

ej

April 26, 2022

```
[38]: import scipy as sc
from scipy import stats, optimize, interpolate
import numpy
import functions
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib
import tensorflow as tf
import time
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, SGD

matplotlib.rcParams.update({'font.size': 22})
tf.get_logger().setLevel('INFO')
```

```
[39]: guess = numpy.zeros((1,11))
```

0.1 Descenso del gradiente conjugado

```
[40]: def CDG(max):
    result = sc.optimize.minimize(functions.error, guess, method = 'CG',
    ↪options={'maxiter':max})
    planar = result.x
    W,w,wo =functions.convert(planar)
    return result.fun,W,w,wo
```

0.2 Descenso del gradiente

```
[41]: def DG(max):
    opt = SGD(learning_rate=1)
    sgd_guess = [tf.Variable(0.0) for i in range(11)]
    loss = lambda : functions.error(sgd_guess)
    iter = 0
    while(iter < max):
        opt.minimize(loss,sgd_guess)
        iter+=1

    W,w,wo =functions.convert([v.numpy() for v in sgd_guess])
```

```
return loss().numpy(),W,w,wo
```

0.3 Adam

```
[42]: def ADAM(max):  
    opt = Adam(learning_rate=1)  
    adam_guess = [tf.Variable(0.0) for i in range(11)]  
    loss = lambda : functions.error(adam_guess)  
    iter = 0  
    while(iter < max):  
        opt.minimize(loss,adam_guess)  
        iter+=1  
  
    W,w,wo =functions.convert([v.numpy() for v in adam_guess])  
    return loss().numpy(),W,w,wo
```

0.4 Resultados

```
[43]: methods = [CDG,DG,ADAM]  
max_iter = 20  
for method in methods:  
    print(method.__name__)  
    start = time.process_time()  
    error,W,w,wo = method(max_iter)  
    end = time.process_time()  
    print("time: ",end-start)  
    print("Error: ",error)  
    print("W: ",W)  
    print("w: ")  
    for row in w:  
        print(row)  
    print("w0 :",wo)  
    print()
```

CDG

```
time: 0.03396606100000099  
Error: 4.693377633449785e-06  
W: [6.15316712 7.1193765 7.1193765 ]  
w:  
[-2.76147322 0.53919878 2.34582673]  
[-2.76147322 0.53919878 2.34582673]  
w0 : [0.06293751 0.06293751]
```

