

問題 2

I

(1)

$$\frac{-q^2}{16\pi\epsilon_0 a^2}$$

(2)

$$\frac{q^2}{16\pi\epsilon_0 a}$$

(3)

$$\frac{q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left(\frac{1}{x_1 - a} - \frac{1}{x_1 + a} \right)$$

(4)

$$\frac{q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left(\frac{x_2 - a}{\{(x_2 - a)^2 + y_2^2 + z_2^2\}^{3/2}} - \frac{x_2 + a}{\{(x_2 + a)^2 + y_2^2 + z_2^2\}^{3/2}} \right)$$

(5)

$$\frac{-q}{2\pi} \frac{a}{\{a^2 + y_3^2 + z_3^2\}^{3/2}}$$

II (1)

ビオサヴァールの法則

$$B = \int_C \frac{\mu_0 I \sin \theta}{4\pi r^2} ds$$

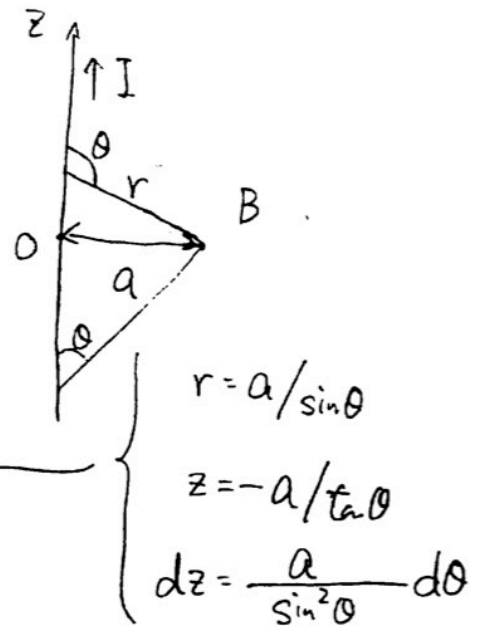
よ)

$$B = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\mu_0 I \sin \theta}{4\pi r^2} dz$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} \frac{\mu_0 I \sin \theta}{4\pi \frac{a^2}{\sin^2 \theta}} \frac{a}{\sin^2 \theta} d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} \frac{\mu_0 I \sin \theta}{4\pi a} d\theta$$

$$= \frac{\mu_0 I}{4\pi a} [-\cos \theta]_0^{\pi} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi a}$$



アムペールの法則より

$$2\pi a B = \mu_0 I$$

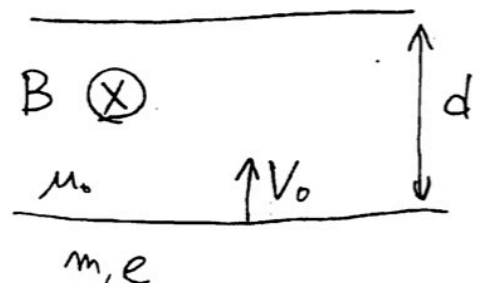
$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi a} \quad \text{ビオサヴァールの法則}$$

(2)

$$(2-1) \quad F = eV_0 B$$

$$(2-2) \quad eV_0 B = \frac{mV_0^2}{r} = m r \omega^2$$

$V = r\omega$



$$(2-3) \quad r = \frac{mV_0^2}{eV_0 B} = \frac{mV_0}{eB} < d$$