



Virtual Tables

Nathalie Leenders



The official event app for the Microsoft Power Platform Conference – Fall 2023



Join the event app to access:

- Event announcements
- Personalized agenda, session details
- Speaker & attendee profiles
- Networking, meet-ups, messages
- Event documents

Event Invitation Code: PPCFall2023





Who am I?

- Senior Power Platform Developer
- Former hairdresser turned IT
- Microsoft MVP Business Applications
- ITIL V3 + 9x Microsoft certified
- Has a purrrsonal assistant called Floof
- Married, got a bonus daughter
- Loves to travel and share knowledge
- Expect memes and Muppets

0

AGENDA

Storytime
What are Virtual Tables?
Functionality
Different Native Data sources
Leveraging the Power Platform
Reporting
Known Limitations
Technical Deep Dive

How to connect to the 1000+ connectors?

Questions

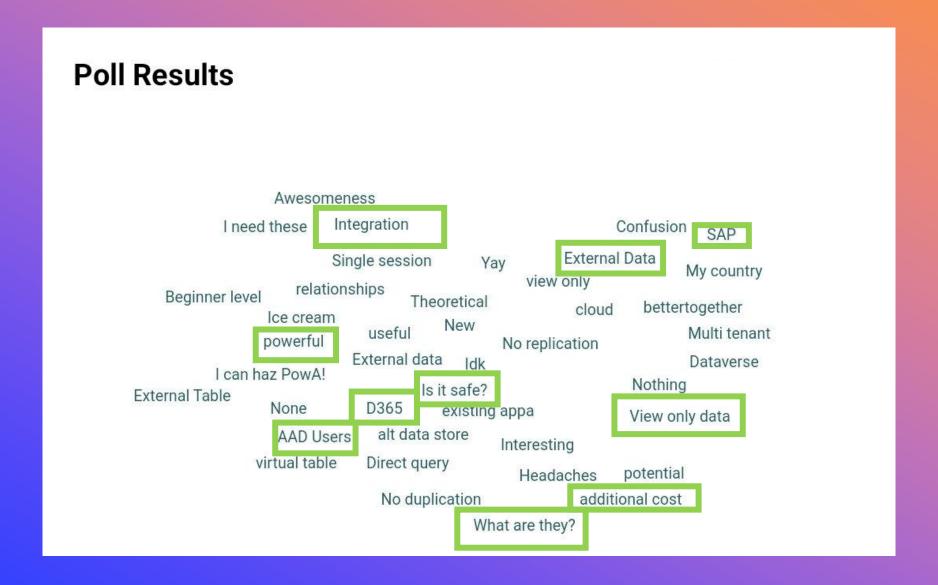
VIRTUAL TABLE WORD BUBBLE

Poll Results 42 Answers

```
Awesomeness
                           Integration
            I need these
                                                                   Confusion
                                                                               SAP
                                                            External Data
                           Single session
                                                Yav
                                                                             My country
                                                      view only
                      relationships
    Beginner level
                                      Theoretical
                                                                       bettertogether
                                                             cloud
                  Ice cream
                                           New
                                useful
                                                                             Multi tenant
                  powerful
                                                   No replication
                              External data
                                                                             Dataverse
                                              ldk
           I can haz PowA!
                                                                     Nothing
                                        Is it safe?
External Table
                                D365
                   None
                                           existing appa
                                                                     View only data
                                 alt data store
                   AAD Users
                                                   Interesting
                 virtual table
                                Direct query
                                                                    potential
                                                     Headaches
                                                              additional cost
                                  No duplication
                                               What are they?
```

0

VIRTUAL TABLE WORD BUBBLE

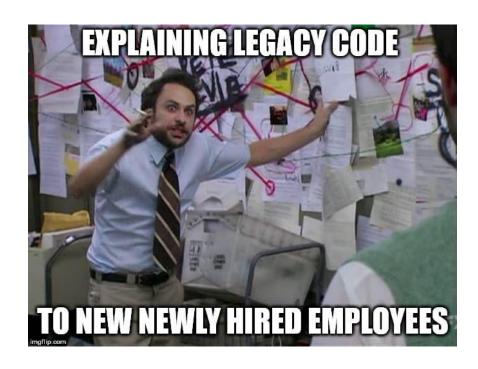


STORYTIME

How did I end up with Virtual tables?