DG

```
time: 0.4546507539999993  
Error: 0.08051824  
W: [1.1678742, 1.667193, 1.667193]
```

```
w:
[-0.6895213, 0.013628404, 0.5497087]
[-0.6895213, 0.013628404, 0.5497087]
w0 : [-0.008012942, -0.008012942]
```

```
ADAM
time: 0.481837780000000643
Error: 5.4507713e-05
W: [6.077131, 5.6890965, 5.6890965]
w:
[-5.3453593, 3.615021, 5.0510035]
[-5.3453593, 3.615021, 5.0510035]
w0 : [3.707535, 3.707535]
```

```
[44]: max_iter = 20

plt.figure("Error vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
plt.yscale("log")
plt.xlabel("Iterations")
plt.ylabel("Error")

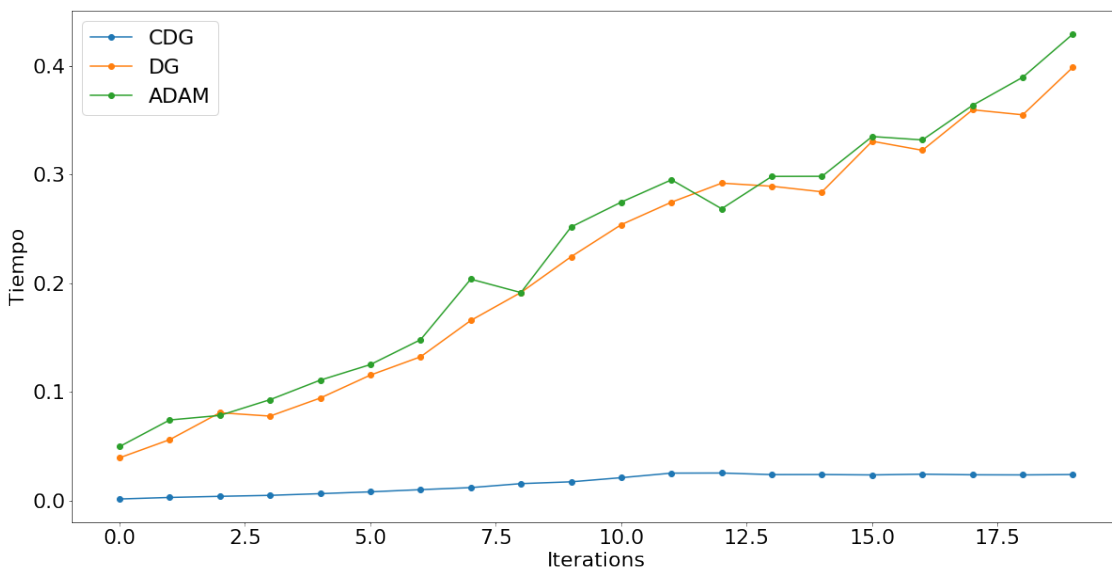
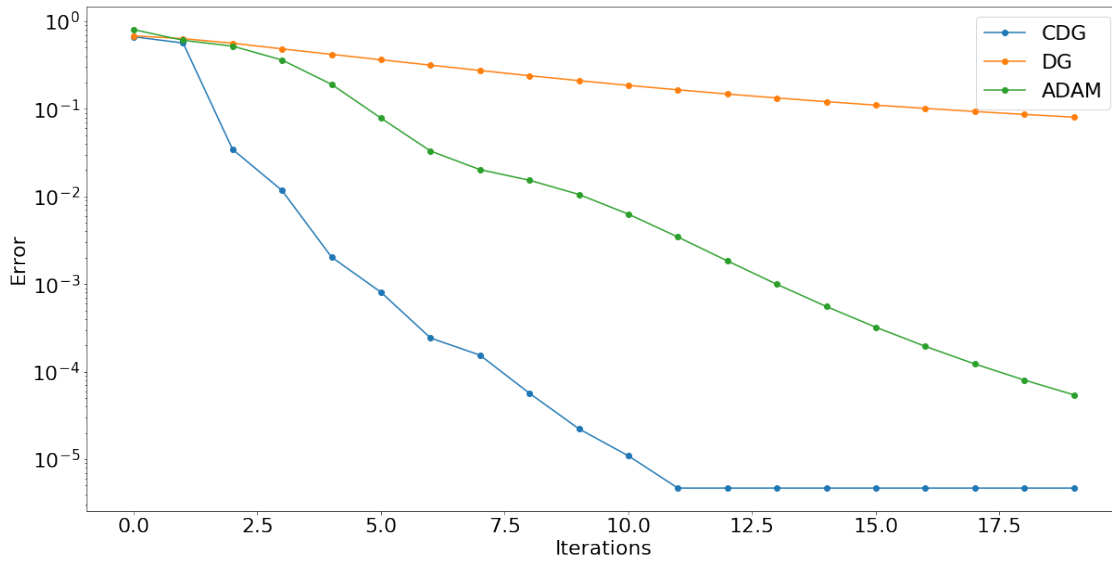
plt.figure("Tiempo vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
plt.xlabel("Iterations")
plt.ylabel("Tiempo")

errors = [[],[],[]]
times = [[],[],[]]
for i in range(max_iter):
    for j,method in enumerate(methods):
        start = time.process_time()
        error,W,w,wo = method(i+1)
        end = time.process_time()
        errors[j].append(error)
        times[j].append(end-start)

for j,method in enumerate(methods):
    plt.figure("Error vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
    plt.plot(errors[j],"o-",label=method.__name__)
    plt.figure("Tiempo vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
    plt.plot(times[j],"o-",label=method.__name__)

plt.figure("Error vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
plt.legend()
plt.figure("Tiempo vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.figure("Error vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
plt.show()
plt.figure("Tiempo vs Iterations", figsize=(20,10))
plt.show()
```



<Figure size 1440x720 with 0 Axes>