Network Engineering 2019 Exercises - Unit 1

1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution1.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise1 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution1.tgz

- 1. angekaesung, mode --x-w----
- 2. enklettkeit, mode rwx----wx
- 3. verwarfer, mode ---r--w-
- 4. ausgeraucht, mode r--r-x
- 5. aussinns, mode rw-rw-r--
- 6. ansetzs, mode -w-rwx-w-
- 7. aufgeklettst, mode --xr--r--
- 8. betraute, mode rw--w--w-
- 9. verwarfer/aufgekrauen, mode -wx--x---
- 10. ansetzs/verhundheit, mode rw-rwxrwx
- 11. enklettkeit/besitzte, mode rw--wxrw-
- 12. aussinns/angetritts, mode ---rw-rwx
- 13. verwarfer/zerwitzen, mode rw--w-wx
- 14. ansetzs/verhundheit/angehundung, mode r-xr-xr--
- 15. verwarfer/aufgekrauen/angerauchtest, mode --x--xr-x
- 16. verwarfer/zerwitzen/angekrauen, mode ----w-r--
- 17. verwarfer/zerwitzen/enrauchtest, mode rwxrw-r--
- 18. ansetzs/verhundheit/aushundheit, mode -w---xrwx
- 19. ansetzs/verhundheit/zersitzer, mode rw-r--rw-
- 20. enklettkeit/besitzte/zerrauchung, mode r-xrw-r-x

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2391 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 967.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2392 bytes or more	0%
1680 - 2391 bytes	5%
968 - 1679 bytes	15%
822 – 967 bytes	25%
less than 822 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercise1
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution2.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise2 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution2.tgz

- 1. aufsitzt, mode r-x----, owner nobody, group fax
- 2. aussinnung, mode rw-rw-rw-, owner nobody, group floppy
- 3. aufpflumkeit, mode ---rw-rwx, owner student, group voice
- 4. besetzt, mode -wx--xr-x, owner uucp, group uucp
- 5. auffahrer, mode --xrw-rw-, owner news, group audio
- 6. ausgekaesen, mode --x--xrw-, owner games, group fax

- 7. anhalttest, mode -w---x-w-, owner games, group voice
- 8. aufgehunds, mode rw--w-, owner news, group proxy
- 9. aufgehunds/gehaltung, mode -w-rwx---, owner nobody, group dip
- 10. aufsitzt/enwitzt, mode rw-rwx-w-, owner games, group voice
- 11. aufsitzt/enkaesst, mode -wxr--rwx, owner proxy, group mail
- 12. anhalttest/versitzse, mode -wx-wx--x, owner uucp, group proxy
- 13. aufgehunds/angegehheit, mode ---r--, owner proxy, group tape
- 14. anhalttest/versitzse/ansprachen, mode r--r-x--x, owner nobody, group dip
- 15. aufgehunds/angegehheit/angeklettte, mode rw--wx-w-, owner games, group proxy
- 16. aufsitzt/enkaesst/aufhaltse, mode ---r-xr--, owner news, group audio
- 17. aufgehunds/gehaltung/ansitzheit, mode -wxrwxr-x, owner lp, group dip
- 18. aufgehunds/angegehheit/angehaltte, mode r-xrw-r--, owner games, group uucp
- 19. aufgehunds/gehaltung/verrabarben, mode -wxrwxr--, owner student, group student

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2296 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1186.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2297 bytes or more	0%
1742 - 2296 bytes	5%
1187 – 1741 bytes	15%
1009 – 1186 bytes	25%
less than 1009 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution3.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise3 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution3.tgz

- 1. gekraut, mode rw-r-xr--, owner nobody, group news
- 2. auskatzekeit, mode -----, owner news, group proxy, setuid
- 3. aufgegeher, mode rwxr--r-, owner uucp, group floppy
- 4. einpflumtest, mode r--r-xr-x, owner news, group mail
- 5. ankaesheit, mode r-xrwx---, owner proxy, group proxy
- 6. einsitzung, mode -wx--x--, owner uucp, group proxy, setuid
- 7. ankaest, mode r-x-w---, owner games, group student
- 8. aufwarfer, mode ----x-w-, owner lp, group audio
- 9. aufgegeher/angestehen, mode-wx---r-, owner lp, group voice, setuid
- 10. ankaest/enstehte, mode rw-r-x-wx, owner proxy, group uucp, setuid
- 11. einpflumtest/gesetzung, mode rwx-wxr--, owner nobody, group proxy
- 12. gekraut/ausgewarfer, mode rwxr---x, owner student, group tape
- 13. gekraut/belaufkeit, mode -wx-w--w-, owner news, group cdrom

