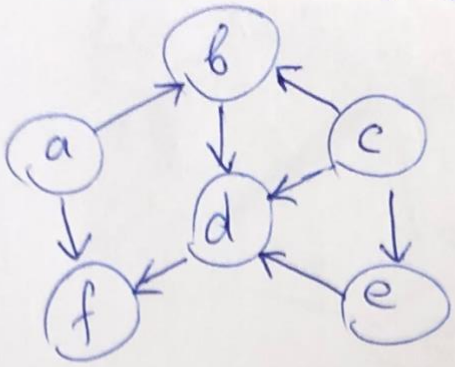
①



c(1/8), b(2/7), d(3/6), f(4/5), e(9/10), a(11/12).

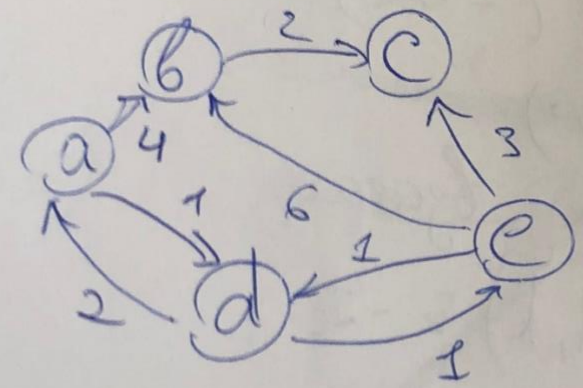
WHITE: (c;b); (b;d); (d;f); (c;e).

~~GRAY:~~

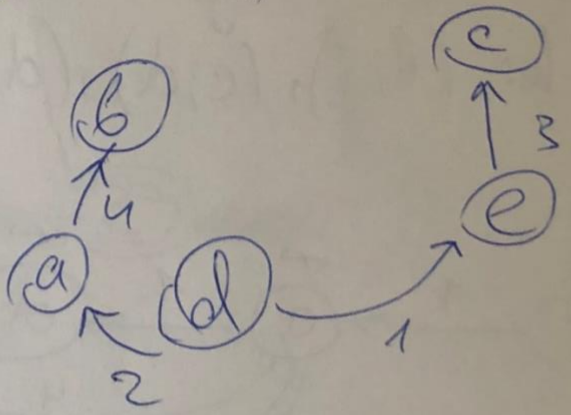
BLACK: (e;d); (a;b) (a;f)

②

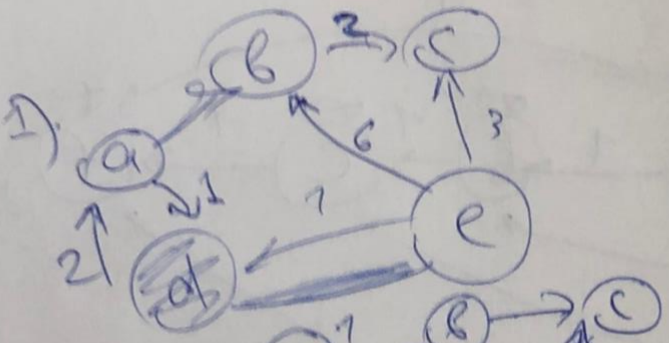
S={d; e; c; a; b}



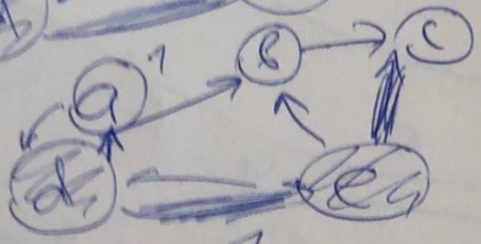
Ответ:



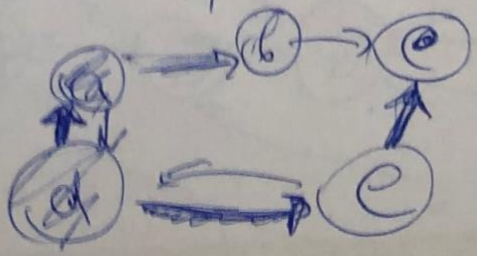
1)



