```
1/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
: main.c
4 * @file
  * @brief
                : Main program body
  ***********************
6
  * @attention
8
  * Copyright (c) 2025 STMicroelectronics.
9
  * All rights reserved.
10
11
  * This software is licensed under terms that can be found in the LICENSE file
12
  * in the root directory of this software component.
   * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
  **********************
16
  * /
17
18 /* USER CODE END Header */
19/* Includes -----*/
20 #include "main.h"
21
22/* Private includes -----*/
23/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
24 #include <stdio.h>
25 /* USER CODE END Includes */
27/* Private typedef -----*/
28/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
29
30 /* USER CODE END PTD */
31
32 /* Private define -----*/
33 /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
34
35 /* USER CODE END PD */
36
37 /* Private macro -----*/
38 /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
39 #define VOORUIT (GPIOB->BSRR = 0xF800B000);
40 #define ACHTERUIT (GPIOB->BSRR = 0xF8006800);
41 #define LINKS (GPIOB->BSRR = 0xF800A800);
42 #define RECHTS (GPIOB->BSRR = 0xF8007000);
43 #define UIT (GPIOB->BSRR = 0xF8000000);
44 #define NORMAL SPEED 255
45 #define DOCK SPEED 145
46 #define IR SENSOR COUNT
47 #define IR SENSOR DISTANCE 1500
48 #define IR MID SENSOR DISTANCE 2200
49 #define ACHTERUIT DELAY 500
50 #define DRAAI DELAY 1500
51 #define LANG DRAAI DELAY 3000
52 /* USER CODE END PM */
53
54/* Private variables -----*/
55 ADC HandleTypeDef hadc;
56
57 TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
58 TIM HandleTypeDef htim6;
60 UART HandleTypeDef huart1;
62 /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
63 uint8 t sample = 0;
64 uint8 t data = 0;
```

```
65 uint8_t data ready = 0,
 66uint8_t data beacon = 0
 67/* USER CODE END PV */
 69/* Private function prototypes -----*/
 70 void SystemClock Config void
 71 static void MX GPIO Init (void
 72 static void MX ADC Init (void
 73 static void MX_TIM2_Init void ;
74 static void MX_USART1_UART_Init void ;
 75 static void MX_TIM6_Init(void)
 76/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
 77 int write (int, char *, int
 78 void HAL TIM PeriodElapsedCallback | TIM HandleTypeDef * | ;
 79 void HAL GPIO EXTI Callback (uint16 t)
 80 void readAdc uint32 t
 81 uint8_t driveDock uint8_t, uint32_t | | , uint8_t *, uint8_t *);
 82 void driveNormal (uint32 t
 83 /* USER CODE END PFP */
 85/* Private user code -----*/
 86/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
 87 int _write(int file, char *ptr, int len)
       for(int i = 0; i < len; i++
           if (ptr[i] == '\n')
 89
 90
               HAL UART Transmit(&huart1, (uint8 t*)"\r", 1, HAL MAX DELAY);
 91
 92
           HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, uint8_t*)&ptr[i], 1, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
 93
 94
      return len;
 95
 96 void HAL TIM PeriodElapsedCallback (TIM HandleTypeDef *htim
 98
       //HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(PIN_GPIO_Port, PIN_Pin);
       sample = !HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(IR_GPIO_Port, IR_Pin); //MSB eerst
 99
100
       data = (data << 1) | sample; //actief lage pin => bit toggelen
101
       HAL_TIM_Base_Stop_IT(&htim6);
102
        HAL TIM SET COUNTER(&htim6, 0);
103
       if ((data == 0xa4) || (data == 0xa8) || (data == 0xac)
104
105
106
107
      if (data == 0xa1)
108
109
110
111
112 void HAL GPIO EXTI Callback uint16 t IR EXTI IRQn)
113
114
      HAL TIM Base Start IT(&htim6);
115
116 void readAdc (uint32 t result[])
117
118
       ADC ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
119
120
      HAL ADC ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig);
121
      HAL ADC Start(&hadc)
122
123
      HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc, 1);
124
      result[0] = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc);
125
126
127
       HAL ADC ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig);
128
      HAL ADC Start(&hadc);
```

