

AS LEVEL Computing

COMP1 Mark scheme

2510 June 2015

Version/Stage: V1 Final Mark Scheme

Mark schemes are prepared by the Lead Assessment Writer and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation events which all associates participate in and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation process ensures that the mark scheme covers the students' responses to questions and that every associate understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for standardisation each associate analyses a number of students' scripts. Alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed and legislated for. If, after the standardisation process, associates encounter unusual answers which have not been raised they are required to refer these to the Lead Assessment Writer.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of students' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

Further copies of this mark scheme are available from aga.org.uk

Notation used in GCE Computing mark schemes:

means a single mark

; // means alternative response

means an alternative word or sub-phrase /

means acceptable creditworthy answer Α

R means reject answer as not creditworthy

means ignore

means not enough NE

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
1	01	0011 0111;	1
1	02	37;	1
1	03	Easier for people to read/understand; R. implication that it is easier for computers Can be displayed using fewer digits; More compact when printed/displayed; NE. Takes up less space NE. More compact R. Uses less storage space	MAX 1
1	04	1;1000101; R. if not 8 bits	2
1	05	101.10100 R. if not 8 bits Mark as follows: 3 bits before binary point correct; 5 bits after binary point correct; Note for examiners If the correct 8 bits are given (10110100) but with no binary point shown award 2 marks (only if all 8 bits are correct – if no binary point shown and any bit is incorrect then 0 marks) Award 1 mark if correct value represented but binary point in wrong place (e.g. 0101.1010)	2
1	06	011 0110; R. if not 7 bits	1
1	07	128 // 2 ⁷ ;	1

1	08	Use the AND operator; with the 7-bit ASCII code and the bit pattern 000 1111; A. 1001111 A. correct answers that use 8 bits instead of 7 bits A. denary/hexadecimal equivalents to the bit pattern (15 / F) // Use the XOR operator; A. EOR operator with the 7-bit ASCII code and the bit pattern 0110000; A. correct answers that use 8 bits instead of 7 bits A. denary/hexadecimal equivalents to the bit pattern (48 / 30) Note for examiners To get the 2 nd mark point the bit pattern provided must work with the logical bitwise operator stated in the answer	2					
1	09	0011 0000;	1					
			4					
1	10	Recalculate the values for the parity bits using the data bits received (and compare these values with the parity bits received); A. check the parity bits Add up the bit positions of the parity bits where a parity checks fails // add up the bit positions of the calculated parity bits that are different to those received; The bit position of where the error has occurred is indicated; R. positions The contents of the indicated bit position are flipped; R. positions						
1	11	7;	1					
1	12	No;	1					
1	13	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2					
1	14	Works out if a given input is a (7-bit) ASCII code for a numeric character;	1					
1	15	The arrow labelled with a 0 from state S_g should go to state S_j ;	1					

2	16	(Type of) shape // circle; Coordinates of centre/midpoint; Identifier; (Length of) radius/diameter; Line colour // outer colour; Line width; Fill colour // inner colour; NE. Position/coordinates NE. Colour NE. Size NE. Centre/midpoint	MAX 3					
2	17	The image is divided into pixels; Each possible colour is represented using a bit pattern // each pixel is represented using the same number of bits; Information is stored about the colour of each pixel; The position of the pixel in memory determines its location in the image; A. metadata will be stored about the image						
2	18	(For geometric images) less storage space /memory likely to be needed; NE. less space (For geometric images) will load faster (from secondary storage); (For geometric images) will download faster; Can be scaled/resized without distortion; A. zoom Image can be (more easily) searched for particular objects; Can (more easily) manipulate individual objects in an image; Can preserve the background so that it can be recreated if an object is deleted;	MAX 3					
3	19	Istr Ostr Count Lou 1 Lou 2 OL 3 UOL 4 Mark as follows: 1 st column every cell left empty or contains the string Lou; NE. if no attempt to complete question 1 st value in the 2 nd column is L; 2 nd value in the 2 nd column is oL; 3 rd value in the 2 nd column is uoL; 3 rd column correct; I. speech marks around strings I. case of letters	5					

4	20	1. Correct variable declarations for Prime, Count1 and Count2;	11
		Note for examiners If a language allows variables to be used without explicit declaration (eg Python) then this mark should be awarded if the three correct variables exist in the program code and the first value they are assigned is of the correct data type	
		 Correct output message The first few prime numbers are:; For loop, with syntax allowed by the programming language and will result in 49 repetitions (with first value of Count1 being 2 and 49th value of Count1 being 50); Count2 assigned the value of 2 – inside the first iterative structure but not inside the 2nd iterative structure; Prime assigned the value of Yes – inside the first iterative structure 	
		but not inside the 2 nd iterative structure; I. order of the statements assigning values to Prime and Count2 6. While loop, with syntax allowed by the programming language and correct condition for the termination of the loop; A. alternative correct logic for condition 7. 1 st If statement with correct condition – must be inside the 2 nd	
		iterative structure; 8. Prime being assigned the value No inside the selection structure; 9. Count2 incremented inside the 2 nd iterative structure; R. if inside selection structure 10. 2 nd If statement with correct condition – must be in the 1 st iterative structure and not in the 2 nd iterative structure; 11. Value of Count1 being outputted inside the 2 nd selection structure;	
		 A. Boolean data type for the variable Prime I. Case of variable names, strings and output messages A. Minor typos in variable names and output messages I. spacing in prompts A. initialisation of variables at declaration stage 	
4	21	****SCREEN CAPTURE**** Must match code from 20, including messages on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 20 must be sensible.	1
		Mark as follows: Correct printed output - 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47; A. any suitable format for printed list of numbers	
4	22	Create a new variable called Max; A. any identifier for the variable A. no name specified for the variable Output a message (asking the user to enter a maximum value); Assign Max a value entered by the user; Change the condition for the 1 st iteration structure so that it loops while Count1 is less than Max (instead of less than or equal to 50);	MAX 3