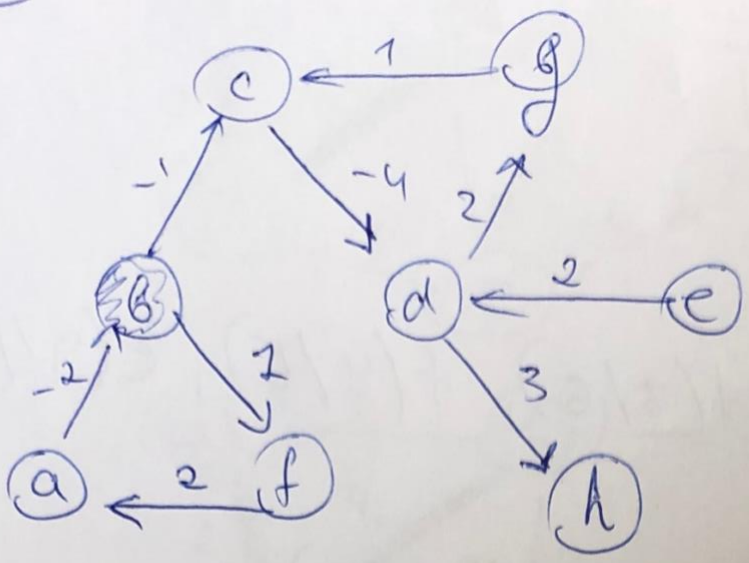
2)



3)



3)



c: $(b;c) = -1$.

a: $(b;f), (f;a) = 3$.

f: $(b;f) = 1$

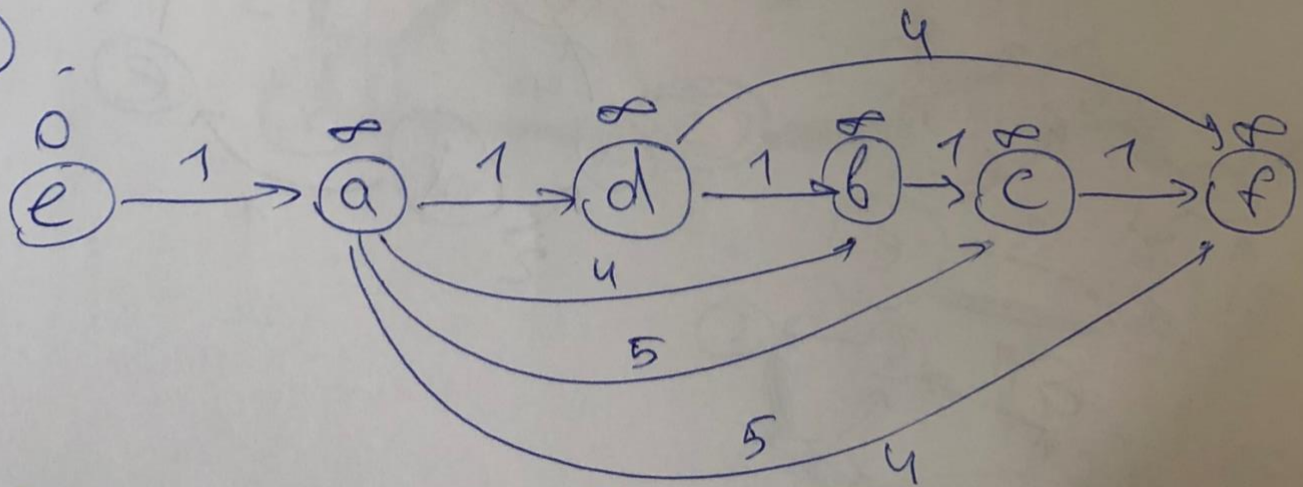
g: ~~[illegible]~~ не існує $(-\infty)$.