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```
129
       HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc, 1);
       result[2] = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc)
130
131
132
133
       HAL ADC ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig);
134
       HAL ADC Start (&hado
135
       HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc, 1);
136
       result[1] = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc)
137
138
       printf("RECHTS: %ld, MIDDEN: %ld, LINKS: %ld\n", result[0], result[2],
   result[1]);
140 uint8 t driveDock (uint8 t state dock, uint32 t adc values [], uint8 t *drive dock,
   uint8 t *detect dock
141
142
       switch (state dock)
143
144
145
           htim2.Instance->CCR1 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
146
           htim2.Instance->CCR3 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
147
           readAdc (adc values)
148
           driveNormal(adc values);
149
           if (data ready == 0xac
150
151
152
                (*detect dock)++;
153
154
155
           if (*detect dock == 1) //150 ms delay
156
157
               state dock = 1;
158
159
           break
160
       case 1
161
           if
               (data_ready == 0xa4)
162
163
164
               htim2.Instance->CCR1 = 0; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
165
               htim2.Instance->CCR3 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
166
167
           else if (data ready == 0xa8
168
169
170
               htim2.Instance->CCR1 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
171
               htim2.Instance->CCR3 = 0; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
172
173
           else if (data ready == 0xac
174
175
               htim2.Instance->CCR1 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
176
177
               htim2.Instance->CCR3 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
178
179
180
           readAdc (adc values);
           if (adc_values[2] > IR SENSOR DISTANCE)
181
182
183
               state dock = 2;
184
185
           break
186
      case 2
187
188
           data ready = 0
189
           data beacon = 0
190
           if (!HAL GPIO ReadPin(DRUKO GPIO Port, DRUKO Pin))
```

```
191
192
               while (!HAL GPIO ReadPin(DRUKO GPIO Port, DRUKO Pin));
193
194
                htim2.Instance->CCR1 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
                  im2.Instance->CCR3 = DOCK SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
195
196
               HAL Delay(ACHTERUIT DELAY);
197
198
               HAL Delay(DRAAI DELAY);
199
                *drive dock = 0;
                *detect dock = 0
200
                state dock = 0;
201
202
203
           break;
204
205
       return state dock;
207 void driveNormal (uint32 t adc values [
208
209
       if (HAL GPIO ReadPin (DRUK4 GPIO Port, DRUK4 Pin) == 0) //bumper links
210
211
212
           HAL Delay(ACHTERUIT DELAY);
213
214
           HAL Delay(DRAAI DELAY);
215
216
       else if (HAL GPIO ReadPin (DRUK2 GPIO Port, DRUK2 Pin) == 0) //bumper rechts
217
218
219
           HAL Delay(ACHTERUIT DELAY);
220
221
           HAL Delay(DRAAI DELAY);
222
223
       else if (HAL GPIO ReadPin (DRUK1 GPIO Port, DRUK1 Pin) == 0) //bumper rechts
224
225
           HAL_Delay(ACHTERUIT DELAY);
226
227
228
           HAL_Delay(LANG DRAAI DELAY);
229
230
2.31
       if (adc values 0) > IR SENSOR DISTANCE && adc values 1 < IR SENSOR DISTANCE)
2.32
2.3.3
234
           //VOORUIT;
235
           //htim2.Instance->CCR1 = NORMAL SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
236
           //htim2.Instance->CCR3 = 0; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
237
238
       else if (adc values | 1 ) > IR SENSOR DISTANCE && adc values | 0 ) <</pre>
239
240
241
           //VOORUIT;
242
           //htim2.Instance->CCR1 = 0; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
243
           //htim2.Instance->CCR3 = NORMAL SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
244
       else if (adc values | 0 | > IR MID SENSOR DISTANCE && adc values | 1 | >
246
247
248
           HAL Delay (ACHTERUIT DELAY);
249
           if (adc values[0] > adc values[1])
250
251
252
               HAL Delay(DRAAI DELAY);
```

MX TIM2 Init();

