

23/11/21

~~Amona~~ 9

Integração Numérica

Exercício 13.4

1. $\int_1^5 \sqrt{x-1} dx$

procedimento entre as pontas a e b

a-	x_i	1	5
	$f(x_i)$	0	2

$h = 5 - 1 = 4$

Fórmula = $1 = \frac{h}{2} (y_0 + y_1)$

$1 = \int_1^5 \sqrt{x-1} dx = \frac{4}{2} (0 + 2)$

$= 2 \cdot (2) = 4$

b- $P_1(x) = A^0 f(x_0) + C(x - x_0) \frac{A^1 f(x_1)}{1!h^1}$ $h = 5$

x	$A^0 f(x)$	$A^1 f(x)$
1	0	2
5	2	

Substituindo polinômio interpolador

$= 0 + (x - 1) \frac{2}{5}$

$= \frac{2}{5} x \quad | \quad f(x) = \frac{2}{5} x$

$\int_1^5 \frac{2}{5} x dx = \frac{2}{5} \int_1^5 x dx = \frac{2}{5} \left[\frac{x^2}{2} \right]_1^5 = \frac{24}{5} = 4,8$

21/11/21

Nathann Zini dos Reis 19.2.4007

c. Nov. os resultados se diferenciam por 0,8.

2-	x_i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	$f(x_i)$	0,21	0,32	0,42	0,51	0,82	0,91	1,12

$$I = \int_0^6 f(x) dx \quad h = \frac{6-0}{6} = 1$$

$$I = \frac{h}{2} [0,21 + 2(0,32) + 2(0,42) + 2(0,51) + 2(0,82) + \dots +$$

$$2(0,91) + 1,12]$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} [1,33 + 0,64 + 0,84 + 1,02 + 1,64 + 1,82]$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} [7,29] \Rightarrow I = 3,645$$

$$\text{limite superior} = \frac{(6)^3}{12(6)^2} \cdot 2 = \frac{216 \cdot 2}{432} = 1$$

$$I = \int_0^6 f(x) dx = 3,645 \text{ com limite superior igual a 1.}$$

$$3- \int_0^4 \frac{1}{1+\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$a- h = \frac{4-0}{8} = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5$$

x_i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$f(x_i)$	1	0,5	0,414	0,366	0,333	0,309	0,289	0,274

$$I = \int_0^4 f(x) dx \quad h = 0,5$$

Nathann Zini dos Reis 19.2.400?

$$I = \frac{1}{4} [1 + 2(0.6) + 2(0.447) + 0.366] I$$

$$I = \frac{3.194}{4} = 0.7985$$

$$\text{limite superior} = \frac{140^3}{(264)^2} \cdot 3 = \frac{64}{192} \cdot 3 = 1$$

$$I = \int_0^4 \frac{1}{1+\sqrt{x}} dx = 0.7985 \text{ com limite superior igual a } 1.$$

b.

21/11/21

Nathann Gini dos Reis 19.2.9001

Exerc 14.2

Primeira Regra de Simpson

$$I = \int_1^4 \sqrt{x} dx$$

$$h = \frac{4-1}{4} = 0,75 \quad m = \frac{3}{0,75} = 4$$

Tabela

i	x_i	y_i	c_i
0	0,00	0	1
1	0,75	0,866	4
2	1,50	1,224	2
3	2,25	1,50	4
4	3	1,732	1

i	x_i	y_i
5	3,75	1,93
6	4,5	2,12

$$I_2 = 0,75 \left[0 + 4(0,866) + 2(1,224) + 4(1,5) + 1,732 \right]$$

$$I_2 = 0,25 \cdot [1,732 + 3,464 + 2,448 + 6]$$

$$I_2 = 0,25 \cdot [13,644] = 3,411 \quad m \text{ 4 intervalos}$$

$$I_2' = 0,25 [0 + 4(0,866) + 1,224]$$

$$I_2' = 0,25 \cdot [4,688] = 1,172 \quad m \text{ 2 intervalos}$$

$$I_2'' = 0,25 [0 + 3,464 + 2,448 + 6 + 3,464 + 1,732 + 2,12]$$

$$I_2'' = 0,25 \cdot [19,216] = 4,804 \quad m \text{ 6 intervalos}$$

$$\text{Erro} \leq \frac{(3)^5}{190 \cdot 256} \cdot 3 = 293 = 0,01582$$

190.256

190.256

limite superior