$$\text{Montrons que} \quad \forall n \in Z, a_n = au_n + bv_n$$

Initialisation:

$$egin{aligned} ext{Soit } n &= 0, u_0 = 1, v_0 = 0 \ a_0 &= a * u_0 + b * v_0 \ &= a * 1 + b * 0 \ &= a \end{aligned} \ Vrai \ egin{aligned} ext{Soit } n &= 1, u_1 = 0, v_1 = 1 \ a_1 &= a * u_1 + b * v_1 \ &= a * 0 + b * 1 \ &= b \end{aligned} \ Vrai \end{aligned}$$

Hérédité:

On suppose
$$a_n = au_n + bv_n$$

Montrons que $a_{n+1} = au_{n+1} + bv_{n+1}$

$$egin{aligned} a_{n+1} &= -q_n a_n + a_{n-1} \ &= -q_n (a u_n + b v_n) + a u_{n-1} + b v_{n-1} \ &= -q_n a u_n - q_n b v_n + a u_{n-1} + b v_{n-1} \end{aligned}$$
 $= a (-q_n u_n + u_{n-1}) + b (-q_n v_n + v_{n-1})$
 $= a u_{n+1} + b v_{n+1}$

 $a_n = au_n + bv_n$ est bien récursif