5	23	BoardDimension;								
		R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case								
5	24	DisplayWhoseTurnItIs // DisplayWinner // DisplayBoard // WriteWithMsg (VB6 only) // WriteLineWithMsg (VB6 only) // WriteLine (VB6 only) // ReadLine (VB6 only); R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case								
5	25	Board; R. if any additional code R. if spelt incorrectly I. case								
5	26	Delete the three lines and add one copy of the line <u>after</u> the If statement(s);	1							
5	27	If (PlayAgain contains) a lowercase letter; it is converted into uppercase;	2							
5	28	The 123 in the 2^{nd} condition should be 122; A. Change <= 123 to <123 The 3^{rd} column should have condition values of N and N // the 1^{st} column should have condition values of N and N; There should only be an X in the last column; there should not be an X in any of the first three columns; // there should be a Y (A. other sensible indicator) in the last column; there should be Xs (A. other sensible indicator) in the first three columns; Note for examiners Marks can be awarded for answers that show a corrected version of Table 4. An example of a possible correct Table 4:	MAX 3							

6	29	New variable NoOfMoves created with a numeric data type; R. if spelt incorrectly I. case Note for examiners											
		If a language allows variables to be used without explicit declaration (eg Python) then this mark should be awarded if a variable exists in the program code with the correct identifier and the first value it is assigned is of the correct data type											
		NoOfMoves initialised to zero at the start of a game; A. different identifier if matches identifier for variable created R. at declaration unless declaration is done at start of game (not start of program)											
	1 added to NoOfMoves after call to MakeMove; A. different identifier if matches identifier for variable created R. if adds 1 for an illegal move												
		Correct messag displayed after of a continuation. Case of output a. Minor typos in a continuation.	call to it t mess n outp	Makel sage ut me	Move f ssage	followe		_		. SO :	far:		
6	30	****SCREEN CAPTURE**** Must match code from 29, including prompts on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 29 must be sensible.										2	
		1	BG	BE	BN	BM	BS	BN	BE	BG			
		2		BR	BR	BR	BR	BR	BR	BR			
		3	BR										
		4											
		5											
		6	WR										
		7	WG	WR	WR	WR	WR	WR	WR	WR			
		8		WE	WN	MM	WS	WN	WE	WG			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Mark as follows: Correct game position shown; Correct message and value of 3 displayed;													

7	31	IF statement with one correct condition; IF statement with a second correct condition; IF statement with all four correct conditions; Value of False returned to calling routine correctly if a square is out of bounds and value of False is still returned for all the original checks for illegal moves and value True of is still returned for all legal moves; A. two/four separate selection structures Note: the four conditions are FinishRank > 8, FinishRank < 1, FinishFile < 1 and FinishFile > 8	4
7	32	*****SCREEN CAPTURE**** Must match code from 31, including prompts on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 31 must be sensible. Finish square of 98 followed by message saying That is not a legal move - please try again; R. if the code, when run, would still execute the line IF Board[FinishRank] [FinishFile] [1] ← "W" THEN in the CheckMoveIsLegal subroutine when an out-of-bounds finish square is entered Finish square of 19 followed by message saying That is not a legal move - please try again; R. if the code, when run, would still execute the line IF Board[FinishRank] [FinishFile] [1] ← "W" THEN in the CheckMoveIsLegal subroutine when an out-of-bounds finish square is entered	3

		Finish square of 86 followed by board position below being displayed; A. value entered for finish square not displayed as long as correct board state is shown R. if no code in 31 that checks for FinishFile being valid										
		1	BG	BE	BN	BM	BS	BN	BE	BG		
		2	BR	BR	BR	BR	BR	BR	BR	BR		
		3										
		4										
		5										
		6								WR		
		7	WR	WR	WR	WR	WR	WR	WR			
		8	WG	WE	WN	WM	WS	WN	WE	WG		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
8	33	option for K adde CheckSarrumM A. CheckKashs new subroutine answer to questi	oveI hapt (or rer	sLega uMove	al; R . elsLe	. if any egal (symk or sim	ool oth iilar) if	evide	nce o	f creating	1
8	34	1. White redum	reach	ing 1 ^s	t rank	has s	ymbol	chan	ged to	K ins	tead of M;	5
		 2. Added a selection structure with one of the following correct conditions: checks for the piece in the start square being a K checks for finish square not being empty // checks for finish square containing a black piece; 3. The additional selection structure has all necessary correct conditions and the correct logic; 4. Statement that changes the colour of a black piece in the finish square if it has been 'captured' by the kashshaptu - must be inside the selection structure; 5. When a kashshaptu moves and the finish square did not contain a black piece the contents of the start square become " " and if the finish square did contain a black piece the contents stay as "WK"; 										

