съдържасци 2023.

S= {A ⊆ N | 2023 € A 3

goramere le Se pastorousto c P(N) \S

казвани не А е равноношьно на в ако д биекциз bt A кы В. Трябва да накерин такава функция че f: S-> P(IN) \ S. че f ga e биекция.

Herea osenem Takoisa f 4e 301 Y SES f(s) = S/2023) use goramen re febrekuns.

• доказване инективност.

Here $S_1, S_2 \in S$ kato $S_1 \neq S_2$. Totalea $f(S_1) = S_1 | \{2023\}$ nf (s2) = S2 /2023) => S, /2023) + S2/320233

· cropeky hs1.

Hena a € P (N) \{2023}. ToraBa 3a to nother ga B3etuh MHOHECTBOTO a us 20233 h 3Hall he f(a us 20233) -a => 1 e n#kyng n Cropuryng => S UP(IN) | S ca равноющий.

· gota3Bake ChopellTuBHOCT.

Hera a e HPOUBBONEH erement ma P(IN) 15. d ∈ P(IN) & d' & s => d ∈ P(IN) => d ∈ IN {2023} ⊆ IN } a U f 2023 3 ⊆ IN

 $2023 \subseteq \{2023\} = 2023 \in a \text{ u}\{2023\}$ $a \text{ u}\{2023\} \subseteq IN$ $2023 \in a \text{ u}\{2023\}$ $a \subseteq IN$ $2023 \notin a = 2 (a \text{ u}\{2023\}) | 52023\} = a$ $a \notin S$ $a \notin$

98) Namut Borucht 2 Bagano 3 Se MHOHECTOD Ha & MHOHECTOD OT YEM MICNO, Hecogophilausin 2023.

S= SAGZ | 2023 & A3
gokathete 4e Se pabho housto c P(Z))S.

Here f: 5-> P(Z) \ S. TP 96Ba gar reposeputi gam f e 6Neky ng. => | P(Z) | S | = | S |

O NHEKKHS

Here $a,b \in S$ $n a \neq b$; $\exists k : k \in a \land k \notin b$ $f(a) = J \mid J = a \mid 2023$ $f(b) = \beta \mid \beta = b \mid 2023 \quad k \in a \quad k \notin b$ $J \neq \beta = \int f(a) \neq f(b)$

o ctoper 449.

Here $\lambda \in P(\mathbb{Z}) \setminus S$ go typosepul germ $\exists a$ takase he $f(a) = \lambda$ Here $a = \lambda \setminus 2023$ in $f(a) = \lambda$ =) $3a + y \in P(2) \setminus S = y \setminus 2023 = 0$ $f(y \mid 2023) = y$ =) $f(y) \in C$ Ctopully $f(y) \in C$

M3hut 3agaya 2 Bapuaht 1

G9 Hera $G(V_1E)$ e BULINK MUHTH TPAD C 4 CBB p 3CHM

KOMTO HEHTIN. Hera 30 B CERU BPBX $V \in V$ e U317B A HEHB d(V) = 1 NAM d(V) > 3 kato 6 post Ho BB px obsets $V \in V$ C d(V) = 1 e 2022 go ka Hete 4e Kakeuny HBT Ha

Grou Ha BB px obsets $V \in V$ C $d(V) \neq 1$ e 2014.

Go Kathe Te 4e \exists Tpado $G(V_1E)$ C U36 poet ute CBOU crow

How KOUTO TO 3U HARCUFUJU Ce GO CTU Ca.

4 CB6p301Hn KOMTWHENTQ $d(v) = 1 \quad \forall \ d(v) \ge 3 \quad \left[d(v) = 1 \quad |V| = 2022 \right]$ $|V| \ne 1 = 20|4$ |E| = |V| - 204

Tou ke to a e ayuk mulet rpad |E| = |V| - 1 $|V| = |V_1|t |V_2|t |V_3| + |V_4|$ $|V_1| = |E_1| + |E_2|t |E_3| + |E_4|$

| Yi | = |Ei | + 1

 $|E| = |V| - 1 = N(1) + (N_{3+}) - 1$ or ϕ . Durup $2|E| = \sum dip(u)$

2(5/E1) = 2 2021 + y.3

2(11)-4) = 2022 + 34

2 (2022 + y - 4) = 2022 + 3 y 40,44 + y - 8 = 2022 + 3 y

2022 - 8 = 24 $= d(x) \neq 1$ e go 603040.

(100) G Olyhkmulett rpacob C 3 CB8p3attu kommottettin.

d(x)=1 v d(x) >, 3 e u3n3nHetto.

|v|=2023 gordtere be halx to 6pos mic d(x) \$\display\$ 1

$$|E| = |V| - 1$$

 $|E|E_1| + |E_2| + |E_3|$
 $|V| = |V_1| + |V_2| + |V_3|$
 $|E_3| = |V_3| - 3$
 $|E_3| = 2023 + X - 3$
OT OWNER UNDER 4e:
 $2|E| = 2 \text{ olep } U$
 $4046 + 2/x - 6 = 202/3 + 3/x$
 $2023 - 6 = X$
 $2017 = |X| = 3a d(x) > 3$.

(01) N 3 MUT 3 AGOUNT 3 BORNOLHT 2

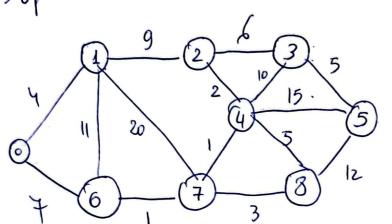
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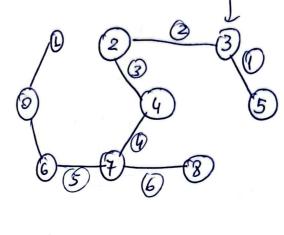
TET NOTO HO HOU NEWLTE METHING OT BEPXO O GO

Y OCTO HOM. C MONOUSO HO Prim Homepete HUHUKENHO

MORPHBOUSO GEPBO HO G to ETO UNO 30 KOPEH

B & PXO 3.





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