Replacing a legacy app – The data

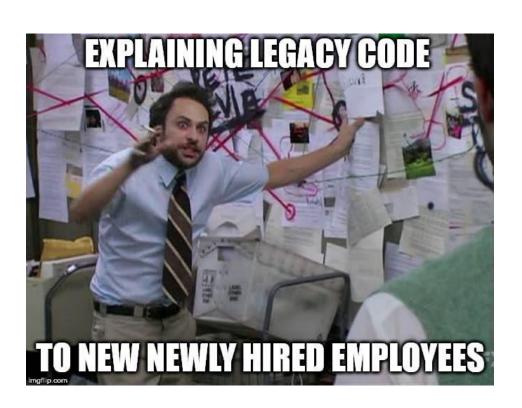




The application we wanted to replace, had a DBF data backend 250+ tables, no known schema or relationships, no documentation

Replacing a legacy app – The export





Only software to read the data I could get, was the DBF View with export to csv option Manually exported, hand picked over 50 tables to CSV (it was either that or learn Python)

Replacing a legacy app – The solution

=



0







SQL Database Pipeline loaded in all the data into tables

PowerApps
Connected with Virtual Tables

Dataverse
Connected to SQL using Virtual Tables

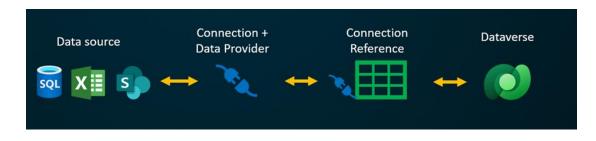
WHATARE VIRTUAL TABLES?

0

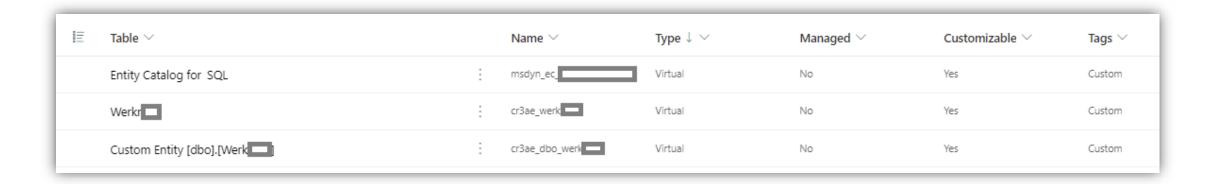
And why should I use them?

0

What are they?



- Your Virtual Table reads your data from your data source and is able to display it in Dataverse.
- Virtual connectors and tables in Dataverse
- Re-use data, without needing to migrate
 - Use them through Dataverse in your app, Power Pages or others.
- Through this connection you can automate <u>without excessive costs for migrations</u>.
- Full CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) to your data source.



Considerations



Architecture

Model driven apps and Power Pages can only use Dataverse as a data source.

Can we add new components to the apps that are compatible?



Auditing

Auditing can only take place on the source, **not** on the Virtual Table itself, does this fit the requirements?



Data Migration

Does the client have budget and desire to move the data?

You can reuse data.

Prevent high costs.

Premium license needed.



Functionality

Does the solution fit within the constraints of Virtual Tables?

Is your source SQL and do you want dropdown menus?

Timeline



ZappySys Driver First Virtual Tables?	Microsoft Jet 3.5	4d web component	NAVision – Virtual tables – links to tables on SQL	No Virtual Data connector Provider – Requires Code	Virtual Connector Provider – register with Azure – No code required	Full CRUD Supports relationships	Virtual Connector Provider- NEW wizard No Code Customize names Quick setup	Dataverse for Teams support Polymorphic relationships added	?
1996	1997	1998	2004	Pre-2021	Oct '21 May '22	Mid- 2022	Jan 2023	2023 - March	Future







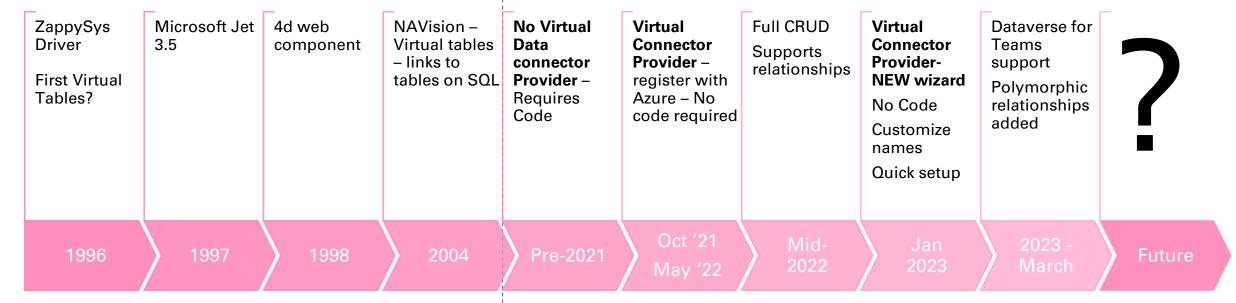




O

Timeline











SQL

0



ALM for Virtual Tables (Private Preview in October!)









PROVIDE BETTER
PIPELINE DISTRIBUTION



NO MORE MANUAL WORK AFTERWARDS!

SQL AND SHAREPOINT VIRTUAL TABLES CAN USE ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES



EXPORT
IN THE SOLUTION
MAKER YOU CAN
SELECT/CREATE A
TARGET SOURCE



IMPORT
USERS CAN
SELECT/PROVIDE THE
TARGET SOURCE



TO BE ADDED **DIRECTLY IN THE ALM PIPELINE**.

ALM for Virtual Tables (Private Preview in October!)



