

## Members in Attendance

- Josh Mendez (Sponsor/Advisor)
- Felix Moss
- Annika Boyd
- Eisa Alsharifi
- Nathan Truong

## Questions

- Most likely we should design a picoammeter (ammeter present in electrometers)
- Use either the built-in ADC on an esp32 or use a separate one (what would be good options for this?)
- Do we need to worry about neutralizing shunt capacitance? (See Figure 1-13 in provided textbook)

## Notes

- Showed rudimentary circuit (config'd as coulombmeter)
  - Drew circuit on board
  - Voltage over cap is  $V = -Q/C$  (output of coulomb)
  - Resistor allows for slow discharge of cap in feedback loop
  - Resistor is very large to allow for time for measurement
  - Want time constant to be 10x longer than it takes to charge cap (want high, like 5 seconds)
  - current flows thru resistors on second stage
  - $V_{out} = (R_2/R_1)V_1$  of second stage, amplifies it
  - $V_1 = Q/10^{-10}$ ,  $V_{out} = 100Q/10^{-10}$
  - May use shunt capacitance
- Don't want to use triax, can just solder direction connections, keeping distance short works
- Faraday cage needed
- Need adc that handles negative voltages and positive voltages
- Circuit block diagram:
  - Faraday Cage
    - Hole for cup ~5mm
  - Charge Amplifier
  - ADC
  - Microcontroller
  - Serial Connection to computer