

## Spring Framework Exercise

### (1) Write a program to demonstrate Tightly Coupled code.

```
package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl();
        int result = bs.binarySearch(new int[] {10, 6, 2, 9}, 6);
        if (result == -1)
            System.out.println("Element not present");
        else
            System.out.println("Element found at index: " + result);
        //SpringApplication.run(SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication.class,
args);
    }
}
```

```
package com.framework.demo;

public class BinarySearchImpl {
    public int binarySearch(int[] numbers, int numberToSearchFor) {
        BubbleSortAlgorithm bubbleSortAlgorithm = new
BubbleSortAlgorithm();
        int[] sortedNumbers = bubbleSortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
        System.out.println("Sorted Array List");
        for(int element: sortedNumbers)
            System.out.println(element);
        // Search the array
        int n = sortedNumbers.length;
        int res = binarySearch(sortedNumbers, 0, n - 1, numberToSearchFor);
        if (res >= 0)
            return res;
        else
            return -1;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int arr[], int l, int r, int x)
    {
        if (r >= l) {
            int mid = l + (r - l) / 2;
            if (arr[mid] == x)
                return mid;
            if (arr[mid] > x)
                return binarySearch(arr, l, mid - 1, x);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        return binarySearch(arr, mid + 1, r, x);
    }
    return -1;
}
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

public class BubbleSortAlgorithm {
    public int[] sort(int[] arr) {
        // Bubble Sort
        int n = arr.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
            for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
                if (arr[j] > arr[j+1])
                {
                    int temp = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = arr[j+1];
                    arr[j+1] = temp;
                }
        return arr;
    }
}

```

## (2) Write a program to demonstrate Loosely Coupled code.

```

package com.framework.demo;

public interface SortAlgorithm {
    public int[] sort(int[] numbers);
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

public class InsertionSortAlgorithm implements SortAlgorithm{
    public int[] sort(int[] arr) {
        int i, key, j;
        int n = arr.length;
        for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
        {
            key = arr[i];
            j = i - 1;
            while (j >= 0 && arr[j] > key)
            {
                arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        j = j - 1;
    }
    arr[j + 1] = key;
}
return arr;
}
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

public class BubbleSortAlgorithm implements SortAlgorithm {
    public int[] sort(int[] arr) {
        // Bubble Sort
        int n = arr.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
            for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
                if (arr[j] > arr[j+1])
                {
                    int temp = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = arr[j+1];
                    arr[j+1] = temp;
                }
        return arr;
    }
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

public class BinarySearchImpl {
    private SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm;
    public BinarySearchImpl(SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm)
    {
        this.sortAlgorithm = sortAlgorithm;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int[] numbers, int numberToSearchFor) {
        /*
        BubbleSortAlgorithm bubbleSortAlgorithm = new
BubbleSortAlgorithm();
        int[] sortedNumbers = bubbleSortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
        */
        int[] sortedNumbers = sortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
        System.out.println("Sorted Array List");
        for(int element: sortedNumbers)
            System.out.println(element);
        // Search the array
        int n = sortedNumbers.length;
        int res = binarySearch(sortedNumbers, 0, n - 1, numberToSearchFor);
    }
}

```

```

        if (res >= 0)
            return res;
        else
            return -1;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int arr[], int l, int r, int x)
    {
        if (r >= l) {
            int mid = l + (r - l) / 2;
            if (arr[mid] == x)
                return mid;
            if (arr[mid] > x)
                return binarySearch(arr, l, mid - 1, x);
            return binarySearch(arr, mid + 1, r, x);
        }
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl();
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new
BubbleSortAlgorithm());
        BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new
InsertionSortAlgorithm());
        int result = bs.binarySearch(new int[] {10, 6, 2, 9}, 6);
        if (result == -1)
            System.out.println("Element not present");
        else
            System.out.println("Element found at index: " + result);
        //SpringApplication.run(SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication.class,
args);
    }
}

```

```

/usr/lib/jvm/jdk-15.0.2/bin/java ...
Sorted Array List
2
6
9
10
Element found at index: 1
Process finished with exit code 0