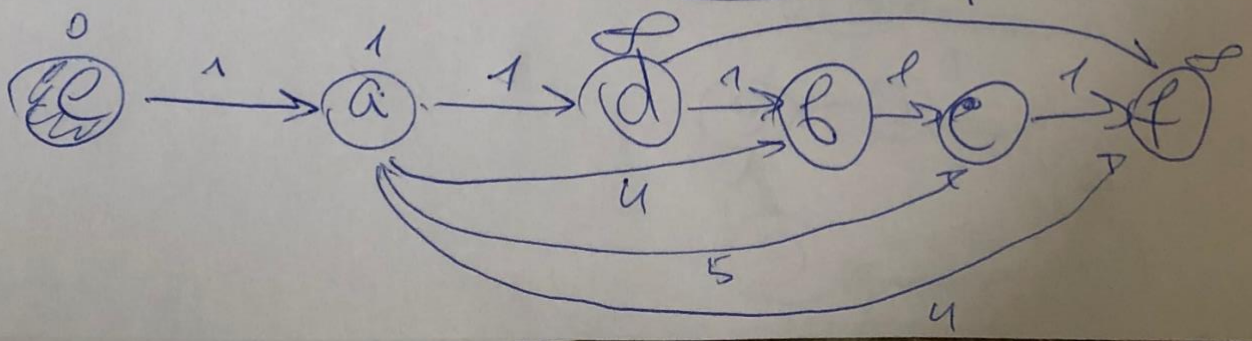
d: не існує $(-\infty)$

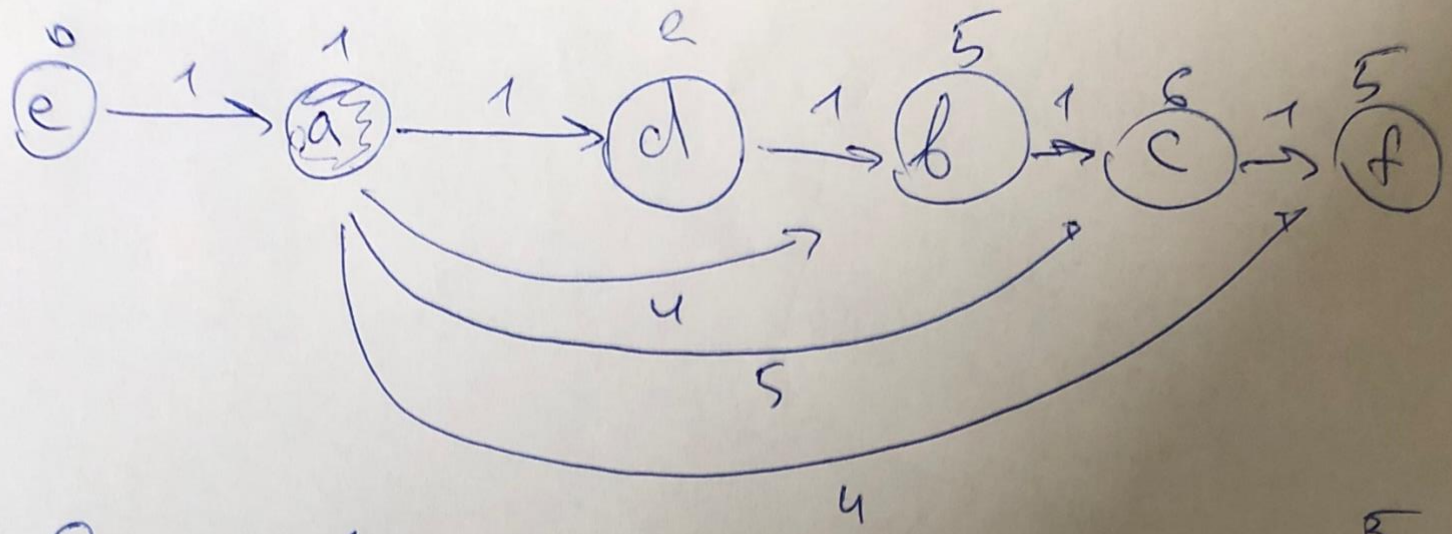
e: не існує шляху взагалі.

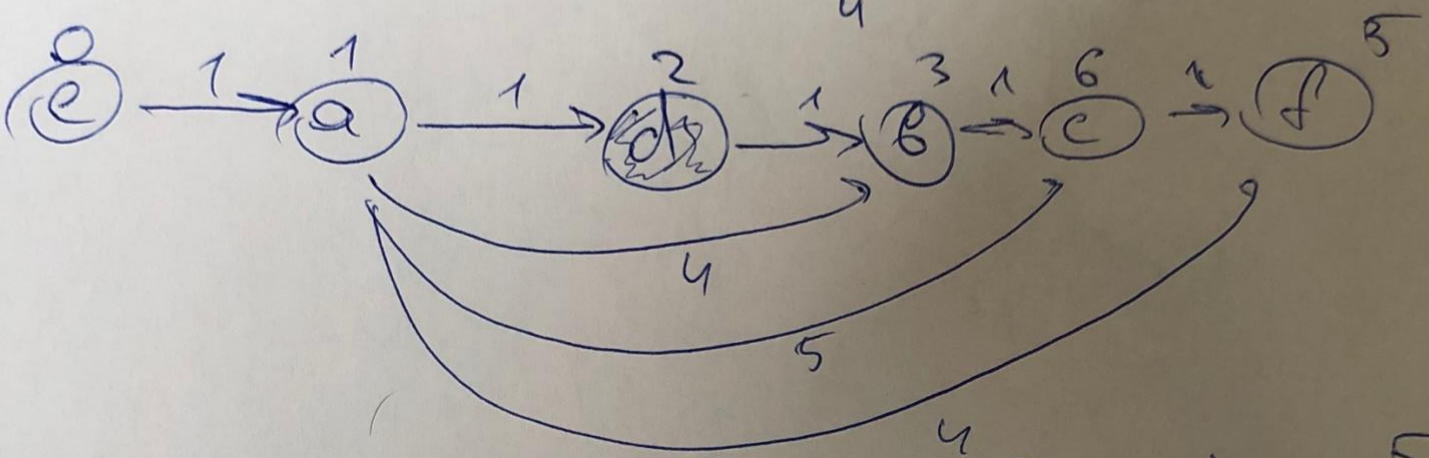
h: $(b;c), (c;d), (d;h) = -2$.