New table from external dat	a		
	+ New connection 💍 Refresh		
Connection	(i) Want another data source? Currently we support SharePoint and SQL Server. However, there	e is a workaround for other data sources. <u>Details here.</u>	×
Data Review and finish	Select a connection Choose a connection to create a new table from external data.		
	5) SharePoint	nhelgren@microsoft.com	\odot
	SQL Server	SynapseLinkforDV@Dynamics365SA	\odot
	SQL Server	nhelgren@microsoft.com	\odot
	SQL Server	adventureworks-lightweight-db con	\odot
	Advanced options Manually configure connection reference Use Environment Variables		

ALM for Virtual Tables (Private Preview in October!)



Power Apps Power Apps Power Apps Power Apps Power Apps Publish all customization Solutions				 ← Import a solution Environment joratztest Environment Variables Enter information for each field, so your app works properly. You can edit your environment variables later. 		
✓ Unmanaged	Managed All		Name ~	2 updates needed Database		
Common Data S	ervices Default Solution	:	Crba87c	Enter text		
Default Solution		:	Default	Server Enter text		
				Import Cancel		

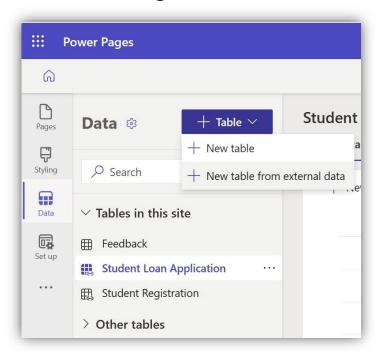


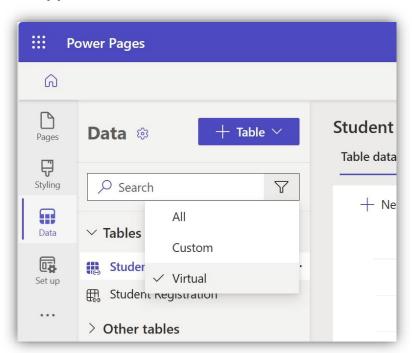
Virtual Tables on Model Driven apps & Power Pages!

Currently you can add an existing virtual table to Power Pages, however....

New announcements! Hot of the presses!

- Create a Virtual Table straight from Power Pages with SQL and Sharepoint (lists)!
 - You can do this through the newly added connect to an external table data option.
- Filter on virtual or regular on the add table interface
- The icon has also changed to differentiate between the types of tables, Virtual vs Dataverse











DIFFERENT TYPES



Virtual Table Providers

_		

	Virtual Connector Providers	OData Data Providers	Custom Data Providers
Code required	No Code	Pro	Pro
Data sources supported	Excel, SharePoint, SQL	OData web services; such as D365 or Azure	Custom plugins to call APIs
Easy to setup/ Supportability	Easy	Medium	Difficult

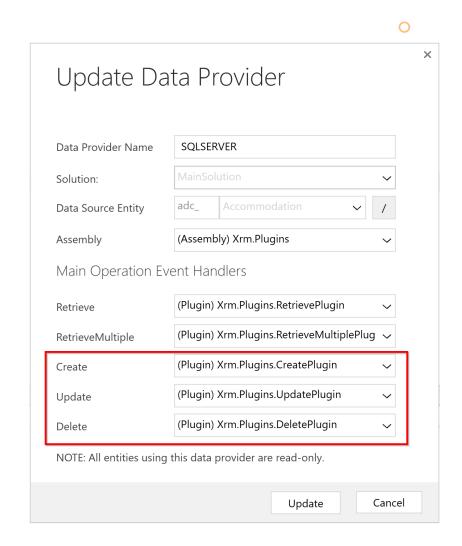


FUNCTIONALITY



WHAT CAN IT DO?

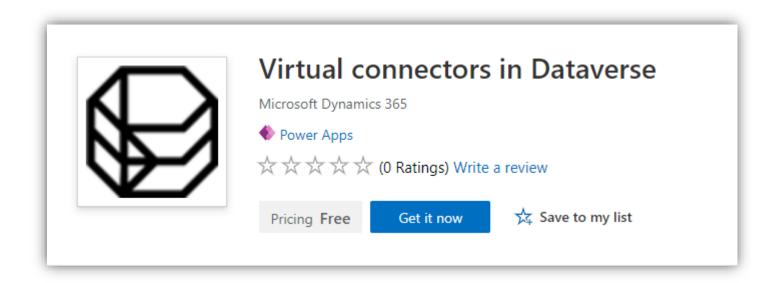
- Connect to your data source that's not natively on Dataverse
- Full CRUD operations for custom virtual tables (if the source let's you)
- Relationships setup on native and virtual tables
- Multi-Table (Polymorphic) Lookups supporting virtual tables
 Meaning, you can create lookup tables from and to your virtual table.



More on Plug-ins later

INSTALLING VIRTUAL CONNECTORS IN DATAVERSE

- Make sure you have Premium
 (without it, you won't be able to use Dataverse or virtual tables)
- 2. Go to AppSource
- 3. Search for Virtual Connectors in Dataverse
- 4. Install in your desired environment
- 5. You're now ready to use virtual tables.





