FLOOD MONITORING AND EARLY WARNING SYSTEM

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

TEAM   MEMBERS:

1.Navadeep 113321104020

2.Dravid 1133211104021

PHASE 3

3.Gnaneswaran 13321104024

4.Harshavardan reddy 113321104029

TEAM NAME:

Proj_224785_Team_3

5.Mohan kumar 113321104061

INNOVATION:

1.Remote Sensing and Satellite Technology: Satellites equipped with advanced sensors and radar systems can monitor weather patterns and water levels in real-time. This information is crucial for predicting floods and providing early warnings. Organizations like NASA and NOAA use these technologies for flood monitoring.

2.IoT and Sensors: Internet of Things (IoT) devices and sensors can be deployed in flood-prone areas to measure parameters such as water levels, rainfall, and soil moisture. These sensors can transmit data in real-time to a central monitoring system, enabling early warnings based on data-driven insights.

3.Artificial Intelligence (AI): AI and machine learning algorithms are being used to process large volumes of data from various sources, including satellite imagery, weather forecasts, and sensor data. AI can help identify flood patterns, predict flood events, and issue early warnings with greater accuracy.

PROJECT OBJECTIVES:

1.Early Detection and Warning:

Provide early and accurate detection of meteorological conditions and rising water levels to issue timely flood warnings.

2.Risk Assessment:

Evaluate the potential impact of flooding on communities, infrastructure, and the environment.

3.Public Safety:

Protect the lives of residents in flood-prone areas by providing clear and effective warnings and evacuation information.

4.Property Protection:

Minimize damage to homes, businesses, and infrastructure through timely flood warnings and risk communication.
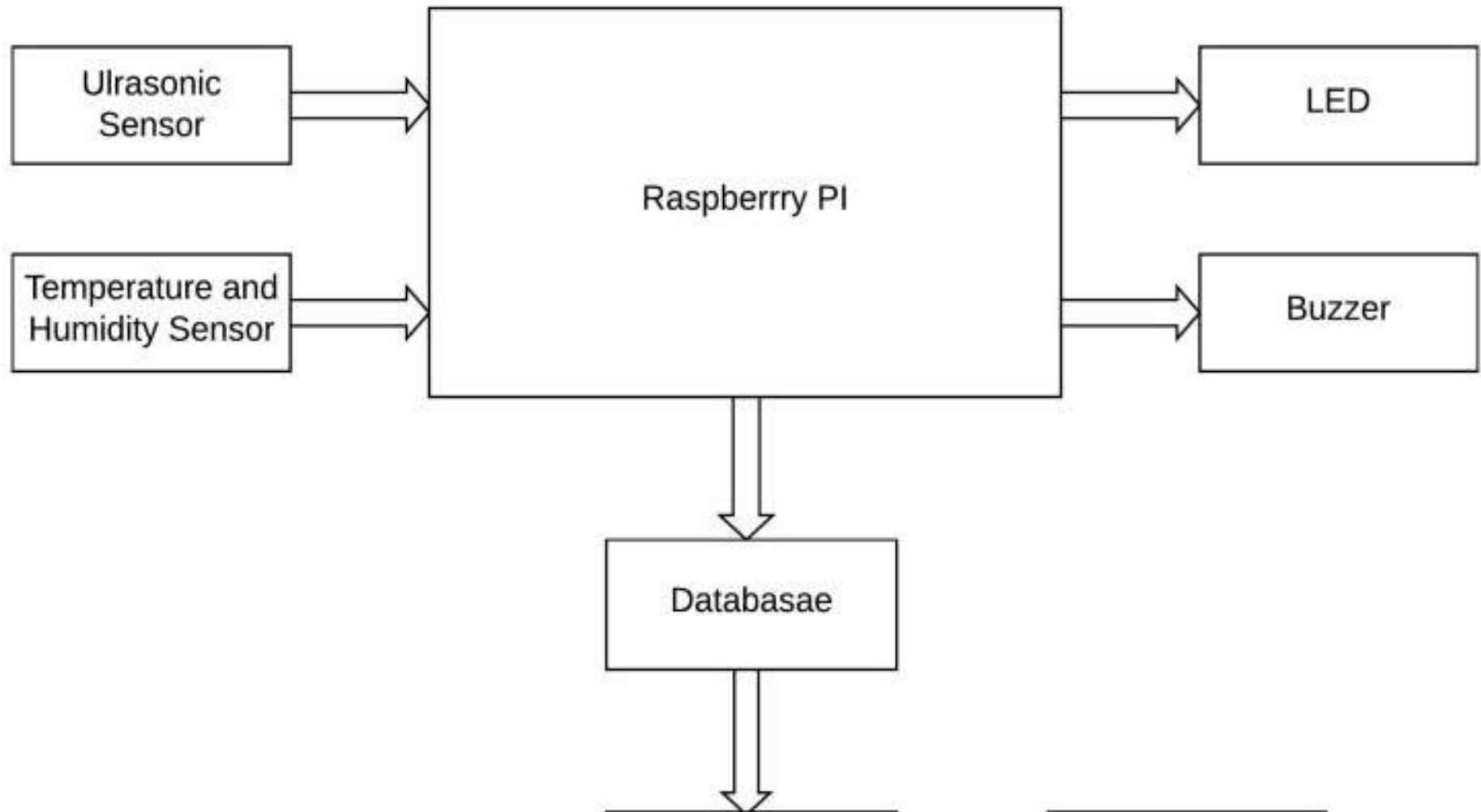
5.Infrastructure Resilience:

