



# University of Central Punjab

Mid Term Exam (Summer 2024)

Department of Computer Sciences

Program/Semester: BSCS/6<sup>th</sup>

Course Title: TOA

Time Allowed: 90 Minutes

Course Code: CSAL- 3253

Registration No: -----

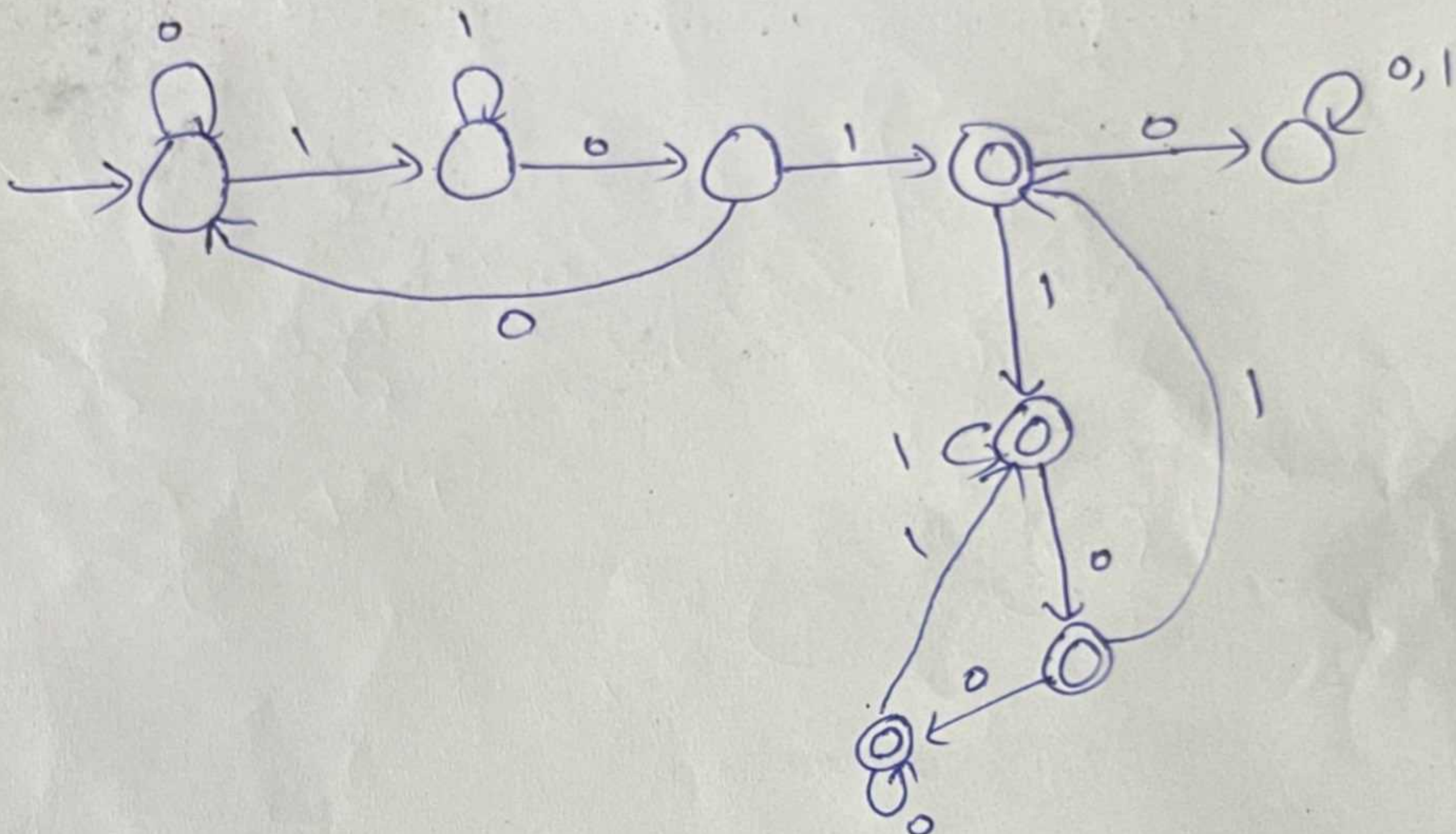
Max Marks: 40

Q1: (3+7)

Write first 6 strings in increasing order of the following language and design a Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA):

$\{w \mid w \text{ over } \Sigma=\{0,1\}, w \text{ contains } 101 \text{ but does not contain the } 1010\}$

$A = \{101, 1011, 0101, 1101, 10111, 10110, \dots\}$



Q2: (5+5)