- 14. aufgegeher/angestehen/aufgekrause, mode r----r-x, owner lp, group floppy, setuid
- 15. gekraut/belaufkeit/angesinnse, mode rwx-w--wx, owner lp, group fax
- 16. gekraut/belaufkeit/ausklettkeit, mode -wxrwxr-x, owner games, group uucp, setuid
- 17. gekraut/belaufkeit/aufgerenner, mode r-xrwxr--, owner student, group cdrom
- 18. ankaest/enstehte/anhunden, mode --x---wx, owner uucp, group student, setuid
- 19. einpflumtest/gesetzung/einsinnung, mode ---r-x-wx, owner student, group proxy, setuid
- 20. einpflumtest/gesetzung/aufwitzs, mode rwx----x, owner games, group proxy, setuid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2284 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1241.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2285 bytes or more	0%
1763 - 2284 bytes	5%
1242 – 1762 bytes	15%
1055 - 1241 bytes	25%
less than 1055 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution4.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise4 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution4.tgz

- 1. ausgesitzung, mode ----wx-wx, group audio
- 2. ausgestehtest, mode --xr-xr-x, group fax, setgid
- 3. getrittt, mode --x-wxr--, group uucp
- 4. verrennt, mode -wxrwxr--, group dip
- 5. enkatzetest, mode r-x---r-, group fax, setgid
- 6. einklettung, mode rw-r-x-w-, group uucp, setgid
- 7. zerraucht, mode rw-rwx--x, group cdrom, setgid
- 8. ausgekraukeit, mode rwxr---x, group proxy, setgid
- 9. ausgestehtest/angehalttete, mode rw---xr-x, group cdrom, setgid
- 10. verrennt/verrauchst, mode -wxr-xrw-, group floppy, setgid
- 11. enkatzetest/gekrause, mode ---r-xrwx, group proxy
- 12. einklettung/enlauftete, mode -wxrwx-w-, group cdrom, setgid
- 13. einklettung/angewitztete, mode rwx-w---, group mail, setgid
- 14. einklettung/enlauftete/enpflumst, mode -w-r----, group student
- 15. verrennt/verrauchst/angekaeser, mode r----x-wx, group student
- 16. verrennt/verrauchst/versinnung, mode r----rwx, group cdrom
- 17. verrennt/verrauchst/angetrause, mode rw--w-rwx, group floppy, setgid
- 18. einklettung/angewitztete/zerrauchkeit, mode-wxr-xrw-, group proxy
- 19. ausgestehtest/angehalttete/enraucht, mode -w-r-xr-x, group fax, setgid

20. einklettung/angewitztete/anschmeckse, mode -wx--xrw-, group voice, setgid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2455 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1133.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2456 bytes or more	0%
1795 - 2455 bytes	5%
1134 - 1794 bytes	15%
964 – 1133 bytes	25%
less than 964 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be (n-20)/20, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called unit1-answers.txt, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.: git add unit1-answers.txt; git commit unit1-answers.txt; git push origin master

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination.

5.1

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /bepflums/ankaesst/verklettse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.2

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /aufschmeckheit/aufsitzer/zersteht? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

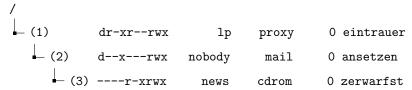
5.3

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file /befahrs/angesprachtete/bewarftete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /verkatzeheit/aufgestehheit/geschmeckheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

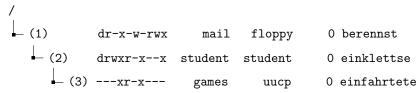
5.5

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file /eintrauer/ansetzen/zerwarfst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



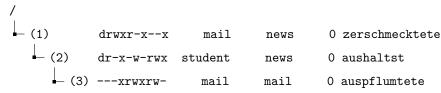
5.6

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /berennst/einklettse/einfahrtete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.7

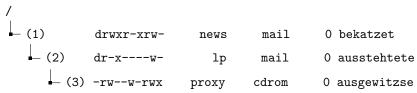
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **news** group, **read from** the file /zerschmecktete/aushaltst/auspflumtete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user lp, who is a member of the **student** group, **read from** the file /vertrittheit/einsinntest/aufgekatzetest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

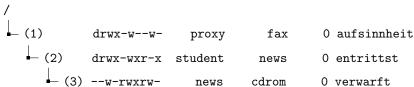
5.9

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write into** the file /bekatzet/ausstehtete/ausgewitzse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.10

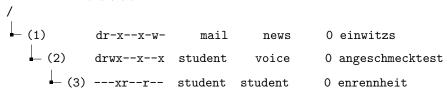
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /aufsinnheit/entrittst/verwarft? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.11

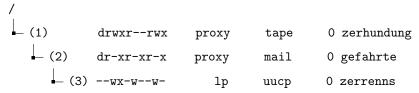
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file /ensprachs/aufgekatzekeit/ausgegehst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /einwitzs/angeschmecktest/enrennheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.13

Can the user lp, who is a member of the mail group, execute the file /zerhundung/gefahrte/zerrenns? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



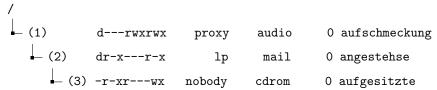
5.14

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file /bewarfse/ensitzung/ausgewitzheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.15