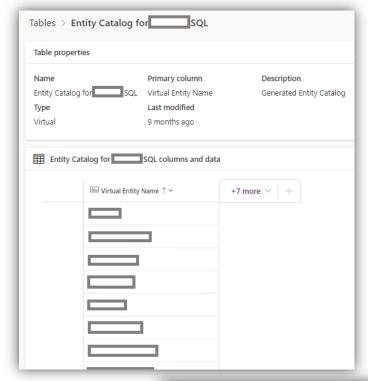


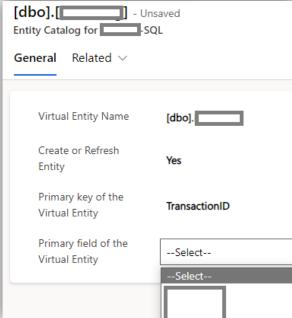


CLASSIC WAY TO CONNECT

VIRTUAL ENTITY CATALOGUE

- 1. Create an entity catalog through the admin center (classic D365 experience)
- 2. Through that catalog, select the virtual table you want
- 3. Edit
- 4. Click on Edit Row using form
- Wait for it to load
- 6. Create or Refresh Entity Yes
- 7. Set the Primary key (make sure it's GUID)
- 8. Set the Primary Field
- 9. Save the form
- 10.It will be given the name Custom Entity and have DBO in the schema name by default.
- 11. The rest of the functionality is the same









CREATE A VIRTUAL TABLE

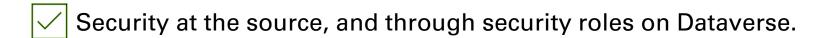


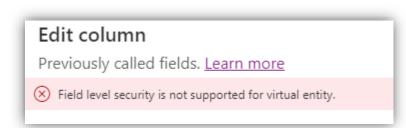
New table from external data						
	+ New connection 💍 Refresh					
Connection	(i) Want another data source? Currently we support SharePoint and SQL Server. However, there is a workaround for other data sources. Details here.					
O Data Review and finish	Select a connection Choose a connection to create a new table from external data.					
	5 SharePoint					
	SQL Server					
	Advanced options Manually configure connection reference					

-

GOVERNANCE AND COLUMN LEVEL SECURITY

Virtual tables are organizational level tables. It will display whatever your account authorized to it has access to.





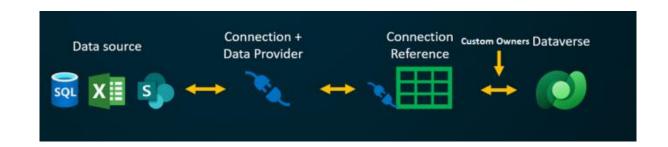
X No Field Level, or Column level security is possible/supported currently.

✓ Custom lookup fields with polymorphic lookups

It is possible to create custom security through polymorphic lookups and plugins. Check out this article by Dynamics Ninja that explains how:

<u>Virtual Tables - Custom Ownership - Dynamics Ninja</u>

Quick tip for the Security role in Dataverse; Make sure to add rights to the Connection table.



DIFFERIT NATIVE DATA SOURCES

Excel





WHY IS IT SUCH A BAD IDEA?

- Data <u>needs</u> to be in tables
- Macros <u>not</u> supported
- Formulas <u>not</u> supported
- Excel is currently <u>not</u> supported in the table driven Virtual Table experience
- Excel files must be stored on a OneDrive to participate in a Virtual Table connection

0

• The workbook cannot be in use when using it for Power Apps or Power Automate

Specific Excel Connector Limitations: Excel Online (Business) connector reference.

DIFFERIT NATIVE DATA SOURCES

SharePoint



LIMITATIONS

- You currently can't select an All view for SharePoint columns on a virtual table. This is a known issue. (It is known)
- The following column types can't be included in a virtual table at this time:

Person

Image

Managed metadata

Location: coordinates

Attachment

- SharePoint specific columns that will be shown in the virtual table:
 - Compliance Asset ID is an internal column from SharePoint for tracking purposes. It can be ignored.
 - ID is the external primary key from SharePoint. It's read-only and can be ignored.

- Choice fields supported for SharePoint!
- Attachments can be uploaded to the virtual table connection



