

Xpore

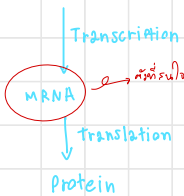
→ mini-mis NRA

Problem Statement

Nanopore Sequencing 100%?

Central Dogma

↓ DNA → RNA → Protein



Transcription

↓ mRNA

mRNA Sequencing 100%?

mRNA

↓ mRNA Sequencing

↓ DNA

RNA Sequencing

minion

Protein

↓

1. minion

2. sequencing

Sequencing is done by minion

output is signal

Data Collection and Preparation

1. FAST5

(Raw signal)

2. FASTQ

Signal is converted to FASTQ

FASTQ is in HoF5 format (binary)

3. FASTA

FASTQ is converted to FASTA

4. RAM/SAM

FASTQ is converted to RAM/SAM

Direct RNA sequencing

by Oxford Nanopore

Basecalling

FAST5 (FAST5 → FASTQ)

FASTQ is converted to FASTA

Sequence alignment

(FASTQ + FASTA → BAM) MiniMap2

signal event alignment

by Nanopolish

nf-core/nanoseq

Bayesian [multi-Sample] Gaussian mixture modelling

Gaussian



$$P(x) = \sum_{k=1}^K \pi_k \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_k, \Sigma_k)$$

Gaussian mixture



Frequentist

Bayesian

} all parameter

Evaluation

non-mammals

wild type (2' m'A)

HEK293T

KO (METTL3 -/-)

Nanopore indirect RNA seq → ML analysis in

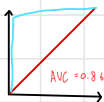
DARACH

$D \in \{A, G, T\}$

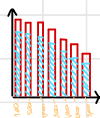
$R \in \{A, G\}$

$H \in \{A, C, T\}$

Validation: m6A calling



- Shannon's H'



Total positions

- m⁶A CE-seq + DARACH

2i ACC > 95%