	Must match cod matching those	in coo		iu e iui	SS ai	iu 34 i	must	Je sei	ISIDIE.		
	Finish square of				ks like		am be	elow;			
	1	WK	BG		BS				WG		
	2										
	3	WS	BE						BE		
	4										
	5										
	6								BR		
	7										
										-	
	8										
	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
	3 rd move finish s									elow;	
										elow;	
	3 rd move finish s	square	is 21	and b					ram b	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s	square	is 21	and b					ram b	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s	wĸ	is 21	and b					ram b	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s 1 2 3	wĸ	is 21	and b					ram b	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s 1 2 3 4	wĸ	is 21	and b					ram be	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s 1 2 3 4 5 6	wĸ	is 21	and b					ram b	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s 1 2 3 4	wĸ	is 21	and b					ram be	elow;	
	3 rd move finish s 1 2 3 4 5 6	wĸ	is 21	and b					ram be	elow;	

		5 th move has fini message Black is displayed;								n below White				
		1	WK	WG						WG				
		2		BS										
		3	WS	BE						BE				
		4												
		5												
		6								BR				
		7												
		8												
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
9	36	New subrouti	ne Ge	nera	teFEN	ı crea	ted; F	R. if sp	elt inc	correct	tly I. (case	13	
		2. Correct parar	neters	s pass	ed int	o the s	subro	utine;						
		3. A string value variable	will b	e retu	ırned l	oy the	subro	outine;	R. u	se of (global			
		4. FEN record w	/ill hav	ve a /	at en	d of ea	ach ra	nk;						
		5. FEN record u	ses u	pper c	case fo	or whit	e pied	ces;						
		6. FEN record u	ses lo	ower c	ase fo	r blac	k piec	es;						
		7. Each piece on the board in the FEN record (even if incorrectly represented eg WR instead of R);												
		8. Indicates whe		-										
		9. FEN Record other than 8 in the		-					R. is a	any ch	aracte	er		
		10. Correctly co works out the nu							-	es // co	orrect	ly		

		 11. Count of empty spaces terminates at end of rank // calculation of number of empty spaces does not go over more than one rank; R. if no attempt to calculate/count number of empty spaces 12. FEN record shows whose move it is; 13. Accurate FEN record would be produced for every possible game state; 	
9	37	Syntactically valid call to subroutine created in part 36; Value returned by subroutine is displayed; R. use of global variable Code for Task 2 added before the code asking the user to enter their move;	3
9	38	****SCREEN CAPTURE**** Must match code from 36 and 37, including prompts on screen capture matching those in code. Code for 36 and 37 must be sensible. Mark as follows: Sample game chosen and the FEN record returned/created by their subroutine from part 36 is displayed; Correct FEN record of 1g1s3G/R7/Se5e/8/8/7r/8/8/W is displayed;	2

Pascal

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	Program Question4;	11
		Var	
		Prime : String;	
		Count1 : Integer;	
		Count2 : Integer;	
		Begin	
		Writeln('The first few prime numbers are:')	
		For Count1 := 2 To 50	
		Do	
		Begin	
		Count2 := 2;	
		Prime := 'Yes';	
		While Count2 * Count2 <= Count1	
		Do	
		Begin	
		If (Count1 Mod Count2 = 0)	
		Then Prime := 'No';	
		Count2 := Count2 + 1	
		End;	
		If Prime = 'Yes'	
		Then WriteLn(Count1);	
		End;	
		ReadLn;	
		End.	
6	29	Repeat	4
		NoOfMoves := 0;	
		WhoseTurn := 'W';	
		Repeat	
		•••	
		Repeat	
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
		Until MoveIsLegal;	
		MakeMove (Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank,	
		<pre>FinishFile, WhoseTurn);</pre>	
		NoOfMoves := NoOfMoves + 1;	
		Writeln('The number of moves completed so far: ',	
		NoOfMoves:3:1);	
		If GameOver	
		•••	
7	31		4
'	'	Var	
		PieceType : Char;	
		PieceColour : String;	
		MoveIsLegal : Boolean;	
	<u> </u>	1.0 versuegar . Doorean,	

```
Begin
            MoveIsLegal := True;
            If (FinishFile = StartFile) And (FinishRank = StartRank)
              Then MoveIsLegal := False
                If (FinishFile > 8) Or (FinishFile < 1) Or
          (FinishRank > 8) Or (FinishRank < 1)
                  Then MoveIsLegal := False
                  Else
                    Begin
                      PieceType := Board[StartRank, StartFile][2];
8
    33
                                                                         1
          'S', 'K' : MoveIsLegal := CheckSarrumMoveIsLegal (Board,
          StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile);
    34
                                                                         5
          If (WhoseTurn = 'W') And (FinishRank = 1) And (Board[
          StartRank, StartFile][2] = 'R')
            Then
              Begin
                Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] := 'WK';
                Board[StartRank, StartFile] := ' ';
              End
            Else
              Begin
                If (Board[StartRank, StartFile][2] = 'K') And
          (Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] <> ' ')
                  Then Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] :=
                       Board[StartRank, StartFile][1] +
                       Board[FinishRank, FinishFile][2]
                  Else
                    If (WhoseTurn = 'B') And (FinishRank = 8) And
                     (Board[StartRank, StartFile][2] = 'R')
                      Then
                        Begin
                          Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] := 'BM';
                          Board[StartRank, StartFile] := ' ';
          Alternative answer
          If (WhoseTurn = 'W') And (FinishRank = 1) And (Board[
          StartRank, StartFile][2] = 'R')
            Then
              Begin
                Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] := 'WK';
                Board[StartRank, StartFile] := ' ';
              End
```

```
Else
              Begin
                 If (Board[StartRank, StartFile][2] = 'K') And
          (Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] <> ' ')
                   Then Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] :=
                        'W' + Board[FinishRank, FinishFile][2]
                  Else
                     If (WhoseTurn = 'B') And (FinishRank = 8) And
                     (Board[StartRank, StartFile][2] = 'R')
                       Then
                         Begin
                           Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] := 'BM';
                           Board[StartRank, StartFile] := ' ';
9
    36
                                                                          13
          Function GenerateFEN(Var Board : TBoard; WhoseTurn : Char)
          : String;
            Var
              FEN : String;
              RankNo : Integer;
              FileNo : Integer;
              NoOfSpaces : Integer;
            Begin
              FEN := '';
              For RankNo := 1 To BoardDimension
                  Begin
                    NoOfSpaces := 0;
                    For FileNo := 1 To BoardDimension
                       Do
                         Begin
                           If Board[RankNo, FileNo] = '
                             Then NoOfSpaces := NoOfSpaces + 1
                             Else
                               Begin
                                 If NoOfSpaces > 0
                                   Then
                                     Begin
                                       FEN := FEN +
          IntToStr(NoOfSpaces) Temp;
                                       NoOfSpaces := 0;
                                 If Board[RankNo, FileNo][1] = 'B'
                                   Then FEN := FEN +
          Chr(Ord(Board[RankNo, FileNo][2]) + 32);
                                   Else FEN := FEN + Board[RankNo,
          FileNo][2]
                               End;
                         End;
                     If NoOfSpaces > 0
```

```
Then FEN := FEN + IntToStr(NoOfSpaces);
                     FEN := FEN + '/';
                   End;
               FEN := FEN + WhoseTurn;
               GenerateFEN := FEN;
            End;
          Alternative answer – converting to lower case
          Else FEN := FEN + ansilowercase(Board[RankNo, FileNo][2]);
          Alternative answer – using Str instead of IntToStr
          Function GenerateFEN(Var Board: TBoard; WhoseTurn: Char)
           : String;
            Var
               . . .
              Temp : String;
            Begin
               . . .
              Str(NoOfSpaces, Temp);
              FEN := FEN + Temp;
9
    37
                                                                           3
          DisplayBoard(Board);
          Writeln(GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn));
          DisplayWhoseTurnItIs(WhoseTurn);
```

