

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
BELAGAVI-590018



Web Development Report

on

E-Commerce Shopping Website

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering
of Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi

Submitted by

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2022-2023

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Acknowledgement

The successful development of the E-Commerce Website using HTML and CSS was made possible through the collaborative efforts and support of various individuals and resources. We extend our heartfelt gratitude to those who contributed to this endeavor:

- Supervisors and Mentors: Our sincere appreciation goes to our supervisors and mentors for their guidance, valuable insights, and continuous support throughout the project. Their expertise and encouragement played a pivotal role in shaping the system's design and functionality.

- Development Team: We acknowledge the dedication and hard work of our development team, who meticulously implemented the system's features, ensuring its functionality and user-friendliness. Their commitment to excellence was instrumental in bringing this project to fruition.

- Educational Institution/Workplace: We are grateful to [Institution/Organization Name] for providing us with the opportunity to work on this project. Their collaboration and input enriched the system's design, aligning it with the needs and requirements of the intended users.

- Resource Providers: We extend our thanks to the libraries, frameworks, and tools that supported our development process. These resources streamlined the implementation and allowed us to leverage the power of HTML and CSS effectively.

- Peer Reviewers: Our heartfelt thanks go to our peers who provided valuable feedback during the development and testing phases. Their input contributed to the system's refinement and overall quality.

- Family and Friends: We express our gratitude to our families and friends for their unwavering support and encouragement. Their belief in our abilities motivated us to overcome challenges and achieve our goals.

- Users and Testers: We appreciate the users and testers who actively engaged with the system, providing valuable feedback that helped us identify issues and make necessary improvements.

- Research and References: Our work was informed by the insights and research of various authors and experts in the fields of web development, user experience, and attendance management. Their contributions shaped our understanding and guided our decisions.

- Community and Online Resources: We acknowledge the online communities, forums, and resources that provided solutions to challenges and answered our queries, contributing to the successful implementation of the system.

This project serves as a testament to the collective effort, dedication, and collaboration of all those involved. We are grateful for the valuable contributions and support that shaped the Attendance Management System and its potential to make a positive impact.

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Abstract

In the realm of online commerce, our website stands as a shining example of the synergy between HTML, CSS, JavaScript (JS), and PHP. These four technologies converge to create a robust and user-centric platform that redefines the online shopping experience.

HTML, the backbone of our site, provides the structural foundation for content presentation. Its universal compatibility ensures that customers can seamlessly access our website across various devices and browsers. Meanwhile, CSS takes the reins in the realm of design, elevating our user interface with visually captivating layouts and responsive designs. This enhances the overall user experience, making shopping a visual and interactive delight.

JavaScript, our secret ingredient, injects life into the platform. With dynamic features such as real-time product filtering, interactive shopping carts, and user-friendly forms, it transforms our website into a dynamic and engaging space. User interactions are instantaneous and intuitive, providing a streamlined and efficient shopping process.

On the server side, PHP takes charge, ensuring the security and functionality of the website. It handles critical operations, such as secure user authentication, dynamic content generation, and seamless database interactions. The result is a dependable and secure shopping environment where user data is processed with the utmost care.

Together, these four technologies unite to create a fully functional and user-centric e-commerce website. By harnessing the power of HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and PHP, our platform aims to redefine the online shopping experience, enticing users to explore and engage with a vast array of products and services offered in an efficient, secure, and visually pleasing environment.

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Chapter 1

Introduction

In the ever-evolving landscape of e-commerce, the fusion of technology and user experience has become a pivotal factor in shaping the success of online businesses. As consumers increasingly turn to the digital realm for their shopping needs, the demand for intuitive, visually appealing, and secure platforms has risen exponentially. It is within this context that our innovative e-commerce website emerges, showcasing a harmonious blend of HTML, CSS, JavaScript (JS), and PHP technologies to revolutionize the way users engage with online shopping.

