

University of Central Punjab  
Theory of Automata  
Fall 2022 – Midterm  
All Sections

Allowed Time: 90 minutes

Problem 1: (2,8)

- Give at least 6 strings in ascending order of string length of the following language:
- Design a DFA of the following language:

$$L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ is divisible by 2 and 3}\}$$

Example: 110, 1100 are divisible by 2 and 3

Problem 2: (5+5)

Design an NFA of the following language with at most 4 states.

- Design NFA without NULL transition of the following language with at most 4 states:

$$a(bab + ba)^*$$

- Design an NFA of the following language with at most 4 states.

$$L = \{w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid w \text{ contains substring } aba \text{ or } aa\}$$

Problem 3: (10)

Covert the following NFA into DFA.

	$\delta(q,0)$	$\delta(q,1)$
Q1	{Q1,Q3}	{Q1,Q2}
Q2	{Q2,Q4}	{Q4}
Q3	{Q4}	{Q3,Q4}
Q4	$\Phi$	$\Phi$

Problem 4: (4,6)

	$\delta(q,a)$	$\delta(q,b)$	$\delta(q,\epsilon)$
Q0	{Q1}	{Q2}	{Q1}
Q1	$\Phi$	{Q1,Q3}	$\Phi$
Q2	$\Phi$	$\Phi$	{Q3}
Q3	{Q3}	{Q2}	$\Phi$

Consider the above Finite Automata answer the following. Start State Q1 and Final State Q3.

- Compute  $\epsilon$ -Closure (NULL CLOSURE) of all states
- Draw tree of string baab.

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Problem 5: (5 + 5)

- a. Give the Regular Expression of the language with set of strings that either begin or end (or both) with 01.
- b. Give a Regular Expression of the language which contains substrings either aa or aba or both but ends at b.