```
MX USART1 UART Init();
     MX TIM6 Init
318
319
     /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(IR0_GPIO_Port, IR0_Pin, 1);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(IR1_GPIO_Port, IR1_Pin, 1);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(IR2_GPIO_Port, IR2_Pin, 1);
320
321
322
     HAL TIM PWM Start &htim2, TIM_CHANNEL_1);
HAL TIM_PWM_Start &htim2, TIM_CHANNEL_3);
323
324
     HAL Delay (50); //sensors moeten opstarten
325
     /* USER CODE END 2 */
326
327
     /* Infinite loop */
328
329
     /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
330
     while (1
331
332
       /* USER CODE END WHILE */
333
334
        /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
335
         switch (drive dock
336
337
          case 0
338
              if
                  (!HAL GPIO ReadPin(DRUKO GPIO Port, DRUKO Pin))
339
340
                   while (!HAL GPIO ReadPin(DRUK0 GPIO Port, DRUK0 Pin));
341
342
343
              HAL_GPIO_WritePin(STOF_GPIO_Port, STOF_Pin, 1);
344
              htim2.Instance->CCR1 = NORMAL_SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
345
              htim2.Instance->CCR3 = NORMAL_SPEED; //Duty Cycle op 50% => led 38kHz
346
              readAdc (adc_values);
347
             printf "1: %d, m: %d, r: %d, ", HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DRUK4_GPIO_Port,
   DRUK4_Pin), HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DRUK1_GPIO_Port, DRUK1_Pin),
   HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(DRUK2_GPIO_Port, DRUK2_Pin));
348
              driveNormal(adc values);
349
              break
350
          case 1:
             HAL_GPIO_WritePin(STOF_GPIO_Port, STOF_Pin, 0);
3.51
              printf "data: %x, %x, %d\n", data ready, data beacon, state dock);
352
              state dock = driveDock(state dock, adc values, &drive dock,
353
354
              break
355
356
357
     /* USER CODE END 3 */
358
359
360 / * *
361 * @brief System Clock Configuration
362 * @retval None
363 */
364 void SystemClock Config (void
365
366
     RCC OscInitTypeDef RCC OscInitStruct = {0};
367
     RCC ClkInitTypeDef RCC ClkInitStruct = {0};
368
     RCC PeriphCLKInitTypeDef PeriphClkInit = {0};
369
     /** Configure the main internal regulator output voltage
370
371
     * /
372
373
     /** Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters
374
375
     * in the RCC OscInitTypeDef structure.
376
377
```

```
380
     if (HAL RCC OscConfig(&RCC OscInitStruct) != HAL OK
381
382
       Error Handler();
383
384
385
     /** Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
     if (HAL RCC ClockConfig(&RCC ClkInitStruct, FLASH LATENCY 1) != HAL OK
395
396
       Error Handler();
397
398
399
400
     if HAL RCCEx PeriphCLKConfig(&PeriphClkInit) != HAL OK
401
402
       Error Handler();
403
404
405
406/**
407
    * @brief ADC Initialization Function
408
    * @param None
409
    * @retval None
410
    * /
411 static void MX ADC Init void
412
413
414
    /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC Init 0 */
415
416
    /* USER CODE END ADC Init 0 */
417
418
    ADC_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
419
420
    /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC Init 1 */
421
422
    /* USER CODE END ADC Init 1 */
423
    /** Configure the global features of the ADC (Clock, Resolution, Data Alignment
   and number of conversion)
425 */
426 hadc.Instance = ADC1;
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
```

```
if (HAL ADC Init(&hadc) != HAL OK
443
444
445
      Error Handler();
446
447
448
     /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
449
450
     sConfig.Rank = ADC RANK CHANNEL NUMBER;
451
452
     if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
453
454
      Error Handler();
455
456
457
     /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
458
459
460
     if (HAL ADC ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL OK)
461
462
      Error Handler();
463
464
465
     /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
466
467
468
    if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
469
470
      Error Handler();
471
472
    /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC Init 2 */
473
474
    /* USER CODE END ADC Init 2 */
475
476
477
478 / * *
479 * @brief TIM2 Initialization Function
480 * @param None
481 * @retval None
482
    */
483 static void MX_TIM2_Init(void
484
485
486 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 0 */
487
488
    /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 0 */
489
490
    TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = [0];
491
     TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
492
    TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = [0]
493
494
    /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 1 */
495
496
    /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 1 */
497
498
    htim2.Init.Prescaler = 93;
499
500
    htim2.Init.Period = 255;
501
502
503
     if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim2) != HAL OK)
504
```

```
505
       Error Handler();
506
507
508
     if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim2, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK
509
510
       Error Handler();
511
512
     if (HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim2) != HAL OK)
513
514
       Error Handler();
515
516
517
518
     if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim2, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK
519
520
       Error Handler();
521
     sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM_OCMODE_PWM1;
sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
522
523
524
525
526
     if (HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel (&htim2, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK
527
528
       Error Handler();
529
530
     if HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel (&htim2, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 3) != HAL OK
531
532
      Error Handler();
533
     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 2 */
534
535
536
     /* USER CODE END TIM2_Init 2 */
537
     HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(&htim2);
538
539
540
541 / * *
542 * @brief TIM6 Initialization Function
    * @param None
543
544
    * @retval None
545
     * /
546 static void MX_TIM6_Init(void
547
548
549
     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM6 Init 0 */
550
551
     /* USER CODE END TIM6 Init 0 */
552
553
     TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
554
555
     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM6 Init 1 */
556
557
     /* USER CODE END TIM6 Init 1 */
558
559
     htim6.Init.Prescaler = 192;
560
561
     htim6.Init.Period = 255;
562
563
     if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim6) != HAL OK)
564
565
       Error Handler();
566
567
568
```