```

### **(3) Use @Component and @Autowired annotations to in Loosely Coupled code for dependency management**

```
package com.framework.demo;

public interface SortAlgorithm {
    public int[] sort(int[] numbers);
}
```

```
package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class BubbleSortAlgorithm implements SortAlgorithm {
    public int[] sort(int[] arr) {
        // Bubble Sort
        System.out.println("Bubble sort Use:");
        int n = arr.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
            for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
                if (arr[j] > arr[j+1])
                {
                    int temp = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = arr[j+1];
                    arr[j+1] = temp;
                }
        return arr;
    }
}
```

```
package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class BinarySearchImpl {
    @Autowired
    private SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm;
    public BinarySearchImpl(SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm)
    {
        this.sortAlgorithm = sortAlgorithm;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int[] numbers, int numberToSearchFor) {
        /*
```

```

        BubbleSortAlgorithm bubbleSortAlgorithm = new
        BubbleSortAlgorithm();
        int[] sortedNumbers = bubbleSortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
        */
        int[] sortedNumbers = sortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
        System.out.println("Sorted Array List");
        for(int element: sortedNumbers)
            System.out.println(element);
        // Search the array
        int n = sortedNumbers.length;
        int res = binarySearch(sortedNumbers, 0, n - 1, numberToSearchFor);
        if (res >= 0)
            return res;
        else
            return -1;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int arr[], int l, int r, int x)
    {
        if (r >= l) {
            int mid = l + (r - l) / 2;
            if (arr[mid] == x)
                return mid;
            if (arr[mid] > x)
                return binarySearch(arr, l, mid - 1, x);
            return binarySearch(arr, mid + 1, r, x);
        }
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl();
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new
        BubbleSortAlgorithm();
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new
        InsertionSortAlgorithm();
        ApplicationContext applicationContext =

        SpringApplication.run(SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication.class, args);
        BinarySearchImpl bs =
        applicationContext.getBean(BinarySearchImpl.class);
        int result = bs.binarySearch(new int[] {10, 6, 2, 9}, 6);
    }
}

```

```

        if (result == -1)
            System.out.println("Element not present");
        else
            System.out.println("Element found at index: " + result);
    }
}

```

#### (4) Get a Spring Bean from application context and display its properties.

```

1 public static void main(String[] args) {
2
3     //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl();
4
5     //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new BubbleSortAlgorithm());
6     //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new InsertionSortAlgorithm());
7
8     ApplicationContext applicationContext =
9         SpringApplication.run(SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication.class, args);
10    BinarySearchImpl bs = applicationContext.getBean(BinarySearchImpl.class);
11
12    System.out.println("Property of Bean : ");
13    System.out.println("Application Name : "+applicationContext.getApplicationName());
14
15    System.out.println("Display Name : "+applicationContext.getDisplayName());
16
17    System.out.println("Defination Names : "+applicationContext.getBeanDefinitionNames());
18
19    int result = bs.binarySearch(new int[] {10, 6, 2, 9}, numberToSearchFor: 6);
20    if (result == -1)
21        System.out.println("Element not present");
22    else

```

```

Property of Bean :
Application Name :
Display Name : org.springframework.context.annotation.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext@10a41595
Defination Names : [Ljava.lang.String;@3064d5d6
Insertion Sort use
Sorted Array List
2
6
9
10
Element found at index: 1
2021-03-03 20:28:21.746 DEBUG 5973 --- [extShutdownHook] s.c.a.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext : (

```

## (5) Demonstrate how you will resolve ambiguity while autowiring bean (Hint : @Primary)

```
2021-09-09 20:00:04.000 ERROR 6620 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.o.o.LoggingFailureAnalysisReporter :  
  
*****  
APPLICATION FAILED TO START  
*****  
  
Description:  
  
Parameter 0 of constructor in com.framework.demo.BinarySearchImpl required a single bean, but 2 were found:  
- bubbleSortAlgorithm: defined in file [/home/ttn/Documents/Spring_boot_assignments/Spring-framework/target/classes/com/framework/  
- insertionSortAlgorithm: defined in file [/home/ttn/Documents/Spring_boot_assignments/Spring-framework/target/classes/com/framework/  
  
Action:  
  
Consider marking one of the beans as @Primary, updating the consumer to accept multiple beans, or using @Qualifier to identify the bea  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
package com.framework.demo;  
  
public interface SortAlgorithm {  
    public int[] sort(int[] numbers);  
}
```

```
package com.framework.demo;  
  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Primary;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;  
@Component  
@Primary  
public class InsertionSortAlgorithm implements SortAlgorithm{  
    public int[] sort(int[] arr) {  
        System.out.println("Insertion Sort use");  
        int i, key, j;  
        int n = arr.length;  
        for (i = 1; i < n; i++)  
        {  
            key = arr[i];  
            j = i - 1;  
            while (j >= 0 && arr[j] > key)  
            {
```



```

        arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
        j = j - 1;
    }
    arr[j + 1] = key;
}
return arr;
}
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class BubbleSortAlgorithm implements SortAlgorithm {
    public int[] sort(int[] arr) {
        // Bubble Sort
        System.out.println("Bubble sort Use:");
        int n = arr.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
            for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
                if (arr[j] > arr[j+1])
                {
                    int temp = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = arr[j+1];
                    arr[j+1] = temp;
                }
        return arr;
    }
}

```

```

package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class BinarySearchImpl {
    @Autowired
    private SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm;
    public BinarySearchImpl(SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm)
    {
        this.sortAlgorithm = sortAlgorithm;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int[] numbers, int numberToSearchFor) {
        /*
        BubbleSortAlgorithm bubbleSortAlgorithm = new
BubbleSortAlgorithm();
        int[] sortedNumbers = bubbleSortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
        */
        int[] sortedNumbers = sortAlgorithm.sort(numbers);
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.println("Sorted Array List");
        for(int element: sortedNumbers)
            System.out.println(element);
        // Search the array
        int n = sortedNumbers.length;
        int res = binarySearch(sortedNumbers, 0, n - 1, numberToSearchFor);
        if (res >= 0)
            return res;
        else
            return -1;
    }
    public int binarySearch(int arr[], int l, int r, int x)
    {
        if (r >= l) {
            int mid = l + (r - l) / 2;
            if (arr[mid] == x)
                return mid;
            if (arr[mid] > x)
                return binarySearch(arr, l, mid - 1, x);
            return binarySearch(arr, mid + 1, r, x);
        }
        return -1;
    }
}

package com.framework.demo;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl();
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new
BubbleSortAlgorithm());
        //BinarySearchImpl bs = new BinarySearchImpl(new
InsertionSortAlgorithm());
        ApplicationContext applicationContext =

SpringApplication.run(SpringFrameworkday1ExerciseApplication.class, args);
        BinarySearchImpl bs =
applicationContext.getBean(BinarySearchImpl.class);
        int result = bs.binarySearch(new int[] {10, 6, 2, 9}, 6);
        if (result == -1)
            System.out.println("Element not present");
        else
            System.out.println("Element found at index: " + result);
    }
}

```

```

2021-03-03 20:18:50.928 DEBUG 5441 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.boot.devtools.restart.Restar
2021-03-03 20:18:50.928 DEBUG 5441 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.boot.devtools.restart.Restar
2021-03-03 20:18:50.928 DEBUG 5441 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.boot.devtools.restart.Restar
Insertion Sort use
Sorted Array List
2
6
9
10
Element found at index: 1
2021-03-03 20:18:50.944 DEBUG 5441 --- [extShutdownHook] s.c.a.AnnotationConfigApplicatio

Process finished with exit code 0

```

## (6) Perform Constructor Injection in a Spring Bean

application.properties File

logging.level.org.springframework = debug

```

@Component
public class BinarySearchImpl {

    @Autowired
    private SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm;

    //Constructor Injection
    public BinarySearchImpl(SortAlgorithm sortAlgorithm)
    {
        this.sortAlgorithm = sortAlgorithm;
    }
}

```