+

DIFFERITION NATIVE DATA SOURCES

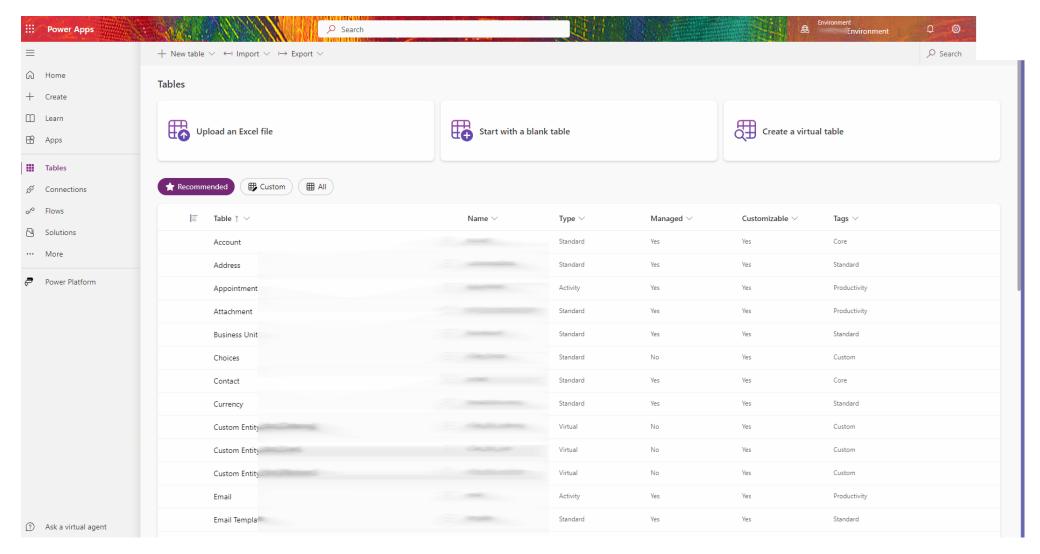
SQL



CONNECTING TO SQL

Pro tip! toggle/checkbox/Boolean Convert your SQL column to BIT BIT is an integer with 0 and 1

0



Dataverse Choices to SQL backend- Update! - Power Platform Tips & Tricks (nathalieleenders.com)







Through the Dataverse Accelerator App

Dataverse uses the plugin capability to call stored procedures.

- You can specify how you want to fill it through the wizard.
- Input what is needed, in the plugin it will allow you to say: field a is input 1 field b is input 2
- Make it execute on a button as an onclick event
- Run and push it the output only to a SQL table
- Access a Virtual Table to access the SQL Table

No delegation issues

That is an issue through when you try through Power Automate. Also, it's much faster and much more responsive.

Output stays in SQL right now but this could be valuable to your client process.



+



VIRTUAL TABLES WITH AAD TABLE?

AAD User (Azure Active Directory/Entra ID) is different from the **User table** in Dataverse.

No manager lookups, possible future feature

No groups, only users can be looked up

Dataverse User table AAD User table

Only displays users with a Dataverse license. Will show <u>anyone</u> in the AAD User address book.

- Virtual table that connects to ALL users as read-only.
- This table is NOT available through Power Automate. (It leverages Graph)
- Include the AAD User table in multi-table lookups (polymorphic lookups)

LEVERAGING THE OUTPUT LEVERAGING THE DOWNER PLATFORM



+

Model Driven Apps



- ✓ Works with Dataverse
- Any other data source needs to be connected through a virtual table.





Works with Dataverse



Any other data source needs to be connected through a virtual table.

+

0

Power Pages

+

0

Canvas Apps



- Works with all data connectors!
- X Save data locally in the table.
- Patch to the virtual table with custom fields.
- ✓ Display data through lookup fields



Dataverse trigger - 'When a row is added, modified or deleted' doesn't work with Virtual Tables.

Use a trigger on your data source!

For example, when a SQL item has been modified.

Dataverse trigger - 'When a row is added, modified or deleted' is supported for Virtual Tables with Dataverse Events (More on that later)

+

 \circ

Power Automate

+

0

Power Virtual Agent

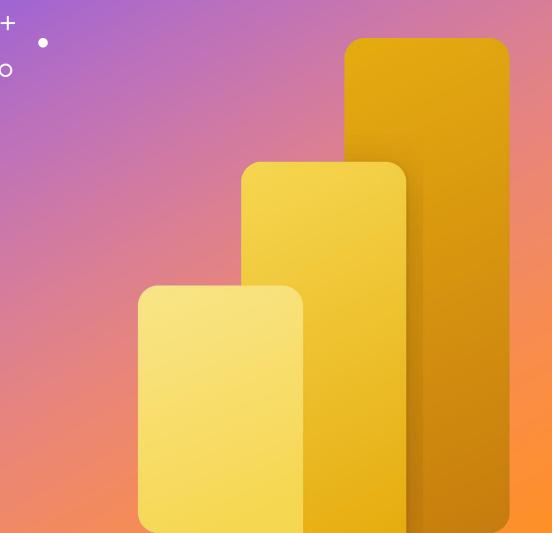


You can call information from

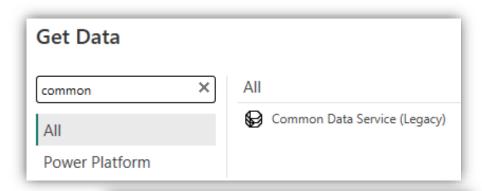
Dataverse, both normal and virtual tables.

Connect using Power Automate in an action to create new rows, update rows, list rows etc. for a Virtual Table.

