

## การประมาณ (Estimation)

1. Unadjusted Use Case Point (UUCP)

$$UUCP = \sum (W_a \times A_i) + \sum (W_u \times U_{C_i})$$

- Weight of Use Case (W<sub>u</sub>)
- Weight of Actor (W<sub>a</sub>)
- Actor (A<sub>i</sub>)
- Use case (U<sub>C<sub>i</sub></sub>)

### Weight of Use Case table

Use Case Classification	No. of Transactions	Weight
Simple	1 to 3 transactions	5
Average	4 to 7 transactions	10
Complex	8 or more transactions	15

- จำนวน transations คือการติดต่อ จำนวนการติดต่อระหว่าง front-end กับ back-end

### Weight of Actor table

Actor Classification	Type of Actor	Weight
Simple	External system that must interact with the system using a well-defined API	1
Average	External system that must interact with the system using standard communication protocols (e.g. TCP/IP, FTP, HTTP, database)	2
Complex	Human actor using a GUI application interface	3

## Use case points (UCP)

$$UCP = UUCP \times TCF \times ECF$$

- Weight of Use Case (UUCP)
- Technical Complexity Factor (TCF)
- Environmental Complexity Factor (ECF)

Technical Complexity Factor table

Factor	Description	Weight
T1	Distributed system	2.0
T2	Response time/performance objectives	1.0
T3	End-user efficiency	1.0
T4	Internal processing complexity	1.0
T5	Code reusability	1.0
T6	Easy to install	0.5
T7	Easy to use	0.5
T8	Portability to other platforms	2.0
T9	System maintenance	1.0
T10	Concurrent/parallel processing	1.0
T11	Security features	1.0
T12	Access for third parties	1.0
T13	End user training	1.0

$$TCF = 0.6 + (TF/100)$$

Environmental Complexity Factor table

Factor	Description	Weight
E1	Familiarity with development process used	1.5
E2	Application experience	0.5
E3	Object-oriented experience of team	1.0
E4	Lead analyst capability	0.5
E5	Motivation of the team	1.0
E6	Stability of requirements	2.0
E7	Part-time staff	-1.0
E8	Difficult programming language	-1.0

$$ECF = 1.4 + (-0.03 \times EF)$$

กำหนดค่า **Productivity Factor (PF)** ไว้ที่ 5 ดังนั้น แรงงานที่ใช้ในการพัฒนาโครงการนี้คำนวณได้จาก

$$\text{man-hrs} = \text{UCP} \times \text{PF}$$

$$\text{cost-hrs} = \text{Salary} / (\text{day of work} \times \text{hour of work})$$

$$\text{cost of work} = \text{man-hrs} \times \text{cost-hrs}$$

$$\text{selling price} = \text{cost of works} \times \text{Factor of profit}$$

\* Factor of profit จะอยู่ 3 - 5

Example (แยกขาย use case)

1 Use case มี transaction 2 ครั้ง  $\Rightarrow W_u = 5$

1 Actor  $\Rightarrow W_a = 3$

จาก  $UUCP = \sum (W_a \times A_i) + \sum (W_u \times U_{Ci})$

แทนค่า  $UUCP = (3 \times 1) + (5 \times 1)$

$UUCP = 8$

กำหนด Technical Complexity Factor (TCF) = 1

Environmental Complexity Factor (ECF) = 1

$UCP = UUCP \times TCF \times ECF$

$UCP = 8 \times 1 \times 1$

$UCP = 8 \text{ points}$

กำหนด Productivity Factor (PF) = 5

จาก  $\text{man-hrs} = UCP \times PF$

แทนค่า  $\text{man-hrs} = 8 \times 5$

$\text{man-hrs} = 20 \text{ man/hr}$

จาก  $\text{works-hrs} = \text{Salary} / (\text{day of work} \times \text{hour of work})$

กำหนด Salary = 18,000 bath/month

day of work = 20 days/month

hour of work = 8 hrs/day

แทนค่า  $\text{cost-hrs} = 18,000 / (20 \times 8)$

$\text{cost-hrs} = 112.5 \text{ bath/hr}$

จาก  $\text{cost of works} = \text{man-hrs} \times \text{cost-hrs}$

แทนค่า  $\text{cost of works} = 20 \times 112.5$

$\text{cost of works} = 2,250 \text{ bath}$

จาก  $\text{selling price} = \text{cost of works} \times \text{Factor of profit}$

กำหนด Factor of profit = 5

แทนค่า  $\text{selling price} = 2,250 \times 5$

$\text{selling price} = 11,250 \text{ bath}$  Answer

**Example (ฟังก์ชันการ)**

2 Use case มี transaction 2 ครั้ง => Wu = 5  
1 Use case มี transaction 5 ครั้ง => Wu = 10  
2 Actor => Wa = 3

จาก UUCP =  $\sum (Wa \times Ai) + \sum (Wu \times UCi)$

แทนค่า UUCP =  $(3 \times 2) + ((5 \times 2) + (10 \times 1))$

UUCP = 26

กำหนด Technical Complexity Factor (TCF) = 1  
Environmental Complexity Factor (ECF) = 1

UCP = UUCP x TCF x ECF

UCP =  $26 \times 1 \times 1$

UCP = 26 points

กำหนด Productivity Factor (PF) = 5

จาก man-hrs = UCP x PF

แทนค่า man-hrs =  $26 \times 5$

man-hrs = 130 man/hr

จาก works-hrs = Salary / (day of work x hour of work)

กำหนด Salary = 18,000 bath/month  
day of work = 20 days/month  
hour of work = 8 hrs/day

แทนค่า cost-hrs =  $18,000 / (20 \times 8)$

cost-hrs = 112.5 bath/hr

จาก cost of works = man-hrs x cost-hrs

แทนค่า cost of works =  $130 \times 112.5$

cost of works = 14,625 bath

จาก selling price = cost of works x Factor of profit

กำหนด Factor of profit = 5

แทนค่า selling price =  $14,625 \times 5$

selling price = 73,125 bath

Answer

### Burndown Chart

Sprint ที่ 1 งานมี 90 tasks  
timeline 4 weeks

	new task	close	balance
week 1	40	0	40
week 2	30	25	45
week 3	20	55	10
week 4	0	10	0

### Burndown Chart