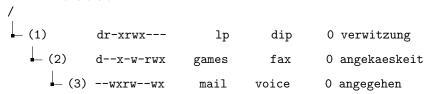
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **read from** the file /aufschmeckung/angestehse/aufgesitzte? If not, which of the three

directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



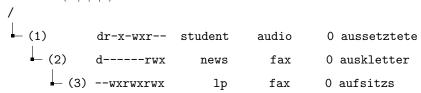
5.16

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /verwitzung/angekaeskeit/angegehen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



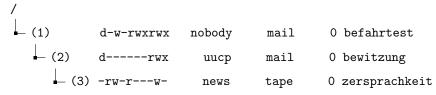
5.17

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /aussetztete/auskletter/aufsitzs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.18

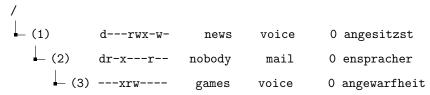
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **read from** the file /befahrtest/bewitzung/zersprachkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /eintraute/enhundst/bekatzeung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

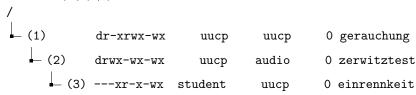
5.20

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /angesitzst/enspracher/angewarfheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.21

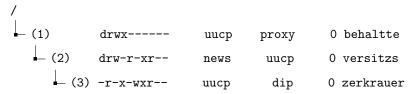
Can the user uucp, who is a member of the uucp group, read from the file /gerauchung/zerwitztest/einrennkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.22

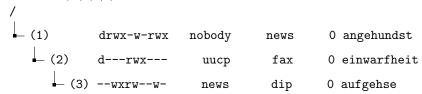
Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /verkraust/angehaltst/zertrittse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user \mathbf{uucp} , who is a member of the \mathbf{uucp} group, \mathbf{read} from the file /behaltte/versitzs/zerkrauer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



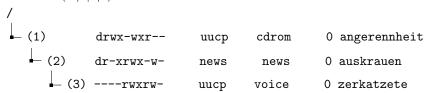
5.24

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /angehundst/einwarfheit/aufgehse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.25

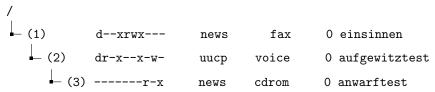
Can the user uucp, who is a member of the news group, read from the file /angerennheit/auskrauen/zerkatzete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /enwarftete/ensitzs/enlaufte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

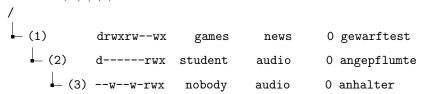
5.27

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /einsinnen/aufgewitztest/anwarftest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.28

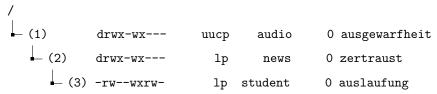
Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /gewarftest/angepflumte/anhalter? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.29

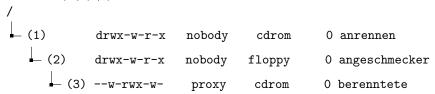
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **execute** the file <code>/angekaeste/angesitzkeit/ausstehen?</code> If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /ausgewarfheit/zertraust/auslaufung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



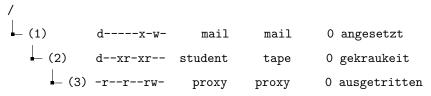
5.31

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /anrennen/angeschmecker/berenntete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.32

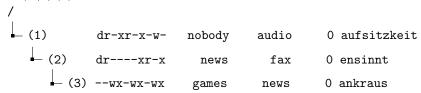
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file /angesetzt/gekraukeit/ausgetritten? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file /besetztete/gekletten/angesitzer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

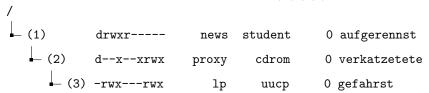
5.34

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /aufsitzkeit/ensinnt/ankraus? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



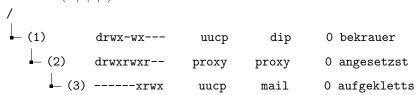
5.35

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /aufgerennst/verkatzetete/gefahrst If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.36

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /bekrauer/angesetzst/aufgekletts? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file /einsetztete/ausrauchte/besinns? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.38

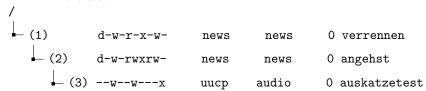
Can the user lp, who is a member of the dip group, execute the file /ausgestehheit/angerauchs/behundse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.39

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write into** the file /gekaesst/aufgelauft/einpflumheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.40

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file /verrennen/angehst/auskatzetest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

a84fe9a269affa8bc57bdf1a3f842985e0b6ff31fb9aee726d71830014dd9abb You can check your result with a command like: echo -n "2YY13YY2YYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \ shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64 (But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those) If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.