REPORTING









Only available in PowerBI through the Common Data Service (Legacy) connector



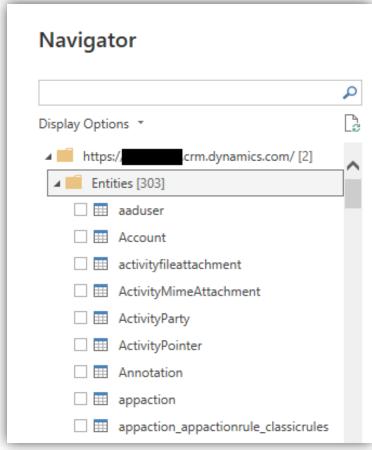
Don't use the Dataverse connector. It wont display the virtual tables.



You can also connect directly to the source as well.



Power Query Common Data Service (Legacy) connector



KNOWN LIMITATIONS ON ALL VIRTUAL TABLES + POSSIBLE WORKAROUNDS

Positive points

- View data from multiple tables as a single table
- Perform complex queries
- View of data that is customized for a specific user or group
- Access data from external sources
- No need to migrate data
- Cost saving no double data storage needed like with Dataflows
- Easy setup, no custom coding needed
- You're able to leverage them throughout the entire Power Platform
- Supported by Dataverse for Teams



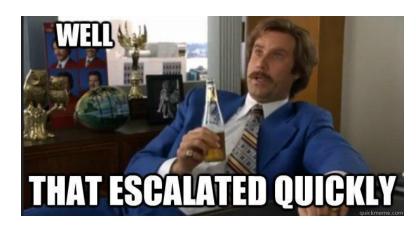
+

O

Limitations

- 1. No dropdown/choice columns on SQL data backend
- 2. No Field Level Security possible (Security at the source)
- 3. Business Process Flows are not supported
- 4. Files and attachments are not supported
- 5. Virtual table queries are limited to return 1000 records per query
- 6. Max character length for text is 4000 characters
- 7. No activity type tables (feedback)
- Rollup and calculation fields not supported
- Audit logs No Dataverse auditing possible on a virtual table
- Values inside Primary Column need to be GUID (non string)
- The primary key needs to be correct or the data (SQL or Excel) wont display
- Cannot set view on primary key column descending
- Dataverse can only create columns that include datatypes that are compatible
- Existing tables cannot be converted
- Virtual tables don't allow joined connections
- SharePoint will use the hidden numeric ID field present in all lists









0



PCF COMPONENTS

Trick your virtual entity connection into allowing dropdowns, or other unsupported ISV/data actions.

For example: A dropdown/choice doesn't exist into SQL. Make it look like one, but have the data be outputted as text.

What is a PCF component?

It's a piece of code, wrapped around your control, to make it behave differently, but still have the same result for your data source.

You can re-use these components throughout your solution.

- After importing your component
- Double click on your control in your form
- Add to your form control (if desired, hide the default controls)

CSV Dropdown Control | PCF Gallery



Pro tip – Make sure you also import your PCF component in your destination environment if you do ALM

SHORT INTERMISSION

Taking a breather

0



•

TECHNICAL DEEP DIVE



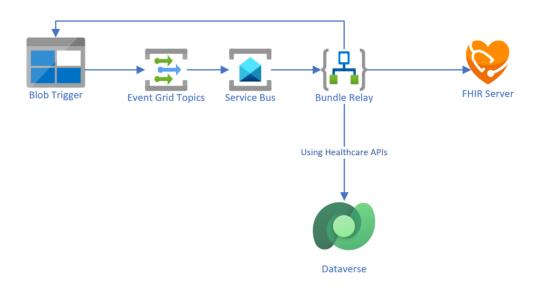
DATAVERSE EVENTS

0

Respond to Dataverse Events with Virtual Tables

What is a Dataverse Event?

- Power Automate Flows
- Azure Service Bus
- Azure Event Hub
- Webhooks
- Dataverse plug-ins

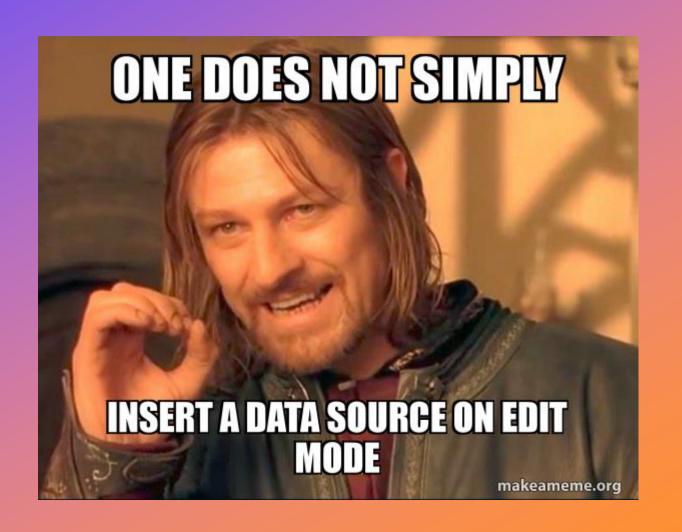


Participate in asynchronous Dataverse Event Framework pipeline events.