Support the design and construction of resilient infrastructure that can withstand or mitigate flood impacts.

PROJECT REQUIREMENTS:

- **1.Project Scope and Objectives:**
  - ◦ Define the specific goals and objectives of the system, including the geographical area it will cover, the types of floods it will address (e.g., riverine, flash floods, coastal), and the level of early warning desired.
- **2.Stakeholder Identification:**
  - ◦ Identify all stakeholders, including government agencies, local communities, emergency services, and NGOs, that will be involved in the project.
- **3.Budget and Funding Sources:**
  - ◦ Specify the project budget, including funding sources and financial constraints.
- **4.Early Warning Criteria:**
- Set clear and specific criteria for issuing flood warnings, such as trigger thresholds for various parameters (e.g., river levels, rainfall intensity).
- **5.Sensor Deployment:**
- Define the number and types of sensors (water level sensors, rainfall gauges, weather stations, etc.) required and their locations.

RASPBERRY PI INTEGRATION:

Ulrasonic Sensor → Raspberrry PI → LED

Temperature and Humidity Sensor → Raspberrry PI → Buzzer

Raspberrry PI → Databasae

CODE IMPLEMENTATION:

HARDWARE COMPONENTS:
1. Raspberry Pi
2. Water Flow Sensor
3. Solenoid Valve
4. Wi-Fi Module
5. Power Supply