4)






e
a
d
b
c
f
0
1
2
5
6
1
4
5
4


e
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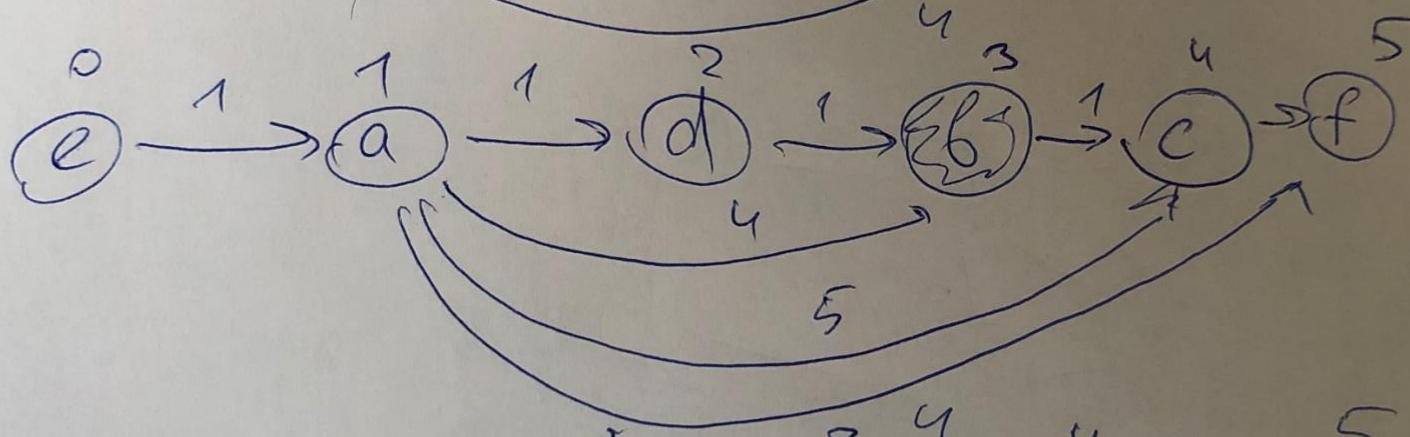
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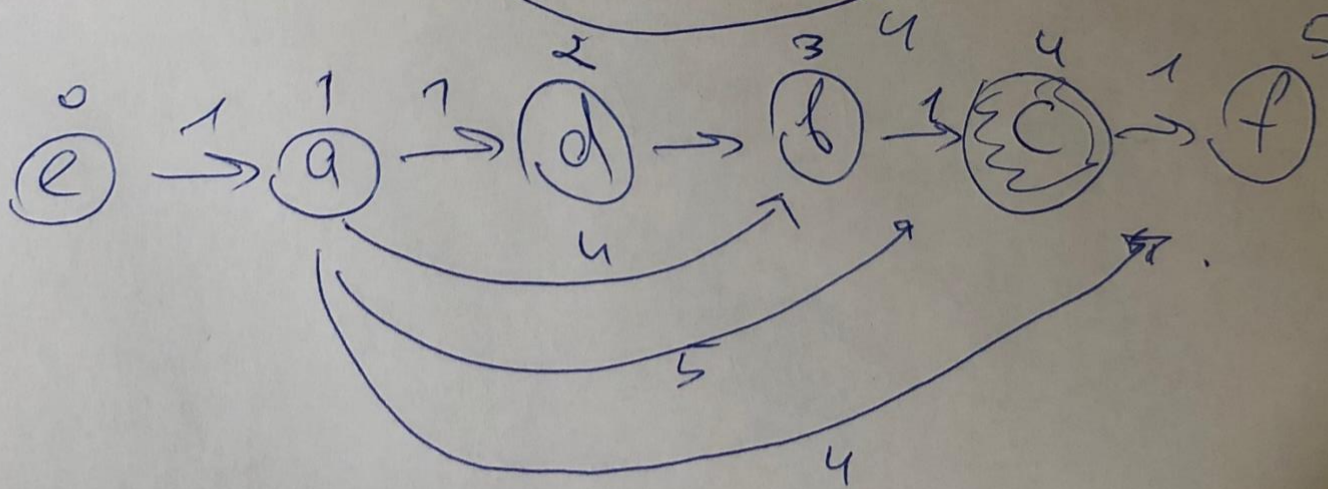
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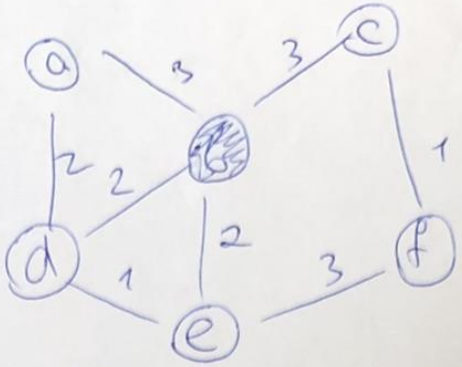
5)

