



## Principios Básicos del Análisis de Supervivencia con R

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## Función de Supervivencia S(t)

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• Define la probabilidad de sobrevivir más allá del tiempo t: S(t) = P(T > t)

- Es monótona decreciente
- Se relaciona con la función de distribución:

$$F(t) = 1 - S(t)$$

Estas funciones se discuten con detalle en Moore (2016).



## $oldsymbol{2}$ Función de Riesgo h(t)

Objetivo

 ${\Large CIM}{}^{A}{\Large E}{}_{omprender}\ los\ fundamentos\ del\ análisis\ de\ supervivencia$ 

• Distinguir entre las funciones de riesgo, supervivencia, densidad y distribución • Introducir modelos paramétricos y el enfoque de máxima verosimilitud • Aplicar estas ideas en R usando funciones del paquete survival

• Tasa instantánea de falla en *t* dado que se ha sobrevivido hasta *t*:

$$h(t) = \lim_{\delta \to 0} \frac{P(t < T < t + \delta \mid T > t)}{\delta}$$

• También llamada tasa de falla o función de intensidad



## Relación entre funciones



$$f(t) = -\frac{d}{dt}S(t)$$

$$h(t) = \frac{f(t)}{S(t)}$$

• 
$$S(t) = \exp\left(-\int_0^t h(u)du\right)$$

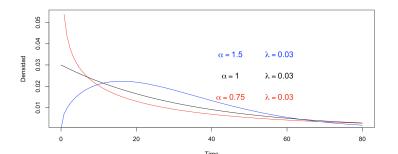


### Distribuciones Paramétricas

CIMA Exponencial:

- $h(t) = \lambda$  constante
- $S(t) = e^{-\lambda t}$
- Weibull:
  - $h(t) = \alpha \lambda^{\alpha} t^{\alpha-1}$
  - Controla crecimiento o decrecimiento del riesgo
- Gamma y otras





## Hazard and survival functions for US males and females in 2004 Nombre del dataset:

[survexp.us] del paquete [survival] en R

#### Descripción:

Contiene tasas de riesgo (hazard rates) diarias por edad, sexo y año calendario en EE. UU., derivadas de las tablas de vida oficiales.

#### Bimensiones:

dim(survexp.us) = 111 x 2 x 65

- 110 edades: de 0 a 109 años
- 2 sexos: "male", "female"
- 65 años calendario: de 1940 a 2004

#### Tasas de riesgo (hazard rates) de hombres y mujeres por edad para el año 2004

|   | mujeres por edad para er ano 2004 |                 |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--|
|   | male                              | female          |  |
| 0 | 0.0000205423075                   | 0.0000167272438 |  |
| 1 | 0.0000013911816                   | 0.0000012514838 |  |
| 2 | 0.0000008926849                   | 0.0000007311038 |  |
| 3 | 0.0000006845483                   | 0.0000005394097 |  |
| 4 | 0.0000005695322                   | 0.0000004599976 |  |
| 5 | 0.0000005229794                   | 0.0000004134467 |  |



|    | male            | female          |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 6  | 0.0000004983342 | 0.0000003778495 |
| 7  | 0.0000004682125 | 0.0000003532055 |
| 8  | 0.0000004161850 | 0.0000003285618 |
| 9  | 0.0000003422527 | 0.0000003066565 |
| 10 | 0.0000002874894 | 0.0000002929657 |
| 11 | 0.0000003039183 | 0.0000003093946 |
| 12 | 0.0000004435678 | 0.0000003696348 |
| 13 | 0.0000007502739 | 0.0000004873808 |
| 14 | 0.0000011802681 | 0.0000006489475 |
| 15 | 0.0000016651195 | 0.0000008379105 |
| 16 | 0.0000021281369 | 0.0000010159311 |
| 17 | 0.0000025610880 | 0.0000011528779 |
| 18 | 0.0000029146241 | 0.0000012213538 |
| 19 | 0.0000031941966 | 0.0000012405274 |
| 20 | 0.0000034683150 | 0.0000012487447 |
| 21 | 0.0000037260113 | 0.0000012706576 |
| 22 | 0.0000038877693 | 0.0000012898315 |
| 23 | 0.0000039316375 | 0.0000013172230 |
| 24 | 0.0000038877693 | 0.0000013473541 |
| 25 | 0.0000038082599 | 0.0000013857031 |
| 26 | 0.0000037397193 | 0.0000014295313 |
| 27 | 0.0000036821464 | 0.0000014815781 |
| 28 | 0.0000036602142 | 0.0000015473229 |
| 29 | 0.0000036739218 | 0.0000016240271 |
| 30 | 0.0000037040788 | 0.0000017171708 |
| 31 | 0.0000037561689 | 0.0000018267558 |
| 32 | 0.0000039014780 | 0.0000019664829 |