VB.Net

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	Sub Main()	11
		Dim Prime As String	
		Dim Countl As Integer	
		Dim Count2 As Integer	
		Console.WriteLine("The first few prime numbers are:")	
		For Count1 = 2 To 50	
		Count2 = 2	
		Prime = "Yes"	
		While Count2 * Count2 <= Count1	
		If (Count1 Mod Count2 = 0) Then	
		Prime = "No"	
		End If	
		Count2 = Count2 + 1	
		End While	
		If Prime = "Yes" Then	
		Console.WriteLine(Count1)	
		End If	
		Next Console.ReadLine()	
		End Sub	
		End Sub	
6	29	Do	4
		NoOfMoves = 0	
		WhoseTurn = "W"	
		•••	
		Do	
		•••	
		Do	
		Loop Until MoveIsLegal	
		GameOver = CheckIfGameWillBeWon(Board, FinishRank,	
		FinishFile)	
		MakeMove(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank,	
		FinishFile, WhoseTurn)	
		NoOfMoves = NoOfMoves + 1	
		Console.WriteLine("The number of moves completed so	
		far: " & NoOfMoves)	
		If GameOver Then	
		• • •	
7	31		4
'	31	Dim PieceType As String	-
		Dim PieceColour As String	
		If FinishFile = StartFile And FinishRank = StartRank Then	
		Return False	
		End If	
		If FinishFile > 8 Or FinishFile < 1 Or FinishRank > 8 Or	
L	ı		

