3aga4n

DOK 48 (XIY) € P(P(AUB)) ⊕ Heka X ∈ A y ∈ B gora 3a Tenctoo.

XEA 2 YEB TXESA & SYSEB SX3CA & SX3usy3 CAUB SX3 SAUB & SX, Y3 SAUB YX) €P(AUB) & SX,y3 € P(AUB) { { x x } , { x , y } } ∈ P ( A UB) (X,y) C P(AUB) (X14) & P(P(AUB))

(2) Hakepere Ax \$\phi\$

=) use novement le +xp=p, ga gorychen apporublicos le Axp = p Torasa Ax = u rope To u=(a,b) / d = A u b = \$\phi\$ Ø HITHE ENEHEHTU BOULDTO & HEORPETSHO => MOOTUBOPELLE

(3) HOHEPETE P(P(D) X A) 18 geto A= (50,2,331 52,3,43) 1 (52,3,43 1843) TOYKO 48 P(0) XA = P(0) x Ø= Ø => nmene 4e A= 503 1 [44=0 => P(P(D)XA)=9(D)=50}

ψ HORSEPETE P(ξφ3 x 55 φ33) x P(φ)

Fundame in  $P(\phi) = S\phi$ 

503 x 55 033 = 5 ( 0 503 13 => 0 = ( 0,503)

το κα " P (ξα 3) = {\$ \$ , 503} => \$ \$ \$ , 503} × 5\$ \$ = \$ \$ \$, \$ \$ ), (504, \$ ))

P(54. 03) x ( {1,2,2,1,3,3} \52,3) (5) на керете P(54.03) = 50 141, 503,50,45) => Uno Me P(54.03) X (1,3) = 5(0,1), (0,3), (4,1), (4,3), (50),1) (605.3), (50.4).1) (50.45,3) }

(b) доканете AX (BOC)=(AXB) A (AXC)

goka 30 Tenc TBO

Here A, B, C Ca Hyou3BONHIN.

Herco LEAX(Bric)

4= (0,6) regeto at A bt BAC

MOHETHE BUCEB TO BEB 12 TOIR U=(0,b) EAXB

CBUSOTO 4 3d

2) Here  $M \in (A \times B) \cap (A \times C)$ 

= U EAXB U N E AXC

ran JaeA be B 30 Rollo Uc (a,b)

u Ja'eA n C€C, 30 KOC90 N= (a', c)

TO rape  $(a_1b) = u = (a',c)$  or region  $a = a' \in A$   $u = c \in BA$ 

TOKO U= (a,b) & AX (BOC)

T akcuometre ne obena e pokazatro.

( ( ( φ) x ( ς φ)) x P ( φ) (4) x 5504) = 904 x 567 = ((0,6)) = 5 (0,504) 4 P({c1) = \$\$\phi, {c5 } = \$\$\phi, (\phi, \phi \text{5}) } P(0) = 5 05 P((C)) x P(p)= (p.(C4) x (p) kato 30,040 4 (8) gordhete le 30 H Tru hhothectec AB, c e usnantetto 4e (AUB) nc = (Anc) 4 (Bnc) (C) Here X & (AUB) NC & Kyou3Bonet ere Kett. CREGOBATERHO X € A UB N X € C = X € A NM X € B инане 2 спучаи: 1. XEA => X & ANC (3aword X & C) HO ANC & (ANC) UBNC) 21 X & A HO X & B (TOU KOTO X & AUB) BAC & A AC) UBAC) 2) Henry y E(Anc) U(Bnc) e ryou 3BONETT enemetts. => y & ANC UM Y + BNC N B gBETE MHOTHECTURE CO Pretina c C Toect tha koeto u ga mortagnettu use => y & C, 40 Cc(A4B) nc => ye (AUB) nc Гой кыго хиу вяха произволи елененти то (AUB) ПС = (ANC)4

(B()C). 4 (A 4B) 1 C 3 (ACC) 4 (BCC)

=> OT ak curonote 30 06eH e goko3atto. = []

- (9) golomete Le AlB=Al (ANB)
- = Heke A n B Cd HOU3BONHU NHOHECTBE
  - (⊆) Hence X ∈ A|B. TOTOBO X ∈ A N X & B, TOTARA X & ANB N X.E.A. OT TYE CRESBO 40 X & A | (ANB) Thu keto uscupetie X ga e Hypousbonet encultit TO AIB = A ((A)B)
- (2) Hence y & A (ANB). => y & A " y & ANB => y & B (TBE KOTO, also y & B, TO y & ADB HOTOBO HE & вырној. Той кото избражне у до е произолен елемин TO A|B 2 A | (A A B)
  - 07 (E) n(2) e go to 3 aHO.
- 10 gotathere le 30 H pu HHOHECTBO A,B,C e U3176/14/110 4e ACBUC<=>ABCC

Here A, B, C Ca TYOU 3BONHU MHOHECTBO.