|    | male            | female          |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 33 | 0.0000040248598 | 0.0000020925174 |
| 34 | 0.0000042551873 | 0.0000022596591 |
| 35 | 0.0000045294119 | 0.0000024432528 |
| 36 | 0.0000048502897 | 0.0000026597446 |
| 37 | 0.0000052370384 | 0.0000029338095 |
| 38 | 0.0000056869426 | 0.0000032599825 |
| 39 | 0.0000061780810 | 0.0000036190918 |
| 40 | 0.0000066830301 | 0.0000039809901 |
| 41 | 0.0000072155231 | 0.0000043456784 |
| 42 | 0.0000078222521 | 0.0000047323559 |
| 43 | 0.0000085362230 | 0.0000051602329 |
| 44 | 0.0000093575199 | 0.0000056320723 |
| 45 | 0.0000102450172 | 0.0000061478968 |
| 46 | 0.0000111685396 | 0.0000066857747 |
| 47 | 0.0000121501236 | 0.0000072182681 |
| 48 | 0.0000131898315 | 0.0000077289004 |
| 49 | 0.0000142904817 | 0.0000082396279 |
| 50 | 0.0000155072150 | 0.0000087889035 |
| 51 | 0.0000168098840 | 0.0000094124649 |
| 52 | 0.0000181131731 | 0.0000101350948 |
| 53 | 0.0000193564221 | 0.0000109761134 |
| 54 | 0.0000205781679 | 0.0000119246306 |
| 55 | 0.0000218418554 | 0.0000129670037 |
| 56 | 0.0000232579887 | 0.0000141005879 |
| 57 | 0.0000249290293 | 0.0000153585353 |
| 58 | 0.0000269909242 | 0.0000167795823 |
| 59 | 0.0000294694636 | 0.0000183970583 |

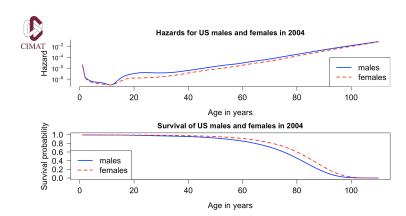


|    | male            | female          |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 60 | 0.0000323962531 | 0.0000203050893 |
| 61 | 0.0000356423614 | 0.0000224518348 |
| 62 | 0.0000390422861 | 0.0000246886681 |
| 63 | 0.0000423852650 | 0.0000268969167 |
| 64 | 0.0000457128431 | 0.0000291235505 |
| 65 | 0.0000493037051 | 0.0000315735562 |
| 66 | 0.0000531532997 | 0.0000340950595 |
| 67 | 0.0000576401609 | 0.0000370573273 |
| 68 | 0.0000627954313 | 0.0000404867969 |
| 69 | 0.0000686902565 | 0.0000444047004 |
| 70 | 0.0000752027649 | 0.0000487991958 |
| 71 | 0.0000824643114 | 0.0000538177629 |
| 72 | 0.0000908487335 | 0.0000596233153 |
| 73 | 0.0001004259604 | 0.0000662993874 |
| 74 | 0.0001111229212 | 0.0000739057740 |
| 75 | 0.0001229182933 | 0.0000825658898 |
| 76 | 0.0001356362658 | 0.0000919753943 |
| 77 | 0.0001496335961 | 0.0001024375192 |
| 78 | 0.0001650314702 | 0.0001140641492 |
| 79 | 0.0001819644193 | 0.0001269818499 |
| 80 | 0.0002005695435 | 0.0001413240533 |
| 81 | 0.0002210021109 | 0.0001572405157 |
| 82 | 0.0002434250467 | 0.0001748926443 |
| 83 | 0.0002680161867 | 0.0001944546937 |
| 84 | 0.0002949577784 | 0.0002161240702 |
| 85 | 0.0003244532439 | 0.0002401024790 |
| 86 | 0.0003567077805 | 0.0002666125143 |



|     | male            | female          |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 87  | 0.0003919488210 | 0.0002958971187 |
| 88  | 0.0004304033923 | 0.0003282100755 |
| 89  | 0.0004723192404 | 0.0003638217296 |
| 90  | 0.0005179417112 | 0.0004030222174 |
| 91  | 0.0005675321498 | 0.0004461123850 |
| 92  | 0.0006213573981 | 0.0004934071813 |
| 93  | 0.0006796850660 | 0.0005452395431 |
| 94  | 0.0007427815967 | 0.0006019410035 |
| 95  | 0.0008109134282 | 0.0006638581520 |
| 96  | 0.0008843517255 | 0.0007313354039 |
| 97  | 0.0009633424670 | 0.0008047205492 |
| 98  | 0.0010481387132 | 0.0008843555073 |
| 99  | 0.0011389678015 | 0.0009705646602 |
| 100 | 0.0012392426794 | 0.0010666267047 |
| 101 | 0.0013475429313 | 0.0011714549915 |
| 102 | 0.0014653077900 | 0.0012865858234 |
| 103 | 0.0015933643890 | 0.0014130317366 |
| 104 | 0.0017326121470 | 0.0015519047795 |
| 105 | 0.0018840290851 | 0.0017044262930 |
| 106 | 0.0020486786957 | 0.0018719376514 |
| 107 | 0.0022277174124 | 0.0020559120598 |
| 108 | 0.0024224027319 | 0.0022579675101 |
| 109 | 0.0026341020468 | 0.0024798810105 |
|     |                 |                 |





