### **Example Grammar From Text**

# LL(1) version:

```
\begin{array}{lll} program &\longrightarrow stmt\_list \; \$\$ \\ stmt\_list &\longrightarrow stmt \; stmt\_list \; | \; \epsilon \\ stmt &\longrightarrow \; \mathrm{id} \; := \; expr \; | \; \mathrm{read} \; \mathrm{id} \; | \; \mathrm{write} \; expr \\ expr &\longrightarrow \; term \; term\_tail \\ term\_tail &\longrightarrow \; add\_op \; term \; term\_tail \; | \; \epsilon \\ term &\longrightarrow \; factor \; factor\_tail \\ factor\_tail &\longrightarrow \; mult\_op \; factor \; factor\_tail \; | \; \epsilon \\ factor &\longrightarrow \; (\; expr \; ) \; | \; \mathrm{id} \; | \; \mathrm{number} \\ add\_op &\longrightarrow \; + \; | \; - \\ mult\_op &\longrightarrow \; * \; | \; / \end{array}
```

# Additional Pieces (for either):

```
stmt \longrightarrow if \ condition \ then \ stmt\_list \ fi
\longrightarrow \ while \ condition \ do \ stmt\_list \ od
condition \longrightarrow expr \ relation \ expr
relation \longrightarrow <|>|<=|>=| !=
```

# LR(1) version

```
program \longrightarrow stmt\_list \$\$
stmt\_list \longrightarrow stmt\_list stmt
stmt\_list \longrightarrow stmt
stmt \longrightarrow id := expr
stmt \longrightarrow read id
stmt \longrightarrow write expr
expr \longrightarrow term
expr \longrightarrow expr add\_op term
term \longrightarrow factor
term \longrightarrow term mult\_op factor
factor \longrightarrow id
factor \longrightarrow id
factor \longrightarrow number
add\_op \longrightarrow + | -
mult\_op \longrightarrow * | /
```

#### Sample Valid Input:

```
abs := n
if n < 0 then abs := 0 - abs fi

sum := 0
read count
while count > 0 do
    read n
    sum := sum + n
    count := count - 1
od
write sum
```