SOFTWARE COMPONENTS:
1. MQTT
2. Python
3. Cloud server

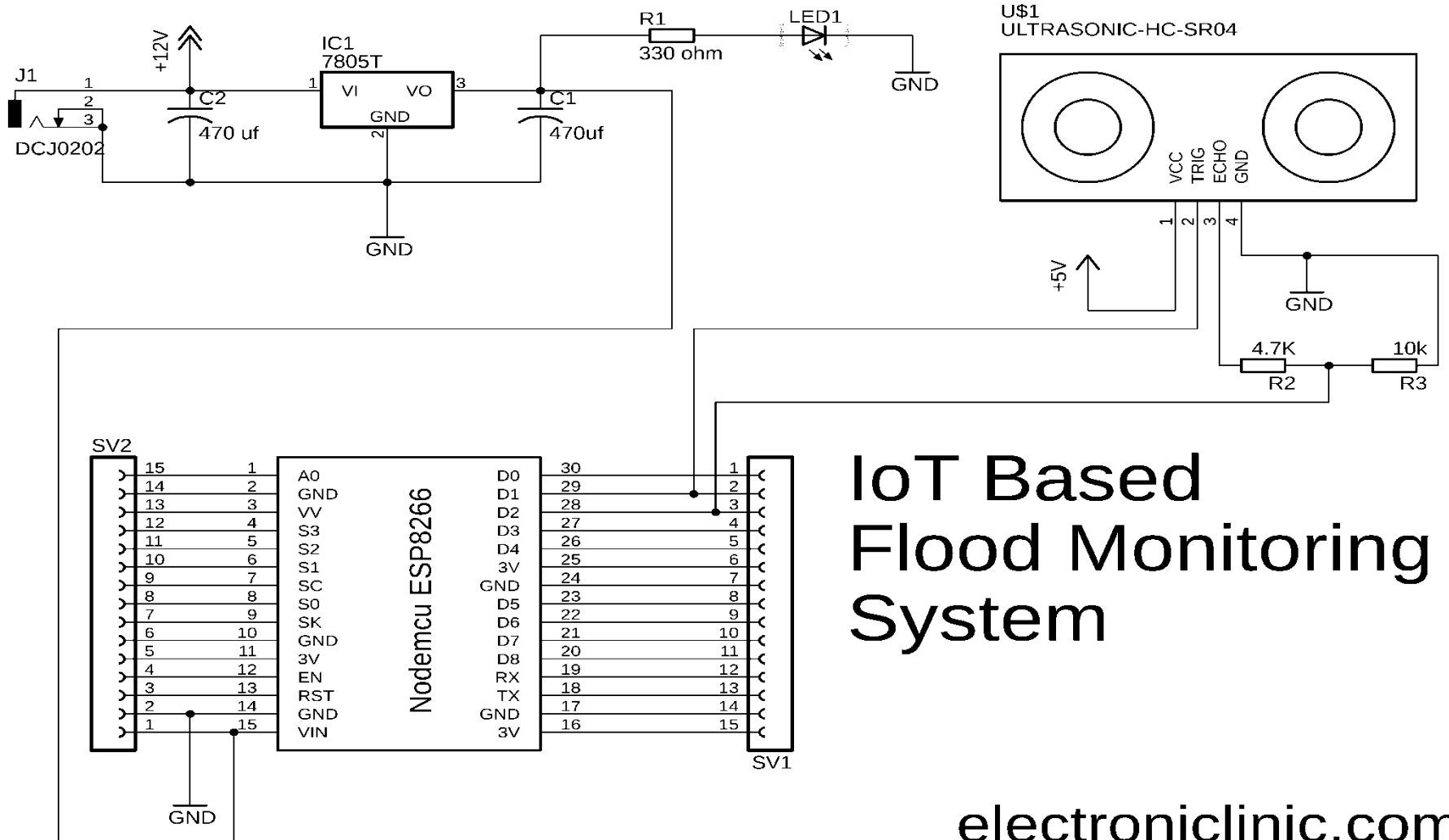**PYTHON SCRIPT DEVELOPMENT:**
1. Setting Up the Central Server Environment
2. Data Reception
3. Data Storage
4. Data Visualization
5. Error Handling
6. Testing
7. Control Logic
8. Documentation
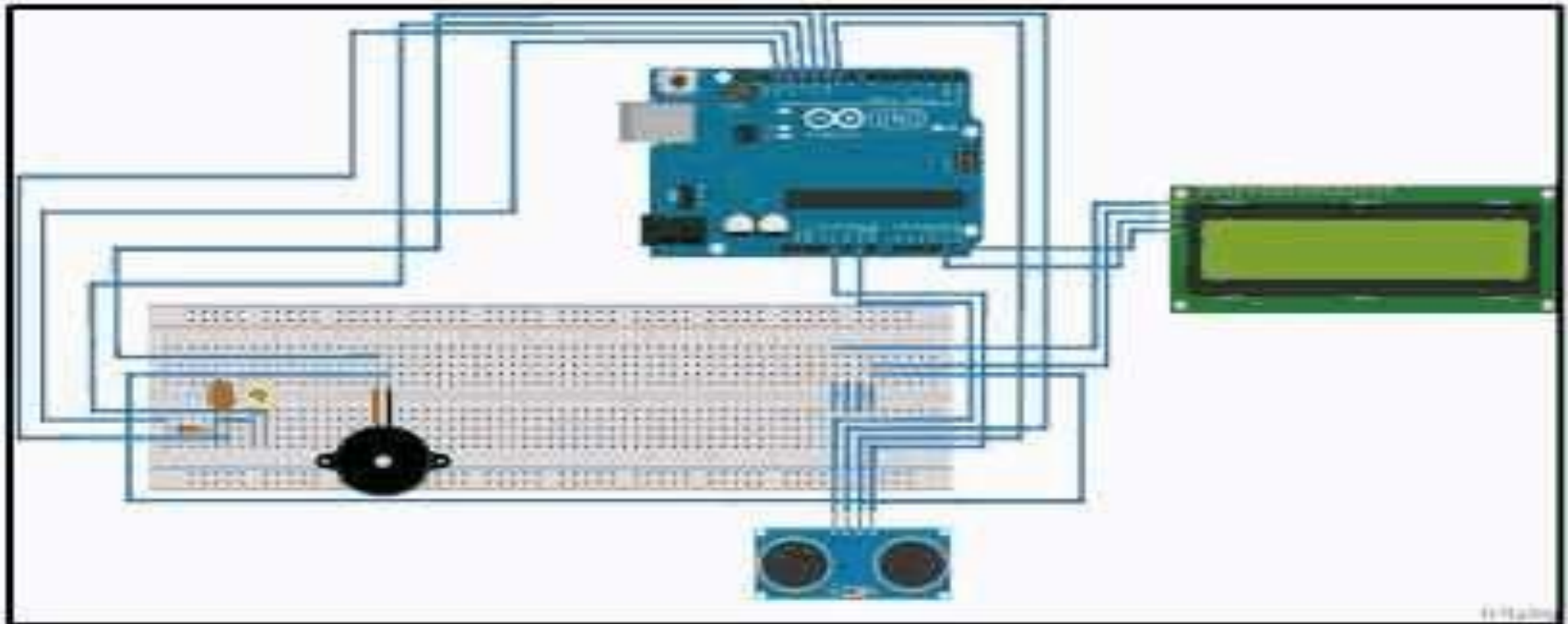9. Power Management