(⊆) Heke A⊆BUC. We porotten 4e A/B⊆C.3d yenta Heko XE A/B e ripou 3BONEH enemetr. TOTOBO XEA UX& B HO A C BUC => X C BUC, HO X & B => X & C. HO TBLE KOTO X Gewe HOUSBONEH 1136 pott enement to C TOBO pokazorx he Le alco X E A B TO X E C => A | B C C

(2) Hella A|B = C Use gotomen 4e A = BUC. Hella X = A e Mpoussonet enemett. ALO XEBUC e Trubuanto, to omo X&B TO TOU KOTO X E A USE UMEME LE X E A | B OT SPY POTO CTPOHO une B cry4a3 B couto A|B ≤ C u crego Bot en HOX € C ⊆ BUC

°(2) N (5) e poko30 HO D

(1) дакажете че за + п на брой инонество А.... Ап е изпълнень  $P\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty}A_{i}\right)=\bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty}P(A_{i})$ gorazatenctoo. (C) Hene  $X \in P(\bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i)$ , Totabe  $X \subseteq \bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i \Longleftrightarrow \forall i, x \in A_i$ Règero re X TOECT MAI CAR 30 + 2 : 40 30 + 2 EIN: MAI CAR OTE opero XEAR 30 + LEW. => +LEW: XEP(AR) (2) Helm Y = 1 P(A;) => Y & P(A1) 1 Y - CP(A2) 1... 30 + i E/N Helio ye Y Ho 3a + i en: Y \( A\_i => y \( (12) golathete le 18 UBMBAHIHO AX(BIC)=(AXB) \ (12) (C) Hella XEAX(B)C). TOTOBO F OF A N DEBIC TOKUBO 40 X=(a,b), or Tyx 30x N+04Bake 4e b & B n b & C => X & A X B. ga poryetten he x = Axc , TordBo I a' = A & = C THE X=(a', c) =>d=0' n b=c HO C E C OTEBGETO CREPBO 42 b C C MOETO e MORUBO PRUM. => X & AXC. Tato X E(ANB) (AXC)

Here  $x \in (A \times B) \setminus (A \times C)$ . Chegobotento  $x \in A \times B$  in  $x \notin A \times C$ (2) Here  $x \in (A \times B) \setminus (A \times C)$ . Chegobotento  $x \in (A \times B)$  is  $x \in A \times B$  =  $2J\alpha \in A$  in  $b \in B$  to cube 4e x = (a,b)Ot  $x \in A \times B$  =  $2J\alpha \in A$  in  $b \in B$  to cube to  $a \in A$  in the  $a \in (a,b)$ of a gorychun 4e  $b \in C$  itotologo to it to  $a \in A$  in  $a \in A$  in B)gorafiere le (AUB) nc = AU (BNC) => A C (=)) HELLA MHOHR(TBOTO A, B,C CO TOIKUBO 40 (AUB) 1 C= AU(B1C) 301 GENTOI HEME X & A & MOUSBONEH ENEMENT, TO TO BE X & AUBINO =(AUD) NC => X E C TOLCT 30 MOU 3BONHO X E A GORDSONHO

(=) Helle A = C. We potemun re (AUB) nc =A U(BNC) (⊆) HKa XE (AUB) OC. TO FOIBE X € (AUB) N X € C

ALO X E À TO X E AU (BMC) ALO X&A TO XEB

=> x E BNC => x E (A UB) NC EA U(BNC) Tyle HUKBGE He ustronsboxue he A SC

· A KO X E A TO X E A UB TO W FOTO A S A UB . HO A S C NO (2) HULL X & AU(BOC) y choshe otrogeto cheoso le x € (AUS) 1 C O A 160 X € A TO X € B OC OTE b peto Chep Be 40 X € B h X € C MOCNEGHOTO BOQU GO X EAUB UX E(AUB) (C (B) A)(BUC) =(A) C)(B)C)

(⊆) Helso X € A (Buc). =) X & A N X & BUC X&B NX &C OT X EA N X & C => X & A | C 1) OT X &B NX &C => X & BIC 2) OT 1121=> X & (A/C) \ (B/C)