1)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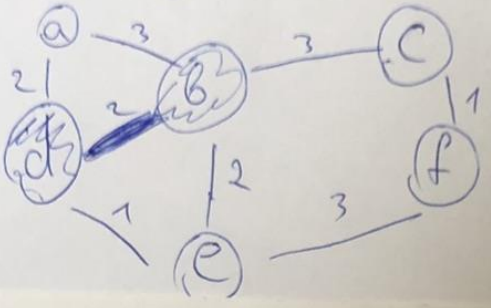
2)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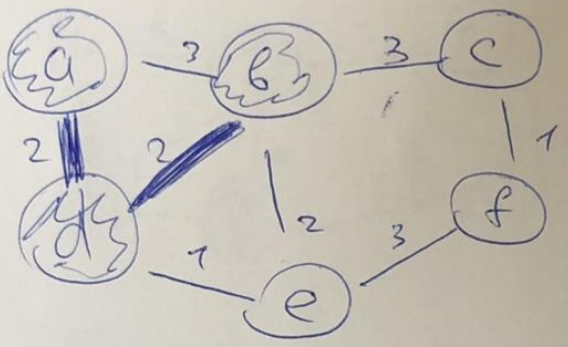
3)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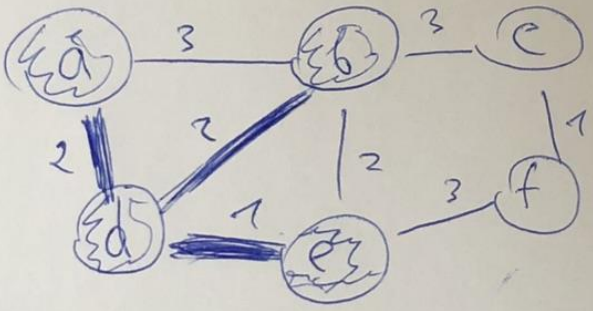
4)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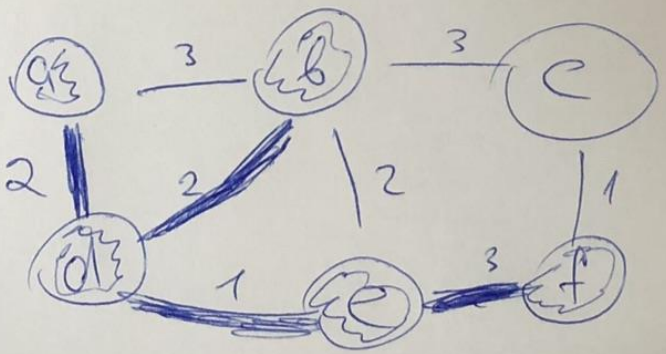
5)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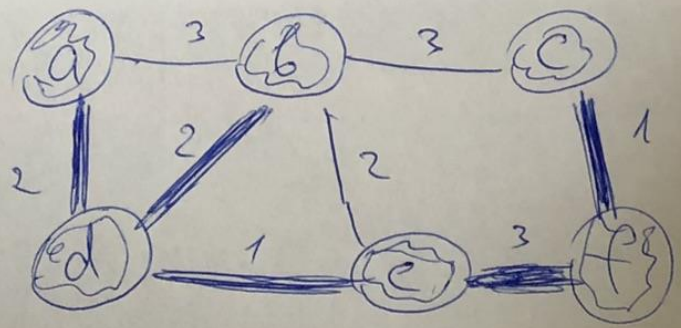
6)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