		FinishDonk / 1 Mhon	
		FinishRank < 1 Then Return False	
		End If	
		<pre>PieceType = Board(StartRank, StartFile)(1)</pre>	
8	33		1
0	33	Case "S", "K"	'
		Return CheckSarrumMoveIsLegal (Board, StartRank,	
		StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile)	
		Scarcrife, Finishkank, Finishrife)	
8	34		5
	57	If WhoseTurn = "W" And FinishRank = 1 And Board(StartRank,	
		StartFile) (1) = "R" Then	
		Board (FinishRank, FinishFile) = "WK"	
		Board (StartRank, StartFile) = " "	
		ElseIf Board(StartRank, StartFile)(1) = "K" And	
		Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) <> " "Then	
		Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = Board(StartRank,	
		StartFile) (0) & Board (FinishRank, FinishFile) (1)	
		ElseIf WhoseTurn = "B" And FinishRank = 8 And	
		Board(StartRank, StartFile)(1) = "R" Then	
		Board (FinishRank, FinishFile) = "BM"	
		Board (StartRank, StartFile) = "	
		Else	
		Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = Board(StartRank,	
		StartFile)	
		Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "	
		End If	
		Alternative answer	
		If WhoseTurn = "W" And FinishRank = 1 And Board(StartRank,	
		StartFile) (1) = "R" Then	
		Board (FinishRank, FinishFile) = "WK"	
		Board (StartRank, StartFile) = " "	
		ElseIf Board(StartRank, StartFile)(1) = "K" And	
		Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) <> " "Then	
		Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = "W" & Board(FinishRank,	
		FinishFile) (1)	
		ElseIf WhoseTurn = "B" And FinishRank = 8 And	
		Board(StartRank, StartFile)(1) = "R" Then	
		Board (FinishRank, FinishFile) = "BM"	
		Board (StartRank, StartFile) = "	
		Else	
		Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = Board(StartRank,	
		StartFile)	
		Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "	
		End If	
	ı		

```
9
    36
          Function GenerateFEN(ByVal Board(,) As String, ByVal
                                                                          13
          WhoseTurn As Char) As String
            Dim FEN As String
            Dim RankNo As Integer
            Dim FileNo As Integer
            Dim NoOfSpaces As Integer
            FEN = ""
            For RankNo = 1 To BoardDimension
              NoOfSpaces = 0
              For FileNo = 1 To BoardDimension
                If Board(RankNo, FileNo) = " " Then
                  NoOfSpaces = NoOfSpaces + 1
                Else
                  If NoOfSpaces > 0 Then
                    FEN = FEN & CStr(NoOfSpaces)
                    NoOfSpaces = 0
                  End If
                  If Board(RankNo, FileNo)(0) = "B" Then
                    FEN = FEN & Board (RankNo,
          FileNo)(1).ToString.ToLower
                  Else
                    FEN = FEN & Board(RankNo, FileNo)(1)
                  End If
                End If
              Next
              If NoOfSpaces > 0 Then
                FEN = FEN & NoOfSpaces
              End If
              FEN = FEN & "/"
            Next
            FEN = FEN & WhoseTurn
            Return FEN
          End Function
9
    37
                                                                          3
          . . .
          DisplayBoard (Board)
          Console.WriteLine(GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn))
          DisplayWhoseTurnItIs(WhoseTurn)
          MoveIsLegal = False
          . . .
```

VB6

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	Private Sub Form Load()	11
		Dim Prime As String	
		Dim Count1 As Integer	
		Dim Count2 As Integer	
		WriteLine ("The first few prime numbers are:")	
		For Count1 = 2 To 50	
		Count2 = 2	
		Prime = "Yes"	
		While Count2 * Count2 <= Count1	
		If (Count1 Mod Count2 = 0) Then	
		Prime = "No"	
		End If	
		Count2 = Count2 + 1	
		Wend	
		If Prime = "Yes" Then	
		WriteLine (Count1)	
		End If	
		Next	
		End Sub	
		Alternative answers could use some of the following instead of WriteLine:	
		Console.Text = Console.Text &	
		WriteLineWithMsg	
		WriteWithMsg	
		Msgbox	
		WriteNoLine	
6	29	Do	4
		NoOfMoves = 0	
		WhoseTurn = "W"	
		GameOver = False	
		•••	
		Do	
		•••	
		Do	
		•••	
		Loop Until MoveIsLegal	
		GameOver = CheckIfGameWillBeWon(Board, FinishRank,	
		FinishFile)	
		Call MakeMove(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank,	
		FinishFile, WhoseTurn)	
		NoOfMoves = NoOfMoves + 1	
		WriteLine ("The number of moves completed so far: " &	
		NoOfMoves)	
		If GameOver Then	
		•••	

```
7
    31
                                                                        4
          MoveIsLegal = True
          If FinishFile = StartFile And FinishRank = StartRank Then
            MoveIsLegal = False
            If FinishFile > 8 Or FinishFile < 1 Or FinishRank > 8 Or
          FinishRank < 1 Then
              MoveIsLegal = False
              PieceType = Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1)
    33
                                                                        1
8
          Case "S", "K"
            MoveIsLegal = CheckSarrumMoveIsLegal (Board, StartRank,
          StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile)
8
    34
                                                                        5
          If WhoseTurn = "W" And FinishRank = 1 And
          Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1) = "R" Then
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = "WK"
            Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "
          ElseIf Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1) = "K" And
          Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) <> " " Then
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = Mid$(Board(StartRank,
          StartFile), 1, 1) & Mid$(Board(FinishRank, FinishFile), 2,
          ElseIf WhoseTurn = "B" And FinishRank = 8 And
          Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1) = "R" Then
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = "BM"
            Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "
          Else
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = Board(StartRank,
          StartFile)
            Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "
          End If
          Alternative answer
          If WhoseTurn = "W" And FinishRank = 1 And
          Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1) = "R" Then
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = "WK"
            Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "
          ElseIf Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1) = "K" And
          Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) <> " " Then
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = "W" &
          Mid$(Board(FinishRank, FinishFile), 2, 1)
          ElseIf WhoseTurn = "B" And FinishRank = 8 And
          Mid$(Board(StartRank, StartFile), 2, 1) = "R" Then
```

```
Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = "BM"
            Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "
          Else
            Board(FinishRank, FinishFile) = Board(StartRank,
          StartFile)
            Board(StartRank, StartFile) = " "
          End If
9
    36
          Private Function GenerateFEN(ByRef Board() As String, ByVal
                                                                         13
          WhoseTurn As String) As String
            Dim FEN As String
            Dim RankNo As Integer
            Dim FileNo As Integer
            Dim NoOfSpaces As Integer
            FEN = ""
            For RankNo = 1 To BoardDimension
              NoOfSpaces = 0
              For FileNo = 1 To BoardDimension
                If Board(RankNo, FileNo) = " " Then
                  NoOfSpaces = NoOfSpaces + 1
                Else
                  If NoOfSpaces > 0 Then
                    FEN = FEN & CStr(NoOfSpaces)
                    NoOfSpaces = 0
                  End If
                  If Mid$(Board(RankNo, FileNo), 1, 1) = "B" Then
                    FEN = FEN & LCase(Mid$(Board(RankNo, FileNo), 2,
          1))
                  Else
                    FEN = FEN & Mid$ (Board (RankNo, FileNo), 2, 1)
                  End If
                End If
              Next
              If NoOfSpaces > 0 Then
                FEN = FEN & NoOfSpaces
              End If
              FEN = FEN & "/"
            Next
            FEN = FEN & WhoseTurn
            GenerateFEN = FEN
          End Function
9
    37
                                                                         3
          Call DisplayBoard (Board)
          WriteLine (GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn))
          DisplayWhoseTurnItIs (WhoseTurn)
          MoveIsLegal = False
          . . .
```

