

# Powerful Generative Steganography With Generative Adversarial Networks

Nathan Melaku

BahirDar Institute Of Technology

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# Introduction

## Introduction

### Literature Review

### Problem Statement

### Objectives

### Methodology

### Scope

### Significance Of The Study

### Work Plan

### Budget

### References

- ▶ Steganography
  - ▶ Hiding Information in plain sight.
  - ▶ simmon's prisoners. (Simmons, 1984)

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## ► GAN

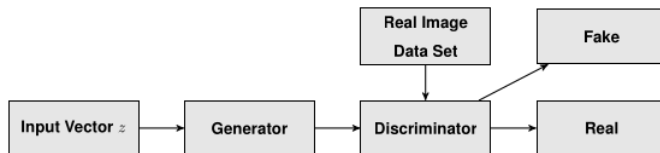


Figure: GAN

$$\min_G \max_D V(D, G) = E_{x \sim p_{data}(x)} [\log D(x)] + E_{z \sim p_z(z)} [\log(1 - D(G(z)))].$$

## Requirements for steganography

- ▶ Imperceptibility
- ▶ Robustness
- ▶ payload capacity

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## Different approaches to steganography

- ▶ cover modification
- ▶ cover synthesis: (Fridrich, 2009)

## GAN in Steganography.

- ▶ (Volkhonskiy et al., 2017)
- ▶ (Shi et al., 2017)
- ▶ And some more others (Tang et al., 2017),(Hayes & Danezis, 2017)

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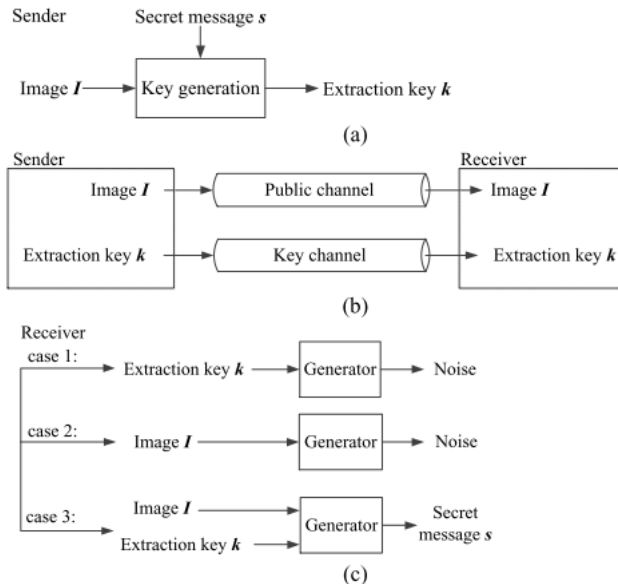


Figure: Proposed System in (Ke et al., 2017)

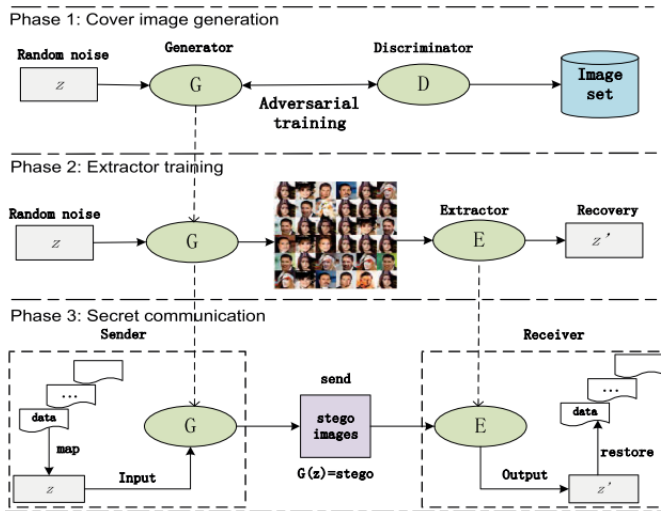
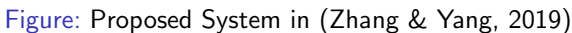


Figure: Proposed System in (Hu et al., 2018)







# Problem Statement

Observed problems:

- ▶ Instability of Training
- ▶ Slow convergence
- ▶ Inadequately realistic image generation

**“This is mainly associated to the GAN technique used in the framework.”**

# Powerful Generative Steganography With Generative Adversarial Networks

Design and implement a powerful generative steganographic framework using a most suitable GAN.

## Objectives

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## Specific objectives:

- ▶ Improve stability of Training and convergence speed.
- ▶ Generate more realistic image.
- ▶ Maintain state of the art security.

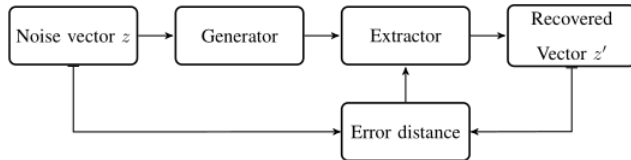


## Specific objectives:

- ▶ Improve stability of Training and convergence speed.
- ▶ Generate more realistic image.
- ▶ Maintain state of the art security.



(a) phase one: train the Generator



(b) phase two: train the Extractor

Figure: System Architecture

### Choice of GAN:

- ▶ BEGAN
- ▶ RGAN
- ▶ WGAN-DIV
- ▶ WGAN-GP

Choice of dataset:

- ▶ CelebA
- ▶ LFW
- ▶ Food101
- ▶ MNIST



Choice of testing method:

- ▶ Visual inspection
- ▶ Inception score
- ▶ Visual Turing test
- ▶ MOS

# Scope

- ▶ Robustness
- ▶ Passive Adversary
- ▶ Payload Capacity
- ▶ Imperceptibility

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# Significance Of The Study

The main problem in generative steganography

## **Imperceptibility**

# Work Plan

Tasks	Month	December				January				February				March				April				May				June			
	Week	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1. Literature Review																													
2. Implementation																													
2.1 With BEGAN																													
2.2 With WGAN-DIV																													
2.3 With WGAN-GP																													
2.4 With RGAN																													
2.5. Extractor																													
3. Train Implementations																													
4. Run Tests																													
5. Analysis																													
6. Documentation																													
7. Draft Report submission																													
8. Final Report submission																													

Figure: Proposed work plan

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Main cost of the project:

- ▶ Powerful GPU for training.
  - ▶ From the university
  - ▶ Amazon EC2
  - ▶ Google Cloud



# Reference I

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- Hayes, J., & Danezis, G. (2017). Generating steganographic images via adversarial training. In *Advances in neural information processing systems* (pp. 1954–1963).
- Hu, D., Wang, L., Jiang, W., Zheng, S., & Li, B. (2018). A novel image steganography method via deep convolutional generative adversarial networks. *IEEE Access*, 6, 38303–38314. doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2018.2852771
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Zhang, M., & Yang, X. (2019). Generative Steganography by Sampling. *IEEE Access*, 7, 118586–118597. doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2920313

# THANK YOU