(2) Hence x & (A) () ((B)(C) => XEAIC NX & BIC OT 3) XEANX & C OT 4) X & B 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 Musu he XEA X & C 4 X & B -> x & BUC => X &A | (BUC)

M

1

(13) gorallete 4e A S B (=> P(A) CP(B)

Hera A u B CO rpousBonHn

=1) Hum  $A \subseteq B$ . Use gorathen we  $P(A) \subseteq P(B)$ Hum  $X \notin P(A)$ . To raisa  $X \subseteq A$ . Ho  $A \subseteq B => X \subset B$ =7  $X \notin P(B)$  Cregobatento  $P(A) \subseteq P(B)$ .

 $(a) \leq P(b)$ . TWHEHH  $A \leq A$  , TOTOBOL  $A \in P(A) \subseteq P(B)$ 

(16) gold He Te (A|B) (C U (B)C))

(≤) Helm X € (AIB) \ C e repousson Ho. Chepasaten Ho X € AIB N X € C

 $\frac{X \in A \setminus (C \cup (B \setminus C))}{X \in A \quad n \quad x \notin C \cup (B \setminus C)}$   $\frac{X \in A \quad n \quad x \notin C \cup (B \setminus C)}{X \in A \quad n \quad x \notin C \quad n \quad x \notin B \mid C}$ 

XEA X & C N MOHPHE X & B a B | C C B X & B | c =7 TO Ke X & A N X & C U B | C OT ESPETO X & A | (C U (B | C))

(2) Here X & A/(C U(B/C)) e repouzbonto.

XEA X¢C X &BIC

OT X &BIC UNIONE WEXEB MM XECHOX & C N => X & B

X € A B n x ¢ C X € (A | B) | C

(17) Heko Repenayus Hag HHOHI. A= fa+b12 19,6 EQG 1303 (: R ce geoputupa no cregtus thatut : x Ry ==> => = ( ) [x=py vay=) Use Haphyare TakoBa palshottanto lucho p congetten 30 TORO LE X E B PEROLLIA C y. gorathete Le R e perollus the ekBUBANEHTOLT HOSP A.

Here  $X \in A$ . Torasa  $1 \in Q$   $h(X = 1 \times X) = 7$   $(\exists 1 \in Q) [X = 1 \times X) | V(X) \times X = 1$ Peop reccu BHOCT XRX

Hem XRy npt Q e congetin 30 TOBA. TOECT X=py vxy=p. Use Hakepun Congeren 30 yRr. Ato x = py To  $y = \frac{1}{p}xx$  (one y = 0 To  $x = 0 \notin A$ ) HO J∈Q n Tara q= j e conjeter 3a y Rx Tou rato y=qx=>[y=qxvyx=q] e uctuta.

Hene X Ry y RX U p, q & Q Ca CBeguttern.

3e ga e TPOHBUTUBHA TPAGBA ga Gbge UBTIENHEHO CREPHODO

\*\*Y Y Y . . L. XXYY +2 (xRy nyR2 nzRx) Toect [x=py vxy=p] n[y=q2 vy; TOPCHU TOLOBE SED 30 LOETO EUSMANHIN [X=JZn xz=s] X = py Λ Y = qt = 7 X = pY = p (qt) = (pq) = 2 = 7 S = pq ∈ Q8 = 19 n y (2 = 9 => x42 = pyg => x2 = pg => 31 Xy = pry=92 => xy29 = yp=> x2 = p 9 +0 s= f xy = p xyt = q = >y = 1,xy = p=> + xq = p = >x = f xz, q +o p MOSICHEHUL OT YCROBULTO 30 CREPHUTE IN POPHUTE alb alb alb chure church ab= R arb

(18) Hele & e penaling Hag Z Oripegeneta lipe3 X ≤y <= 2.4 VX+14y проверете дали тази репация е цастична нарербо

peoprescu BHO G

Here  $X \in \mathbb{Z}$ . Toraba X = X otk Egeto  $= \sum X = X \vee X + 1 < X$ UCTUHA. => XAX , TOECT PERAULUTO koeto e Butlaru ≥ e peophercusta.

OHT NOW HETPHY HOCT

Here X & y . Torolog [x=yvx+1=y]

30 yenta goryckone 4e y≤x. TOPOIBO OT GOTYCKEHETO N [y=xvy+1 =x] CZUSO USE e uctute HO BBB BCeich gryr cyertaph pasmulet or X=4 TOBA Use POBEGE 90 TRUBLIANHO RIPOTUBOPEYNE U=> X=Y.
HO X U Y Ca HIPOU3BONHU KOETO & HIPOTUBOPEYLLE=> 1 e attrucuret pu4ta.