PYTHON SCRIPT DEVELOPMENT FOR CENTRAL SERVER:

1. Importing Required Libraries
2. Data Visualization
3. Data Processing and Analysis
4. User Authentication and Access Control
5. Security Measures
6. Automation and Scrip Execution
7. Testing and Debugging
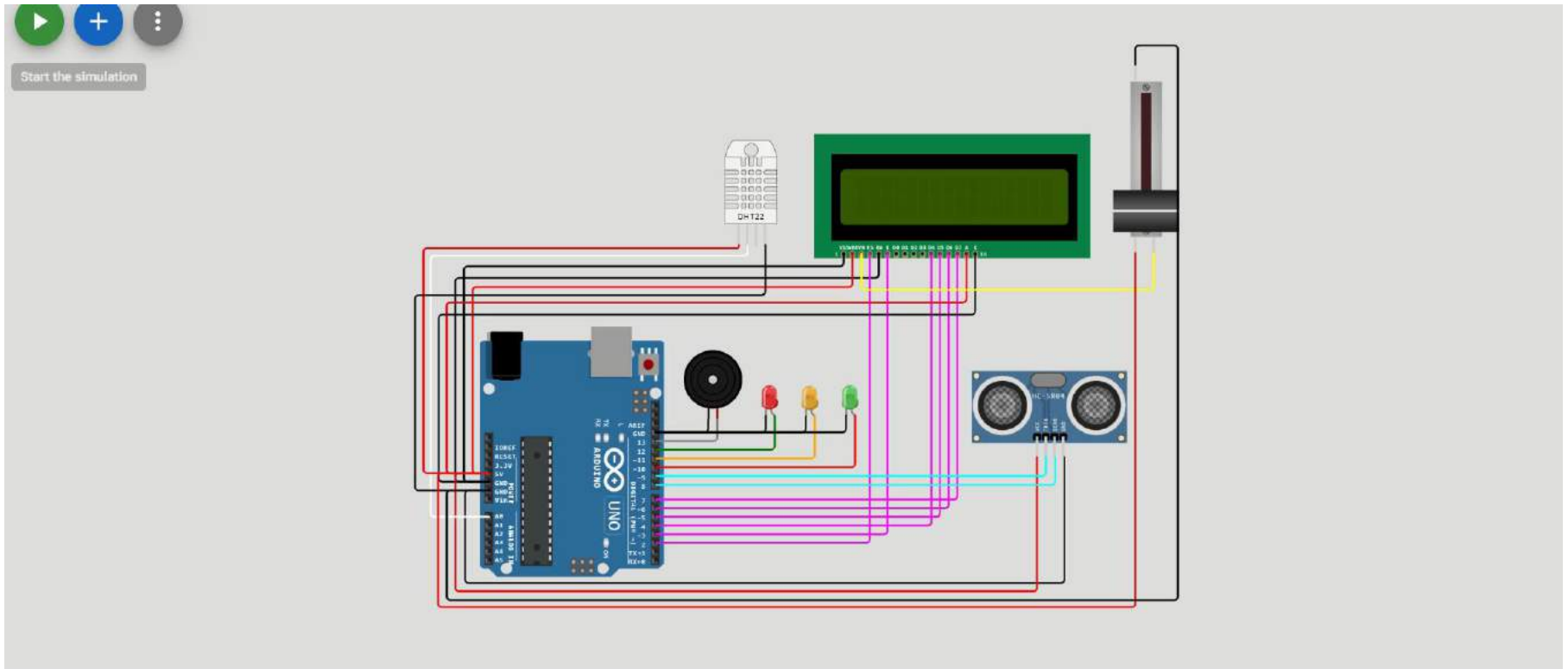8. Data Reception and Storage

ARDUINO INTEGRATION:

+12V

J1
1
2
3
DCJ0202

C2
470 uf

IC1
7805T
VI   VO
GND
1   3
2

GND

C1
470uf

R1
330 ohm

LED1

GND

U$1
ULTRASONIC-HC-SR04

VCC TRIG ECHO GND
1   2   3   4

+5V

GND

4.7K
R2

10k
R3

SV2
15 1
14 2
13 3
12 4
11 5
10 6
9   7
8   8
7   9
6   10
5   11
4   12
3   13
2   14
1   15

A0
GND
VV
S3
S2
S1
SC
S0
SK
GND
3V
EN
RST
GND
VIN

Nodemcu ESP8266

D0
D1
D2
D3
D4
3V
GND
D5
D6
D7
D8
RX
TX
GND
3V

30 1
29 2
28 3
27 4
26 5
25 6
24 7
23 8
22 9
21 10
20 11
19 12
18 13
17 14
16 15

SV1

GND

IoT Based
Flood Monitoring
System

electroniclinic.com

IMPLEMENTATION AND SIMULATION(Watch simulation video below):

Click the above image for video