Java

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	<pre>static void main(string[] args) { String prime; int count1; int count2; console.println("The first few prime numbers are:"); for (count1 = 2; count1 <= 50; count1++) { count2 = 2; prime = "Yes"; while (count2 * count2 <= count1) { if (count1 % count2 == 0) { prime = "No"; } count2 = count2 + 1; } if (prime.equals("Yes")) { console.println(count1); } } console.readln(); } Alternative solution: If not using AQAConsole2015 class replace: console.println() with</pre>	11
6	29	<pre>System.out.println() do { noOfMoves = 0; whoseTurn = 'W'; do { do { </pre>	4

```
31
          char pieceType;
          char pieceColour;
          boolean moveIsLegal = true;
          if ((finishFile == startFile) && (finishRank == startRank))
            moveIsLegal = false;
          if (finishFile > 8 || finishFile < 1 || finishRank > 8 ||
          finishRank < 1) {</pre>
            moveIsLegal = false;
          }
          pieceType = board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1);
8
    33
          case 'S' :
          case 'K' :
          . . .
8
    34
                                                                         5
          if ((whoseTurn == 'W') && (finishRank == 1) &&
          (board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1) == 'R')) {
            board[finishRank][finishFile] = "WK";
            board[startRank][startFile] = " ";
          } else {
            if (board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1) == 'K'
          && !board[finishRank][finishFile].equals(" ")) {
              Board[finishRank][finishFile] =
          Character.toString(board[startRank][startFile].charAt(0)) +
          Character.toString(board[finishRank][finishFile].charAt(1))
            } else {
              if ((whoseTurn == 'B') && (finishRank == 8) &&
          (board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1) == 'R')) {
                board[finishRank][finishFile] = "BM";
                board[startRank][startFile] = " ";
              } else {
                board[finishRank][finishFile] =
          board[startRank][startFile];
                board[StartRank][startFile] = " ";
            }
          Alternative Solution
          if ((whoseTurn == 'W') && (finishRank == 1) &&
```

```
(board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1) == 'R')) {
            board[finishRank][finishFile] = "WK";
            board[startRank][startFile] = " ";
          } else {
            if (board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1) == 'K' &&
          !board[finishRank][finishFile].equals(" ")) {
              board[finishRank][finishFile] = "W" +
          Character.toString(board[finishRank][finishFile].charAt(1))
            } else {
              if ((whoseTurn == 'B') && (finishRank == 8) &&
          (board[startRank][startFile].charAt(1) == 'R')) {
                board[finishRank][finishFile] = "BM";
                board[startRank][startFile] = " ";
              } else {
                board[finishRank][finishFile] =
          board[startRank][startFile];
                board[startRank][startFile] = " ";
            }
          . . .
9
    36
                                                                          13
          String generateFEN(String[][] board, char whoseTurn) {
            String FEN;
            int rankNo;
            int fileNo;
            int noOfSpaces;
            FEN = "";
            for (rankNo = 1; rankNo <= BOARD DIMENSION; rankNo++) {</pre>
              noOfSpaces = 0;
              for (fileNo = 1; fileNo <= BOARD DIMENSION; fileNo++) {</pre>
                if (board[rankNo][fileNo].equals(" ")) {
                  noOfSpaces = noOfSpaces + 1;
                 } else {
                  if (noOfSpaces > 0) {
                    FEN = FEN + Integer.toString(noOfSpaces);
                    noOfSpaces = 0;
                  if (board[rankNo][fileNo].charAt(0) == 'B') {
                    FEN = FEN + Character.toString(board[rankNo][
          fileNo].charAt(1)).toLowerCase();
                  } else {
                     FEN = FEN + board[rankNo][fileNo].charAt(1);
                 }
              if (noOfSpaces > 0) {
                FEN = FEN + Integer.toString(noOfSpaces);
              FEN = FEN + "/";
```

		<pre>} FEN = FEN + Character.toString(whoseTurn); return FEN; }</pre>	
9	37	<pre> moveIsLegal = false; displayBoard(board); console.println(generateFEN(board, whoseTurn)); displayWhoseTurnItIs(whoseTurn);</pre>	3

