Problem A1:

```
cqr.m × mqr.m × experiment.m × qr_calcs.m × +
     % Compute the QR factorization using algorithm 7.1 (Classical QR Decomposition).
2 -
     function [Q, R] = cqr(A)
3
         [m, n] = size(A);
1
5
         % Allocate memory for Q and R.
5
         Q = zeros(m, n);
7
         R = zeros(n, n);
3
         % Initialize the first column of Q by taking the first column vector of A and normalizing.
)
)
         Q(:, 1) = A(:, 1) / norm(A(:, 1), 2);
L
         % Compute the entries of Q and R.
2
         for j = 1:n
             v_j = A(:, j);
5 🖹
              for i = 1:j-1
                  R(i, j) = Q(:, i)' * A(:, j);
3
                  v_j = v_j - R(i, j) * Q(:, i);
)
              end
)
             R(j, j) = norm(v_j, 2);
)
             Q(:, j) = v_j / R(j, j);
3
         end
1
      end
```

```
🌠 Editor - C:\Users\Nwhybra\Desktop\UW AMATH Masters\AMATH 584\HW\HW3\mqr.m
   cqr.m × mqr.m × experiment.m × qr_calcs.m × +
       % Compute the QR factorization using algorithm 8.1 (Modified QR Decomposition).
 1
 2 🖃
       function [Q, R] = mqr(A)
 3
           [m, n] = size(A);
 4
 5
           % Allocate memory for Q and R.
 6
           Q = zeros(m, n);
 7
           R = zeros(n, n);
 8
 9
           % This is basically the same as the first for loop setting v i = a i.
10
           V = A;
11
12
           % Compute the entries of Q and R.
13 📮
            for i = 1:n
14
               R(i, i) = norm(V(:, i), 2);
15
               Q(:, i) = V(:, i) / R(i, i);
16
17 🗀
                for j = i+1:n
18
                    R(i, j) = Q(:, i)' * V(:, j);
                    V(:, j) = V(:, j) - R(i, j) * Q(:, i);
19
20
                end
21
            end
22
       end
```

```
Editor - C:\Users\Nwhybra\Desktop\UW AMATH Masters\AMATH 584\HW\HW3\experiment.m
 cqr.m × mqr.m × experiment.m × qr_calcs.m × +
 1
          [U, X] = qr(randn(80));
          [V, X] = qr(randn(80));
 3
          S = diag(2 .^ (-1:-1:-80));
          A = U*S*V';
 4
 5
 6
          [QC, RC] = cqr(A);
 7
          [QM, RM] = mqr(A);
 8
9
          r vals c = log(diag(RC));
10
          r_vals_m = log(diag(RM));
11
          j = (1:80)';
12
13
          figure
14
          scatter(j, r_vals_c);
15
          hold on;
          scatter(j, r_vals_m);
16
17
          hold off;
18
          xlabel('j');
19
          ylabel('log(R_{jj})');
20
          title('log(R_{jj}) vs. j');
21
          legend('Classical QR (GS)', 'Modified QR (GS)');
22
```