The advent of the internet has not only transformed the way we communicate but has also redefined how we shop. Traditional brick-and-mortar stores have been complemented, and in some cases, replaced, by digital storefronts that offer convenience, accessibility, and a diverse array of products at one's fingertips. In this dynamic landscape, web developers have strived to enhance the user experience by leveraging a combination of cutting-edge technologies. Our e-commerce website represents a prime example of this endeavor, where the amalgamation of HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and PHP creates a comprehensive ecosystem that caters to the evolving needs and preferences of modern consumers.

At the heart of our platform lies HTML, the cornerstone of web development. HTML's role in structuring and organizing content ensures that information is presented in a coherent manner, allowing users to navigate seamlessly through the website's offerings. Complementing this structure, CSS elevates the user interface by infusing design elements that contribute to the overall aesthetic appeal. Through CSS, we harness the power of visual cues to guide users, evoke emotions, and create an environment that resonates with the brand's identity.

JavaScript, however, adds a dynamic layer that truly differentiates our e-commerce platform from static websites. As users interact with the site, JavaScript's capabilities come to life. Real-time product filtering enables customers to narrow down their choices effortlessly, providing a tailor-made shopping experience. Interactive shopping carts react instantaneously to user actions, making the process of selecting and purchasing items intuitive and engaging. Furthermore, JavaScript's integration empowers our user-friendly forms, simplifying the data input process and eliminating potential friction points.

While the user-facing features of our website are paramount, the back-end operations that make them possible are equally crucial. This is where PHP steps in, ensuring the security and functionality of the platform. From secure user authentication to dynamic content generation, PHP safeguards user data while facilitating seamless interactions with databases. This cohesive interplay of front-end and back-end technologies is fundamental in providing a dependable and secure online shopping environment.

In this technological symphony, HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and PHP harmonize to create a digital space that transcends conventional e-commerce. As users explore our platform, they are not merely browsing products; they are embarking on an interactive journey characterized by seamless navigation, visually captivating interfaces, and secure transactions. Our e-commerce website seeks to redefine the online shopping landscape, marrying technology with user experience to create a space that bridges the gap between consumers and their desires. Through this holistic approach, we aim to not only meet but exceed the expectations of modern shoppers, setting a new standard for digital retail in the process.

1.1 Problem Statement

In the rapidly expanding world of e-commerce, where consumer expectations are continually evolving, the need for seamless and efficient online shopping experiences has never been more critical. Many e-commerce platforms are grappling with significant challenges that undermine their ability to meet the demands of today's shoppers. Specifically, there are two pressing issues that warrant immediate attention and resolution within the competitive landscape: delayed delivery times and limited product availability.

1. ***Delayed Delivery Times:** One of the foremost issues affecting online shoppers is the frustrating experience of delayed deliveries. Many e-commerce websites struggle to provide timely order fulfillment and shipping services, resulting in extended waiting periods for customers. These delays not only lead to customer dissatisfaction but can also erode trust in the brand. Shoppers expect their purchases to arrive promptly, and when this expectation is not met, it can have a detrimental impact on the overall e-commerce experience.

2. ***Limited Product Availability:** Another significant concern faced by numerous e-commerce platforms is the constraint on product availability. Some websites fail to offer a diverse and extensive range of products, leaving customers with limited choices. This limitation can drive potential customers away in search of alternative platforms with broader product catalogs. In an era where consumers expect convenience and variety, restricted product availability can be a major deterrent to using a particular e-commerce website.

Addressing these issues is paramount to not only surviving but thriving in the highly competitive e-commerce industry. It is imperative for e-commerce platforms to adopt innovative strategies and technologies that streamline delivery processes, reduce delivery times, and enhance product availability. Failure to do so may result in a loss of market share and diminished customer loyalty, which are significant concerns that require immediate attention and strategic solutions.

Chapter 2

Working procedure of algorithms

QUICK SORT: Sir Charles Antony Richard Hoare (Hoare 1962) invented quick sort. It is a member of the exchange sorting family. An in-place, divide-and-conquer algorithm is quick sort. It is also known as a partition-exchange sort and is immensely recursive.

Divide: By selecting a partitioning element (pivot element), the list is divided. While the other list contains all elements greater than the partitioning element, the first list contains all elements less than or equal to the partitioning element.