```
if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim6, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
570
571
       Error Handler();
572
573
     /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM6 Init 2 */
574
575
     /* USER CODE END TIM6 Init 2 */
576
577
578
579/**
    * @brief USART1 Initialization Function
580
     * @param None
     * @retval None
583
     */
584 static void MX USART1 UART Init (void
586
587
     /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1 Init 0 */
588
589
     /* USER CODE END USART1 Init 0 */
590
591
     /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1 Init 1 */
592
593
     /* USER CODE END USART1 Init 1 */
594
595
     huart1.Init.BaudRate = 115200;
596
     huart1.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
597
598
599
600
    huart1.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART_HWCONTROL_NONE;
601
602
603
604 if (HAL_UART_Init(&huart1) != HAL OK)
605
606
      Error_Handler();
607
608
     /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1 Init 2 */
609
610
     /* USER CODE END USART1 Init 2 */
611
612
613
614 / * *
615 * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
616 * @param None
617 * @retval None
    */
618
619 static void MX GPIO Init void
620
621 GPIO InitTypeDef GPIO InitStruct = {0};
622 /* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO Init 1 */
623 /* USER CODE END MX GPIO Init 1 */
624
625
     /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
626
627
628
629
630
     /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
631
     HAL GPIO WritePin (STATUS GPIO Port, STATUS Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
632
```

```
/*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
     HAL_GPIO_WritePin GPIOA, IR1_Pin|IR2 Pin|IR3 Pin|IR4 Pin
634
635
636
637
     /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOB, BIN2_Pin|BIN1_Pin|STBY_Pin|AIN2 Pin
638
639
640
641
     /*Configure GPIO pin : STATUS Pin */
642
643
644
645
646
     HAL GPIO Init(STATUS GPIO Port, &GPIO InitStruct);
647
648
     /*Configure GPIO pins : IR1 Pin IR2 Pin IR3 Pin IR4 Pin
649
                               IR5 Pin IR0 Pin */
     GPIO InitStruct.Pin = IR1_Pin|IR2_Pin|IR3_Pin|IR4_Pin
650
651
652
654
655
     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO InitStruct);
656
657
     /*Configure GPIO pins : DRUK5_Pin DRUK4_Pin DRUK3_Pin DRUK2_Pin
658
                              DRUK1 Pin */
659
660
661
662
663
     HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOB, &GPIO_InitStruct);
664
665
     /*Configure GPIO pins : BIN2_Pin BIN1_Pin STBY_Pin AIN2_Pin
666
                              AIN1_Pin STOF_Pin */
667
668
669
670
671
672
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOB, &GPIO InitStruct);
673
674
     /*Configure GPIO pin : DRUKO Pin */
675
     GPIO InitStruct.Pin = DRUK0_Pin;
676
677
678
     HAL GPIO Init(DRUKO GPIO Port, &GPIO InitStruct);
679
680
     /*Configure GPIO pin : IR_Pin */
681
682
683
684
     HAL GPIO Init(IR GPIO Port, &GPIO InitStruct);
685
686
     /* EXTI interrupt init*/
687
     HAL NVIC SetPriority(EXTIO 1 IRQn, 0, 0);
     HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(EXTIO_1 IRQn);
688
689
690
     HAL NVIC SetPriority(EXTI2 3 IRQn, 0, 0);
691
     HAL NVIC EnableIRQ (EXTI2 3 IRQn);
692
693
     HAL NVIC SetPriority(EXTI4 15 IRQn, 0, 0);
694
     HAL NVIC EnableIRQ (EXTI4 15 IRQn);
696/* USER CODE BEGIN MX GPIO Init 2 */
```

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```
697/* USER CODE END MX GPIO Init 2 */
698
699
700 /* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
701
702 /* USER CODE END 4 */
703
704/**
705 * @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
706 * @retval None
707 */
708 void Error Handler void
709
    /* USER CODE BEGIN Error Handler Debug */
710
     /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
711
      disable irq
712
713 while (1)
714
715
716 /* USER CODE END Error Handler Debug */
717
718
719 #ifdef USE FULL ASSERT
720 /**
721 * @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
722 * where the assert param error has occurred.
               where the assert_param error has occurred.
    * @param file: pointer to the source file name
    * @param line: assert_param error line source number
     * @retval None
726
727 void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line)
728
729 /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
730 /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
731
     \underline{ex}: \underline{printf} ("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
732
    /* USER CODE END 6 */
733
734 #endif /* USE FULL ASSERT */
735
```