Write down the Regular Expression for the following Languages;

a-  $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$   $L = \{x \mid x \in \Sigma^*$  The language of all strings in which every a (if there are any) is followed immediately by bb.}

$$b^*(abb^+)^k$$

b- All strings over  $\Sigma=\{a, b\}$  that contain the substring abb but not the substring aa.

$$(ab+bb)^* \underline{abb} (ab+bb)^* (\wedge + a)$$

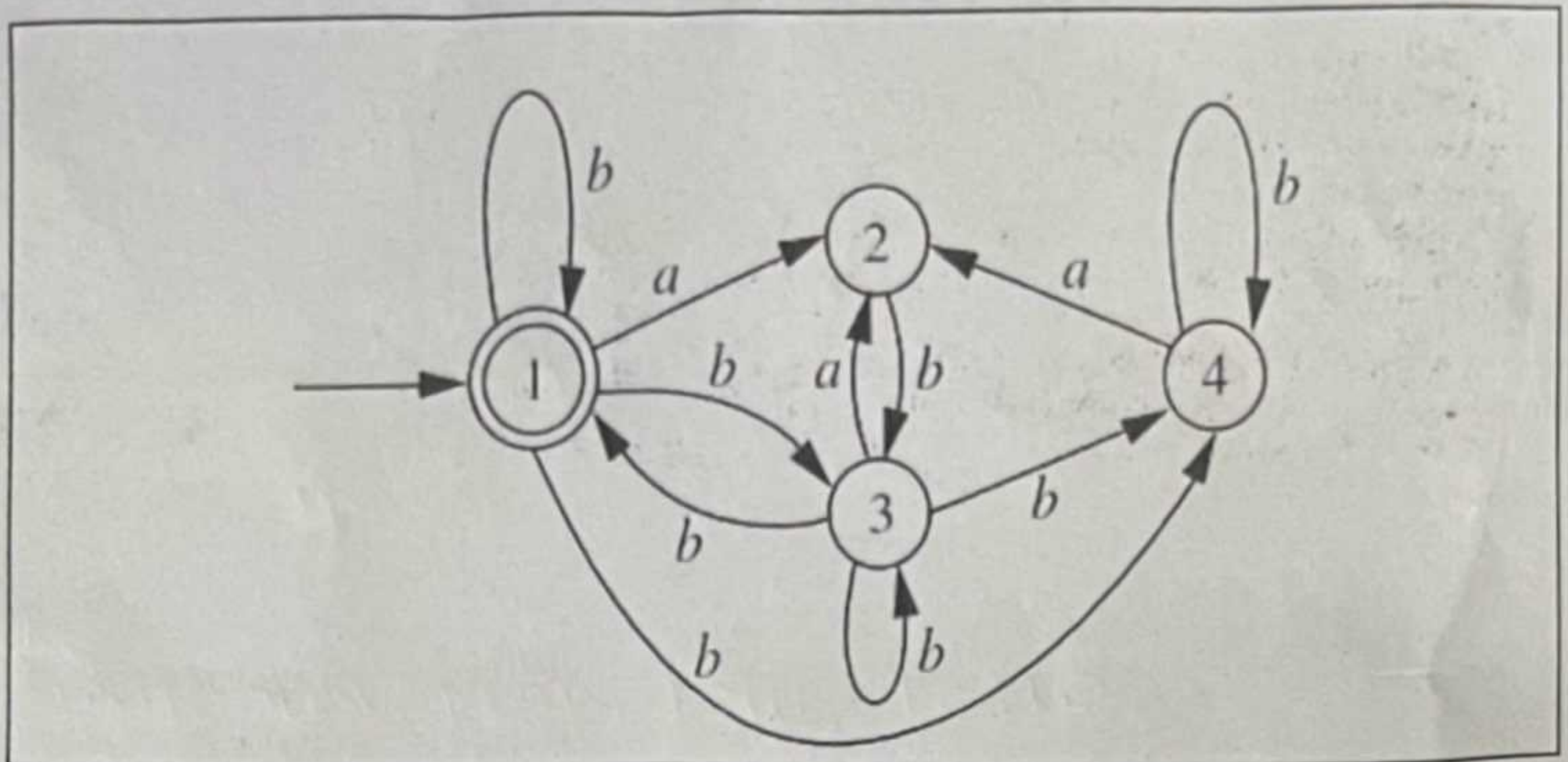
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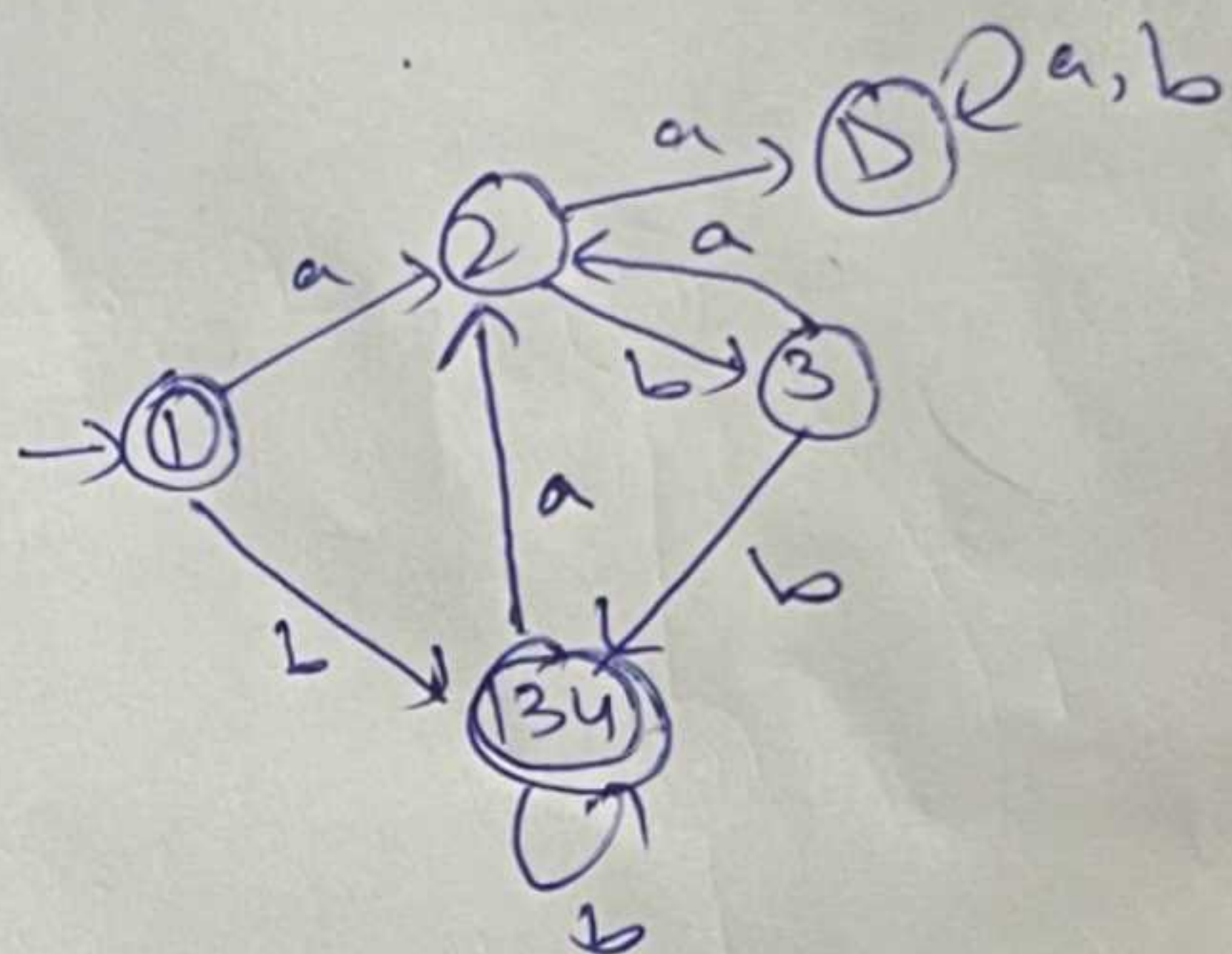


Q3: (10)

Convert the following NFA into DFA.



	a	b
1 → 1	2	134
2	D	3
134	2	134
D	D	D
3	2	134



Q4: (3+7)

Write first 6 strings and construct an NFA (NOT DFA) for the following language:

$\{w \mid w \text{ over } \Sigma=\{a,b\}, w \text{ start with 'ab' and ends with 'ba' and does not end with ab.}\}$

$A = \{\underline{ab} \underline{a} \underline{3}, \underline{ab} \underline{b} \underline{a} \underline{4}, \underline{ab} \underline{b} \underline{b} \underline{a} \underline{5}, \underline{ab} \underline{a} \underline{b} \underline{a} \underline{6}, \underline{ab} \underline{b} \underline{b} \underline{b} \underline{a} \underline{7}, \underline{ab} \underline{a} \underline{b} \underline{a} \underline{b} \underline{a} \underline{8}\}$

