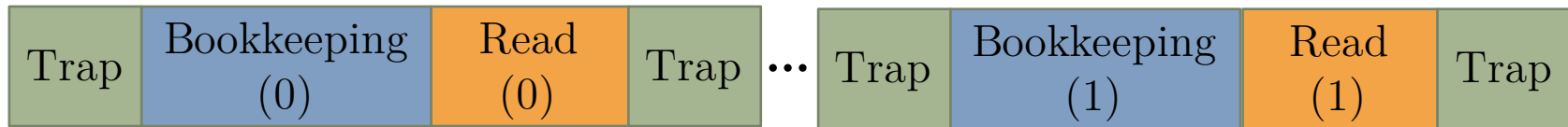


Without PFA

Application Thread



$T=N$

time

With PFA

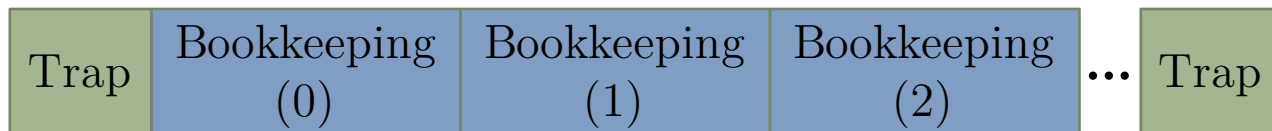
Application Thread



$T=N$

time

Kernel Thread



$T=N+\delta$

time