Most importantly, you can leverage the Dataverse 'when a row is added modified or deleted' trigger.

DIFFERENT O DATA SOURCES

All 1000+ Data connectors?



Virtual Table Providers

'

0

Code required

Data sources supported

Easy to setup/ Supportability Virtual Connector Providers

No Code

Excel, SharePoint, SQL

Easy

OData Data Providers

Pro

OData web services; such as D365 or Azure

Medium

Custom Data Providers

Pro

Custom plugins to call APIs

Difficult

OData Data Providers



MANY CONNECTORS SUPPORT API ACTIONS (FOR CRUD)



IT MUST HAVE A GUID VALUE THAT DATAVERSE CAN USE AS A PRIMARY KEY TO WORK



YOU <u>CAN'T</u> USE IT TO CONNECT TO ANOTHER ENVIRONMENT



USE THE VIRTUAL TABLE
ODATA V4 DATA
PROVIDER WITH
MICROSOFT DATAVERSE POWER APPS |
MICROSOFT LEARN



CONNECT TO MANY
OTHER DATA SOURCES

+

0

Remember those 1000+ connectors?

Leverage the Microsoft Dataverse Data SDK to query against your Virtual Table, using code to get data.

Create custom virtual data providers. ODatav4 interface supports CRUD

Requirements:

- C# code
- API knowledge
- Visual Studio Code
- Microsoft.CrmSdk.Data package
- Install NuGet packages
- Relevant API accounts, access tokens and such

You can leverage this in ISV's, third party apps and more.



Be mindful of the limitations, and whether your backend can handle such queries/code.



CUSTOM VIRTUAL DATA PROVIDER



With CRUD

Virtual Table Providers

Custom Data Virtual Connector Providers OData Data Providers Providers No Code Pro Code required Pro OData web services; Custom plugins to call Data sources Excel, SharePoint, SQL such as D365 or **APIs** supported Azure Easy to setup/ Supportability Easy Medium Difficult

+

0

Virtual Tables - CRUD Plugin 1/3

Implementing CRUD plug-ins and registering the assembly

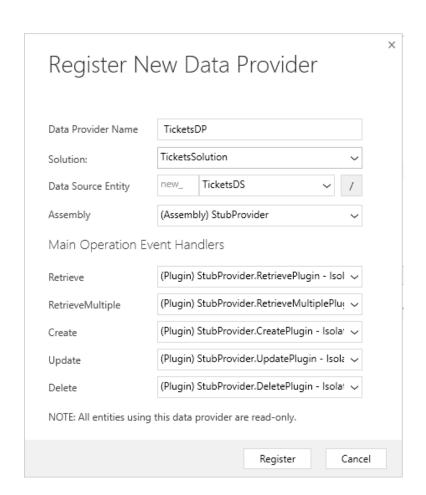
- 1. Create a plugin project, and install the NuGet packages
- 2. Add the 6 class files to your solution, in each use specific statements
- 3. Create the code for all these 6 classes
- 4. Compile and build the solution
- 5. Register the assembly using the plugin registration tool (NuGet)
- 6. Create a new connection to your data verse environment
- 7. Select the assembly file and register the plugin
- 8. Make sure to select all plugins for Create, Update, Delete etc.

Class file name	Purpose
Connection.cs	This class contains code for creating and managing connection to the external SQL data source. It includes connection string parameters specific to the external database and SQL-based authentication information required to establish the connection. Replace the values respective to your: Database server, UserID, Password, and table name that you will be creating a virtual table in Dataverse.
CreatePlugin.cs	This class contains code that handles the create operation for the virtual table.
UpdatePlugin.cs	This class contains code that handles updating records in the virtual table.
RetrievePlugin.cs	This class contains code that retrieves a specific record from the virtual table.
RetrieveMultiple Plugin.cs	This class contains code for fetching multiple records from the virtual table.
DeletePlugin.cs	This class contains code that allows you to delete a record in the virtual table.

Virtual Tables - CRUD Plugin 2/3

Creating data provider and adding plug-ins to the provider

- 9. Select the Register drop-down and then select Register New Data Provider.
- 10. In the Register New Data Provider dialog, enter the following details:
- 11. Enter Data Provider Name.
- 12. In the Solutions option, select an existing solution or create a new solution in the drop-down.
- 13. In the Data Source Table (Entity) option, select Create New Data Source.
 - Enter the details. Make sure that the data source is part of the solution you created or selected.
- 14. Map each of the registered plug-in to its respective operations.
- 15. Register the new data provider.
- 16. In the Plugin Registration Tool, you'll see the new data source record and the associated data provider. Selecting the data source will display the details which include the plug-ins and their registered GUID.



