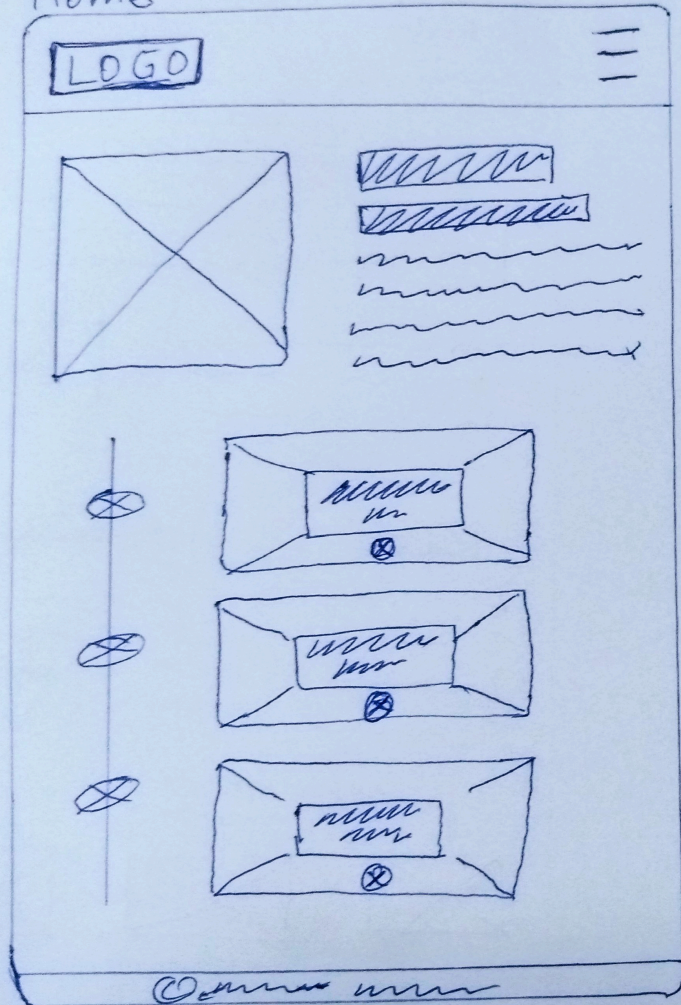


Home



About me

