

if (4+5 == 10) {	<u>Output</u>
SOP (True)	
} else {	False
SOP (False)	True
}	
SOP (True)	

1) g == M and age == 21	M, 21 ✓
g == F and age == 18	M, 22 ✗

2) g == M and age > 21	M, 23 F, 19 ✓
g == F and age > 18	M, 21 F, 18 ✗

✓ 3) g == M and age ≥ 21
 g == F and age ≥ 18

4) g == M or age ≥ 21	M, 21 ✓
g == F or age ≥ 18	M, 5 ✗

if (x < y && x < z)	x = 3 y = 5 z = 2
SOP ("a")	
else if (y < x && y < z)	
SOP ("b")	
else	
SOP ("c")	Output: c

Electricity Bill

Given an integer $A \rightarrow$ units of electricity consumed in the house

$$[0 - 50] \Rightarrow \text{£ } 0.5 / \text{unit}$$

$$[51 - 150] \Rightarrow \text{£ } 0.75 / \text{unit}$$

$$[151 -] \Rightarrow \text{£ } 1 / \text{unit}$$

Calculate bill amount

Ex 1: $A = 20$

$$20 \times 0.5 = \text{£ } 10$$

Ex 2: $A = 100$

$$\begin{aligned} & 50 \times 0.5 + 50 \times 0.75 \\ & = 25 + 37.5 = \text{£ } 62.5 \end{aligned}$$

Ex 3: $A = 200$

$$\begin{aligned} & 50 \times 0.5 + 100 \times 0.75 + 50 \times 1 \\ & = 25 + 75 + 50 \\ & = 150 \end{aligned}$$

Bucket	Ex	Final ans
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$A \leq 50$	20 30	$A \times 0.5$
$A > 50$ and $A \leq 150$	100 120	$50 \times 0.5 + (A - 50) \times 0.75$
$A > 150$	200 250	$50 \times 0.5 + 100 \times 0.75 + (A - 150) \times 1$

```

if ( A ≤ 50 ) {
    SOP ( A × 0.5 )
}
else if ( A > 50 && A ≤ 150 ) {
    SOP ( 50 × 0.5 + (A - 50) 0.75 )
}
else {
    SOP ( 50 × 0.5 + 100 × 0.75 + (A - 150) × 1 )
}

```

While Loop

SOP(1)	int i = 1	int i = 1
SOP(2)	SOP(i)	while (i ≤ 5) {
SOP(3)	i = i + 1	SOP(i)
SOP(4)	SOP(i)	i = i + 1
SOP(5)	i = i + 1	}

```

    SOP(i)
    i = i + 1
    SOP(i)
    i = i + 1
    SOP(i)
    i = i + 1

```

Syntax

- ① initialise loop variable
- ② while (loop condition) {
- ③ // Write logic here
- ④ update loop variable
- }

```

① int i = 1;
② while ( i ≤ 5 ) {
③     SOP(i)
④     i = i + 1
}

```

Q: Write code to print first N positive integers

```
int n = Scn.nextInt();  
int i = 1;  
while ( i ≤ n ) {  
    Sol(i);  
    i++; // ++i; i+=1;  
}
```

Break - 10:10pm