# Cálculo de la función de supervivencia S(t) a partir de la función de riesgo h(t)

## Tiempo Medio y Mediano de Supervivencia

 ${\stackrel{CIMA}{T}}{iempo}\ medio\ de\ supervivencia:$ 

$$E(T) = \int_0^\infty S(t)dt$$

Si S(t) no tiende a 0, esta integral puede ser infinita.

```
    # Estimación numérica en R
    sum(survMale * tm.diff) # área bajo la curva de supervivencia
    71 74.38014
```

• Tiempo mediano de supervivencia:

 $Mediana = \min\{t : S(t) \le 0.5\}$ 

```
1 tibrary(survivat)
2 tt <- (7,6,6,5,2,4)
3 status <- (0,1,0,1,1)
4 fit <- survfit(Surv(tt, status) ~ 1)
5 summary(fit)Stable["median"]
median
```

• Si la curva S(t) no cruza 0.5, la mediana no está definida.

### Media y mediana en modelos paramétricos

#### CIMModelo Exponencial

Si T ~ Exp(λ):
 Media:

$$E(T) = \frac{1}{\lambda}$$

Mediana:

$$Mediana = \frac{ln(2)}{\lambda}$$

1 lambda <- 0.1 2 media\_exp <- 1 / lambda 3 mediana\_exp <- log(2) / lambda 4 media\_exp [1] 10 1 mediana\_exp [1] (16.931472 Podemos generar variables aleatorias de la distribución Weibull

## Modelo Weibull

CIMASi  $T \sim \text{Weibull}(\alpha, \lambda)$ :

Media:

$$E(T) = \lambda^{-1} \cdot \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha}\right)$$

Mediana:

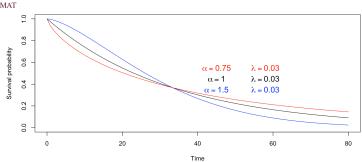
Mediana = 
$$\left(\frac{\ln(2)^{1/\alpha}}{\lambda}\right)$$

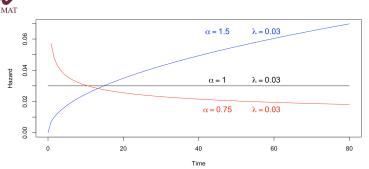
Podemos generar variables aleatorias de la distribución Weibull

```
1 set.seed(137)
2 tt.weib <- rweibull(1800,
3 shape=alpha,
4 scale=1/lambda)
5 mean(tt.weib)
(1] 29.90632
1 median(tt.weib)
(1] 26.26265
```

```
1 alpha <- 1.5; lambda <- 0.03
2 media_weibull <- (1/lambda) * gamma(1 + 1/alpha)
3 mediana_weibull <- (log(2)^(1/alpha))/lambda
4 media_weibull
[1] 30.09151
1 mediana_weibull
[1] 26.10733
```







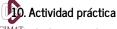
# Máxima Verosimilitud: Exponencial $CIMA\mathfrak{F}_{i}f(t)=\lambda e^{-\lambda t}$ :

- $L(\lambda) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} f(t_i)^{\delta_i} S(t_i)^{1-\delta_i}$   $\lambda = \frac{d}{\sum t_i}$



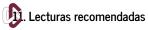
CIMAT tt <- c(7,6,6,5,2,4)

2 status <- c(0,1,0,0,1,1)
3 library(survisul)
4 survfit(Surv(tt, status) ~ 1) Call: survfit(formula = Surv(tt, status) ~ 1) n events median 0.95LCL 0.95UCL [1,] 6 3 6 4 NA



CIMA Simular datos censurados

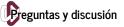
- Estimar S(t) para Weibull y Exponencial
- Comparar con estimación empírica (Kaplan-Meier)



CIM A Toore, D. F. (2016). Applied Survival Analysis Using R

• Klein & Moeschberger (2003). Survival Analysis

Moore, D. F. (2016). Applied survival analysis using r (2nd ed.). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-31245-3



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CIMATQué modelo parece más adecuado para tiempos de vida humanos?

• ¿Cuáles son los riesgos de usar modelos paramétricos sin validarlos?

21