C#

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	<pre>static void Main(string[] args) { string Prime; int Count1; int Count2; Console.WriteLine("The first few prime numbers are:"); for (Count1 = 2; Count1 <= 50; Count1++) { Count2 = 2; Prime = "Yes"; while (Count2 * Count2 <= Count1) { if (Count1 % Count2 == 0) { Prime = "No"; } Count2 = Count2 + 1; } if (Prime == "Yes") { Console.WriteLine(Count1); } Console.ReadLine(); }</pre>	11
6	29	<pre>do { NoOfMoves = 0; WhoseTurn = 'W'; do do { } while (!MoveIsLegal) GameOver = CheckIfGameWillBeWon(ref Board, FinishRank, FinishFile); MakeMove(ref Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, WhoseTurn); NoOfMoves = NoOfMoves + 1; Console.WriteLine("The number of moves completed so far: " + NoOfMoves.ToString("f1")); if (GameOver) </pre>	4
7	31	<pre>char PieceType; char PieceColour; Boolean MoveIsLegal = true;</pre>	4
		<pre>if ((FinishFile == StartFile) && (FinishRank == StartRank))</pre>	

```
MoveIsLegal = false;
          if (FinishFile > 8 || FinishFile < 1 || FinishRank > 8 ||
          FinishRank < 1)</pre>
            MoveIsLegal = false;
          PieceType = Board[StartRank, StartFile][1];
8
    33
          case 'S' :
          case 'K' :
          . . .
8
    34
                                                                         5
          if ((WhoseTurn == 'W') && (FinishRank == 1) &&
          (Board[StartRank, StartFile][1] == 'R'))
            Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = "WK";
            Board[StartRank, StartFile] = " ";
          else
            if (Board[StartRank, StartFile][1] == 'K' &&
          Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] != " ")
              Board[FinishRank, Finishfile] = Board[StartRank,
          StartFile][0].ToString + Board[FinishRank,
          Finishfile] [1] .ToString();
            else
              if ((WhoseTurn == 'B') && (FinishRank == 8) &&
          (Board[StartRank, StartFile][1] == 'R'))
                Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = "BM";
                Board[StartRank, StartFile] = " ";
              else
                Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = Board[StartRank,
          StartFile];
                Board[StartRank, StartFile] = " ";
              }
          Alternative Solution
          if ((WhoseTurn == 'W') && (FinishRank == 1) && (Board[
          StartRank, StartFile][1] == 'R'))
            Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = "WK";
            Board[StartRank, StartFile] = " ";
          else
            if (Board[StartRank, StartFile][1] == 'K' &&
```

```
Board[FinishRank, finishFile] != " ")
              Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = "W" + Board[finishRank,
          FinishFile][1].ToString();
            else
               if ((WhoseTurn == 'B') && (FinishRank == 8) &&
          (Board[StartRank, StartFile][1] == 'R'))
                Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = "BM";
                Board[StartRank, StartFile] = " ";
              }
              else
                Board[FinishRank, FinishFile] = Board[StartRank,
          StartFile];
                Board[StartRank, StartFile] = " ";
              }
9
    36
          public static string GenerateFEN(string[,] Board, char
                                                                          13
          WhoseTurn)
            string FEN;
            int RankNo;
            int FileNo;
            int NoOfSpaces;
            FEN = "";
            for (RankNo = 1; RankNo <= BoardDimension; RankNo++)</pre>
              NoOfSpaces = 0;
              for (FileNo = 1; FileNo <= BoardDimension; FileNo++)</pre>
                if (Board[RankNo, FileNo] == " ")
                  NoOfSpaces = NoOfSpaces + 1;
                else
                  if (NoOfSpaces > 0)
                    FEN = FEN + NoOfSpaces.ToString();
                    NoOfSpaces = 0;
                   if (Board[RankNo, FileNo][0] == 'B')
                    FEN = FEN + Board[RankNo,
          FileNo][1].ToString().ToLower();
                  else
                    FEN = FEN + Board[RankNo, FileNo][1];
              if (NoOfSpaces > 0)
                FEN = FEN + NoOfSpaces.ToString();
              FEN = FEN + "/";
            FEN = FEN + WhoseTurn.ToString();
            return FEN;
          }
```

9	37		3
		MoveIsLegal = false;	
		DisplayBoard(ref Board);	
		Console.WriteLine(GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn));	
		DisplayWhoseTurnItIs(WhoseTurn);	

