

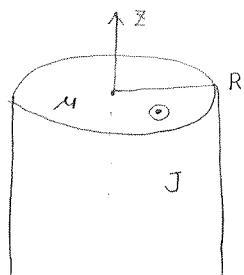
$$(2) V_{ab} = -\int_b^t \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_2 r^2} dr - \int_t^a \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_1 r^2} dr = \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_2} \left( \frac{1}{t} - \frac{1}{b} \right) + \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_1} \left( \frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{t} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{Q}{V_{ab}} = \frac{4\pi\epsilon_2}{\frac{1}{t} - \frac{1}{b}} + \frac{4\pi\epsilon_1}{\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{t}} = 4\pi \left( \frac{\epsilon_2}{\frac{1}{t} - \frac{1}{b}} + \frac{\epsilon_1}{\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{t}} \right)$$

$$(3) Q > 0 \text{ のとき } \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_1 a^2} = \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_2 t^2} \quad \text{よって} \quad \epsilon_1 a^2 = \epsilon_2 t^2$$

$$Q < 0 \text{ のとき } \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_1 t^2} = \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_2 b^2} \quad \text{よって} \quad \epsilon_1 t^2 = \epsilon_2 b^2$$

問2.

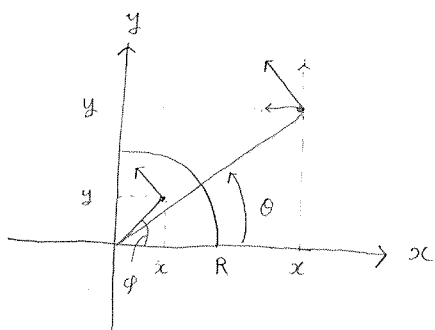


$$r \geq R \text{ のとき } H \cdot 2\pi r = J$$

$$H = \frac{J}{2\pi r} \quad \text{よって} \quad B = \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi r}$$

$$0 \leq r < R \text{ のとき } H \cdot 2\pi r = \frac{r^2}{R^2} J$$

$$H = \frac{rJ}{2\pi R^2} \quad \text{よって} \quad B = \frac{\mu_0 rJ}{2\pi R^2}$$

 $r \geq R$  のとき

$$\hat{B}_x = \hat{x} \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi r} \cdot -\sin\theta = \hat{x} \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} \cdot -\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$$

$$= -\hat{x} \cdot \frac{y\mu_0 J}{2\pi(x^2+y^2)}$$

$$\hat{B}_y = \hat{y} \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi r} \cdot \cos\theta = \hat{y} \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$$

$$= \hat{y} \cdot \frac{x\mu_0 J}{2\pi(x^2+y^2)}$$

 $0 \leq r < R$  のとき

$$\hat{B}_x = \hat{x} \cdot \frac{\mu_0 rJ}{2\pi R^2} \cdot -\sin\phi = \hat{x} \cdot \frac{\mu_0 \sqrt{x^2+y^2} J}{2\pi R^2} \cdot -\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$$

$$= -\hat{x} \cdot \frac{\mu_0 y J}{2\pi R^2}$$

$$\hat{B}_y = \hat{y} \cdot \frac{\mu_0 rJ}{2\pi R^2} \cdot \cos\phi = \hat{y} \cdot \frac{\mu_0 \sqrt{x^2+y^2} J}{2\pi R^2} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$$

$$= \hat{y} \cdot \frac{\mu_0 x J}{2\pi R^2}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \hat{B} = \hat{B}_x + \hat{B}_y = \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi(x^2+y^2)} \left\{ -\hat{x} y + \hat{y} x \right\} \quad (r \geq R \text{ のとき}) \\ \hat{B} = \hat{B}_x + \hat{B}_y = \frac{\mu_0 J}{2\pi R^2} \left\{ -\hat{x} y + \hat{y} x \right\} \quad (0 \leq r < R \text{ のとき}) \end{array} \right.$$