Virtual Tables – CRUD Plugin 3/3

- 17. Create a new virtual table data source by navigating to Setting > Administration > Virtual Table (Entity) Data Sources.
- 18. Select New and then select the data provider you created in the previous step from the drop-down.
- 19. Enter a name for the data source and select Save and Close.
- 20. You are now ready to create the virtual table that represents the external data source. To do this, go to Settings > Customize the System.
- 21. In the left navigation pane of solution explorer, Select Tables (Entities), and then select New.
- 22. Enter the following details on the right side
- 23. Save and Close
- 24. In the left navigation pane, select and expand on the virtual table you created.
- 25. Select Fields to update and create new columns representing the external source.
- 26. Select the Primary Key column for the virtual table and select Edit.
- 27. Update the External Name column to match the column name in your external data source. In this example, the external column name is TicketID.





(Application Programming Interface)



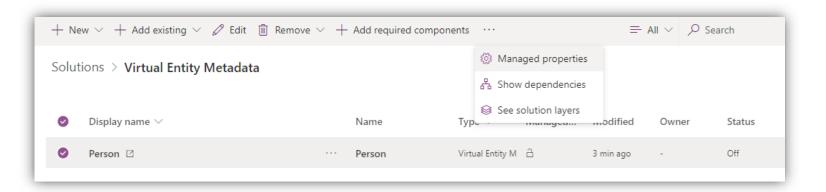
Virtual Tables - API-1/4

Leverage a REST API, and use GET, PUT, POST, DELETE and other standard HTTP verbs.

- 1. Set up Virtual Table Metadata specify your Extension Entity ID
- 2. Once set up go to the following URL: [Organization Uri]/api/data/v9.2/\$metadata

0

3. Search for 'OnExternalCreated' and find the definition of your action.



Virtual Tables - API-2/4

Register a plug in

- 4. Open the Plugin registration tool.
- 5. Go to your plugins
- 6. Register a new step



Register New Step		
register rew step		
General Configuration Information		
Message	On External Created	
Primary Entity	new_people	
Secondary Entity		
Filtering Attributes	Message does not support Filtered Attributes	
	(2) 2) 5 5	

Virtual Tables - API-3/4

Create a bound action

This example is the OnExternalCreated.

- 7. Include the ID value, and other known properties.
- 8. Make sure the target parameter is always set to the @odata.type annotation property to define the type of entity.

Without this it wont work.

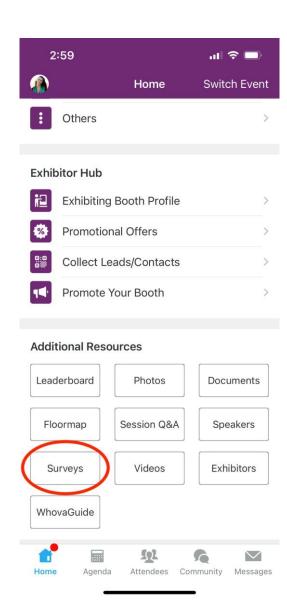
9. The calls should always return: 204: No Content

Virtual Tables - API-4/4

Results

10. When using the WEB API, get the MetadataID of the Virtual Table

```
Copy
 HTTP
 GET [Organization Uri]/api/data/v9.1/EntityDefinitions(LogicalName='new people')?$select=MetadataId HTTP/1.1
 OData-MaxVersion: 4.0
 OData-Version: 4.0
 Accept: application/json
 Authorization: Bearer [REDACTED]
Response:
 HTTP
                                                                                                      Copy
 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
      "@odata.context": "[Organization Uri]/api/data/v9.1/$metadata#EntityDefinitions(MetadataId)/$entity",
      "MetadataId": "b198e6f3-3dd6-4c0b-9570-702f0c10d577"
```



Session Feedback Surveys

We really want to hear from YOU!

In the pursuit of making next year's Microsoft Power Platform Conference even better, we want to hear your feedback about this session.

Here's How -

- Simply go to the Whova App on your smartphone
- Scroll down on the Microsoft Power Platform Conference Homepage to 'Additional Resources' to click "Surveys'.
- Click Session Feedback.
- Scroll down to find this session title.
- Complete the session feedback survey.
- Finally, click 'Submit'

It's just that easy!



ORLANDO, FLORIDA

APRIL 30, MAY 1 & 2, 2024 *Workshops: April 28, 29 & May 3*

WALT DISNEY WORLD *Swan & Dolphin Resort*

FEATURING:



JEFF TEPER

President – Microsoft

Collaborative Apps and

Platforms, Microsoft



KARUANA GATIMU
Principal Manager, Customer
Advocacy Group Microsoft
Teams Engineering, Microsoft



Vice President of Product Management, Microsoft 365, Microsoft



Director of Product
Development, Viva, Microsoft

AND MANY MORE!

Microsoft Data & Al CONFERENCE

Join us in LAS VEGAS

December 12-14, 2023 Workshops 10, 11 & 15

REGISTER TODAY

MSDataAlconf.com
X@MSDataAlconf



ARUN ULAGARATCHAGAN

Corporate Vice President,

Azure Data, Microsoft



AMIR NETZ

Technical Fellow and CTO of Microsoft Fabric, Microsoft



JESSICA HAWK

Corporate Vice President Data,

AI, MR Product Marketing,

Microsoft



ERIC BOYD

Corporate Vice President AI

Platform, Microsoft

THAT'S IT-QUESTIONS?



0

