

#### Virtual Evolution Of 2D Soft Robots

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• Project description

- Project description
- Research

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- Current objectives

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- Current objectives
- Further objectives

• Generate 2D moving soft bodies

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- Built recursively from unit cells with simple rules

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- Resulting in complex emergent properties

- Generate 2D moving soft bodies
- Built recursively from unit cells with simple rules
- Resulting in complex emergent properties
- Using genetic algorithms

• Literature review

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- Literature review
  - K Sims Evolving virtual creatures

#### • Literature review

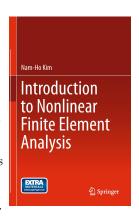
- K Sims Evolving virtual creatures
- N Cheney et al. Unshackling evolution
- J Hiller & H Lipson Evolving amorphous robots
- J Rieffel et al. Growing and evolving soft robots

#### • Literature review

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- J Rieffel et al. Growing and evolving soft robots
- M Aiguier et al. Emergent properties in reactive systems
- N Kim Introduction to nonlinear finite element analysis

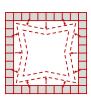


• 10x10 empty grid of 2D elements



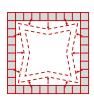
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- Applying external pressure





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- Linear vs hyperelastic material





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- Linear vs hyperelastic material
  - Material status completely describable with given total strain



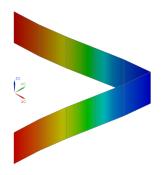


- 10x10 empty grid of 2D elements
- Applying external pressure
- Linear vs hyperelastic material
  - Material status completely describable with given total strain
  - Mold-star 15

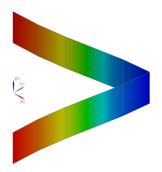




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• Implementation with code from N Kim and open source software

• Compare modeled behaviour to actual behaviour

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  - Produce square
  - Place between two transparent plates
  - Apply pressure
  - Observe and compare

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  - Place between two transparent plates
  - Apply pressure
  - Observe and compare
- Determine which approach
  - Commercial vs. open-source vs. own code
  - All have pros and cons

• Define unit cell behaviour









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• Define recursive rules

• Define unit cell behaviour



- Define recursive rules
- Set up genetic algorithm

• Define unit cell behaviour



- Define recursive rules
- Set up genetic algorithm
- Combine all components

# Questions?