Python 2

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	<pre>print "The first few prime numbers are:" for Count1 in range(2,51): Count2 = 2 Prime = "Yes" while Count2 * Count2 <= Count1: if Count1 % Count2 == 0: Prime = "No" Count2 = Count2 + 1 if Prime == "Yes": print Count1</pre>	11
6	29	<pre>while PlayAgain == "Y": NoOfMoves = 0 WhoseTurn = "W" while not(GameOver): while not(MoveIsLegal): GameOver = CheckIfGameWillBeWon(Board, FinishRank, FinishFile) MakeMove(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, WhoseTurn) NoOfMoves = NoOfMoves + 1 print "The number of moves completed so far: ",NoOfMoves if GameOver: DisplayWinner(WhoseTurn) </pre>	4
7	31	<pre>def CheckMoveIsLegal(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, WhoseTurn): MoveIsLegal = True if FinishFile > 8 or FinishFile < 1 or FinishRank > 8 or FinishFile < 1: MoveIsLegal = False elif (FinishFile == StartFile) and (FinishRank == StartRank): MoveIsLegal = False </pre>	4
8	33	<pre>if MoveIsLegal == True: if PieceType == "R": MoveIsLegal = CheckRedumMoveIsLegal(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, PieceColour) elif PieceType == "S" or PieceType == "K": MoveIsLegal = CheckSarrumMoveIsLegal(Board, StartRank,</pre>	1

```
StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile)
            elif PieceType == "M":
8
    34
          if (WhoseTurn == "W") and (FinishRank == 1) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "WK"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = "
          elif Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "K" and
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] != " ":
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] =
          Board[StartRank][StartFile][0] +
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile][1]
          elif (WhoseTurn == "B") and (FinishRank == 8) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "BM"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          else:
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] =
          Board[StartRank][StartFile]
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          Alternative answer
          if (WhoseTurn == "W") and (FinishRank == 1) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "WK"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          elif Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "K" and
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] != " ":
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "W" +
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile][1]
          elif (WhoseTurn == "B") and (FinishRank == 8) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "BM"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          else:
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] =
          Board[StartRank][StartFile]
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
    36
                                                                         13
          def GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn):
            FEN = ""
            for RankNo in range(1 , BOARDDIMENSION + 1):
              NoOfSpaces = 0
              for FileNo in range(1 , BOARDDIMENSION + 1):
                if Board[RankNo][FileNo] == " ":
                  NoOfSpaces = NoOfSpaces + 1
```

```
else:
                  if NoOfSpaces > 0:
                    FEN = FEN + str(NoOfSpaces)
                   NoOfSpaces = 0
                  if Board[RankNo][FileNo][0] == "B":
                    FEN = FEN + Board[RankNo][FileNo][1].lower()
                  else:
                    FEN = FEN + Board[RankNo][FileNo][1]
                if NoOfSpaces > 0:
                  FEN = FEN + str(NoOfSpaces)
                FEN = FEN + "/"
            FEN = FEN + WhoseTurn
            return FEN
9
    37
          while not(GameOver):
                                                                         3
            DisplayBoard(Board)
            print GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn)
            DisplayWhoseTurnItIs(WhoseTurn)
            MoveIsLegal = False
            while not(MoveIsLegal):
```

Python 3

Qu	Part	Marking Guidance	Marks
4	20	<pre>print ("The first few prime numbers are:") for Count1 in range(2,51): Count2 = 2 Prime = "Yes" while Count2 * Count2 <= Count1: if Count1 % Count2 == 0: Prime = "No" Count2 = Count2 + 1 if Prime == "Yes": print (Count1)</pre>	11
6	29	<pre>while PlayAgain == "Y": NoOfMoves = 0 WhoseTurn = "W" while not(GameOver): while not(MoveIsLegal): GameOver = CheckIfGameWillBeWon(Board, FinishRank, FinishFile) MakeMove(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, WhoseTurn) NoOfMoves = NoOfMoves + 1 print ("The number of moves completed so far: "+str(NoOfMoves)) if GameOver: DisplayWinner(WhoseTurn) </pre>	4
7	31	<pre>def CheckMoveIsLegal(Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, WhoseTurn): MoveIsLegal = True if FinishFile > 8 or FinishFile < 1 or FinishRank > 8 or FinishFile < 1: MoveIsLegal = False elif (FinishFile == StartFile) and (FinishRank == StartRank): MoveIsLegal = False </pre>	4
8	33	<pre>if MoveIsLegal == True: if PieceType == "R": MoveIsLegal = CheckRedumMoveIsLegal (Board, StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile, PieceColour) elif PieceType == "S" or PieceType == "K": MoveIsLegal = CheckSarrumMoveIsLegal (Board,</pre>	1

```
StartRank, StartFile, FinishRank, FinishFile)
            elif PieceType == "M":
    34
8
          if (WhoseTurn == "W") and (FinishRank == 1) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "WK"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = "
          elif Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "K" and
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] != " ":
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] =
          Board[StartRank][StartFile][0] +
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile][1]
          elif (WhoseTurn == "B") and (FinishRank == 8) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "BM"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          else:
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] =
          Board[StartRank][StartFile]
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          Alternative answer
          if (WhoseTurn == "W") and (FinishRank == 1) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank] [FinishFile] = "WK"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          elif Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "K" and
          Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] != " ":
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "W" +
          Board[FinishRank] [FinishFile] [1]
          elif (WhoseTurn == "B") and (FinishRank == 8) and
          (Board[StartRank][StartFile][1] == "R"):
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] = "BM"
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
          else:
            Board[FinishRank][FinishFile] =
          Board[StartRank][StartFile]
            Board[StartRank][StartFile] = " "
9
    36
          def GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn):
                                                                         13
            FEN = ""
            for RankNo in range(1 , BOARDDIMENSION + 1):
              NoOfSpaces = 0
              for FileNo in range(1 , BOARDDIMENSION + 1):
                if Board[RankNo][FileNo] == " ":
                  NoOfSpaces = NoOfSpaces + 1
                else:
```

```
if NoOfSpaces > 0:
                    FEN = FEN + str(NoOfSpaces)
                    NoOfSpaces = 0
                  if Board[RankNo][FileNo][0] == "B":
                    FEN = FEN + Board[RankNo][FileNo][1].lower()
                  else:
                    FEN = FEN + Board[RankNo][FileNo][1]
              if NoOfSpaces > 0:
                  FEN = FEN + str(NoOfSpaces)
              FEN = FEN + "/"
            FEN = FEN + WhoseTurn
            return FEN
    37
9
                                                                         3
          while not(GameOver):
            DisplayBoard(Board)
            print (GenerateFEN(Board, WhoseTurn))
            DisplayWhoseTurnItIs(WhoseTurn)
            MoveIsLegal = False
            while not(MoveIsLegal):
```