TransuTh BHOCT

Here X & y u y & Z. Toraba [X=yvX+1 < y ] n [y= zvy+1<2] ca ucturn, use goramen le X & Z Toect [X= ZVX+1 < Z]

1. X=4 A=5 => X=5 => X=5 =

2, X=y, y+1 ∠ Z => X+1 < Z => X 4 2

3, X+1 < y , y= Z => X+1 < Z => X = 2

4. y+1 <2 , x+1 < y => x+1 < y < 2-1 <=> x+2 < Z to x+1 < xt L2=> X+1 = Z li Take X ≥ Z.

REZXZ e orpegenera ques. Repre u Hakeper 21/R 2a-b е четно. Helie a EZ TOTABA d-a=0 KOETO e 44THO => ale a,beala-be4eTHo Синетричност ba + 2/2 b-a e 4 e 7 +0 bra arb & brc b-c e 4eTHO 9,6 € 2 8 Q-6 e 488 HO (a-b) + (b-c) e 4e7Ho Q-C e yeTHO [0]r= {b|b+21 & bRog= [b|b+21 & b-0 e 42740]- [xx|xte [1] = Sb1bez & bR13 = Sb15t2 & b-1 e 4er#o} = \b|b+2 8 be HULETHOY = \dx+1/x+2) org 2/8 = 20],[1] [Z//R] = 2

(20) Helle R e penalung Hap 2×(2/504) oupegenette c(a,b) E(e,,b, = orb, = 0, b. polatiere le R e penaulus to expusamentitoq

reador Heme X E (ab) at a bea | soz ob Rab => x Px

CURLT PHY HOG  
Hence XRy 
$$\exists a_1a_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \; \exists (bb_1) \in \mathbb{Z} \; | \; fol_1$$
  
 $X = (a_1b_1) \; y = (a_1b_1)$   
 $ab \; (a_1b_1) = 2 \; (a_1b_1) = 2 \; (a_1b_1) \; (a_1b_1) = 2 \; ($ 

Транзитив ност

$$\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}$$

$$\frac{a_{b}Ra_{1}b_{1}}{a_{1}b_{1}Ra_{2}b_{2}} = \frac{a_{1}}{b_{1}} = \frac{a_{1}}{b_{1}} = \frac{a_{2}}{b_{2}} = \frac{a_{1}}{b_{2}} = \frac{a_{2}}{b_{2}} = \frac$$

Degeta e penalyusta k Hag un-acto M or tapepettu pouru or RECTBEHY 44 CRO : M=IN X W N (a,b) & (c,d) <=> JEEN: (a=kc^1d=k)

MOBERT TO 100 Мроверете дали R е частична нарербо и р. е.

Pedpreka

(a,b) R(a,b) (=> => => => => R e peqs, (a,bl & IN x IN

Curretpullhoct

(0,6) (c,d) € NXN. Hace (0,b) R(C,d) => JKEIN (a=tc ^d=kb) Необходино е да нроверим ром От това сперво (cd) Р (oc6) Toect JpEN: c=pa 1 b=pd) We goromen he toba he e Tata C KOHTPOITEPUHEP

TRAGER 30 90 e USMBAHEHO: d=kc C=pq <=>0 = kpq <=>0 (1-kp)=0 <=> a=0 V p=k=1 (p,k ElV). ToecT au B3eHen ryu Kep Karo не отговаря на теги условия той съе е контратринер.

Hera a=2=k n d=4 (d,b) R(c,d) -> (2,b) R(c,4) 2=240=> c=1 4=2xb==>b=2

TP SIG BO GO HOLKEPUM TOKOBE PEN 30 KOETO  $1=2^{x}p$  =>  $p=2^{+}EM$ KORTO HIPABU (1,2) 4 (1,4) BORESPEH KOHTPARYPHINEP =) R He e curretpu4to.

TP attublect (a,b) (c,d) (e,f) ElNXIN =) FLEW FPEN Heme (out) R(c,d) (c,d) R(e,f) [ a=tc n d=tb][c=penf=pd] ganu = q = |N => [d = q e n f = qb] (ab) R (eif)? q=kc=kpe, f= dp=blp=kpb q=f=\frac{1}{2} = kpe|N=> p e 4.4 +10 +10 p.e