Conquer: until the resulting lists are trivially small to sort by comparison, these two lists are recursively partitioned in the same manner.

Combine: The sorted list containing the complete input element is created by combining smaller sorted lists.

ALGORITHM QUICKSORT (array A, start, end)

1. if (start is less than end)
2. $p = \text{partition}(A, \text{start}, \text{end})$
3. $\text{QUICKSORT}(A, \text{start}, p - 1)$
4. $\text{QUICKSORT}(A, p + 1, \text{end})$

Partition Algorithm:

The partition algorithm rearranges the sub-arrays in a place.

PARTITION (array A, start, end)

1. pivot ? $A[\text{end}]$
2. $i ? \text{start} - 1$

3. for $j \leftarrow \text{start to end} - 1$
4. do if ($A[j] > \text{pivot}$)
5. then $i \leftarrow i + 1$
6. swap $A[i]$ with $A[j]$
7. swap $A[i+1]$ with $A[\text{end}]$
8. return $i+1$

Advantages: When working with a lot of data, Quicksort is quick and effective. There is no need for additional storage while using quicksort.

Disadvantages: Quicksort is less effective than bubble sort if the list has already been sorted. The worst-case performance of Quicksort is identical to the average performances of the selection, insertion, and bubble sorts.

MERGE SORT: To resolve a specific issue, merge sort employs the Divide and Conquer technique. It operates by dividing the unsorted array into a number of sub-lists, each of which contains a single element. A single element array is typically regarded as being sorted. Each sub-array is then combined to create a sorted array. Since merge sort maintains the relative order of elements with the same key, it is a stable sort. Although non-recursive implementation of merge sort is an option, most people choose recursive implementation since non-recursive is ineffective.

Algorithm: In the following algorithm, arr is the given array, beg is the starting element, and end is the last element of the array.

MERGE-SORT(arr, beg, end)

1. if beg \leq end
2. set mid = (beg + end)/2
3. MERGE-SORT(arr, beg, mid)
4. MERGE-SORT(arr, mid + 1, end)
5. MERGE (arr, beg, mid, end)
6. end of if
7. END MERGE-SORT

The important part of the merge sort is the MERGE function. This function performs the merging of two sorted sub-arrays that are A[beg...mid] and A[mid+1...end], to build one sorted array A[beg...end]. So, the inputs of the MERGE function are A[], beg, mid, and end.

```
void merge(int a[], int beg, int mid, int end)
{
    int i, j, k;
    int n1 = mid - beg + 1;
    int n2 = end - mid;
    int LeftArray[n1], RightArray[n2]; //temporary arrays
    /* copy data to temp arrays */
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
        LeftArray[i] = a[beg + i];
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
        RightArray[j] = a[mid + 1 + j];
    i = 0, /* initial index of first sub-array */
```

```
j = 0; /* initial index of second sub-array */
k = beg; /* initial index of merged sub-array */
while (i ≤ n1 & j ≤ n2)
if(LeftArray[i] ≤ RightArray[j])
a[k] = LeftArray[i];
i++; else
a[k] = RightArray[j];
j++; k++; while (i≤n1)
a[k] = LeftArray[i];
i++;
k++;
while (j≤n2)
a[k] = RightArray[j];
j++;
k++;
```

Advantages: Contrary to insertion, selection, and a bubble sort, it traverses the entire array only once, making it fast for big arrays.

Disadvantages: For tiny arrays, merge sort is slow to operate. Even if the array is sorted, the algorithm still goes through the entire working procedure. In order to hold sub arrays, more space is needed.

Chapter 3

Advantages

3.1 Advantages of the E-Commerce Website

1. **Efficient and Timely Delivery:** Our e-commerce website addresses the prevalent issue of delayed deliveries, ensuring that customers receive their orders promptly. By streamlining order fulfillment and employing efficient shipping processes, we prioritize customer satisfaction through timely delivery of products.
2. **Extensive Product Catalog:** Unlike many e-commerce platforms that offers a limited product selections, our website boasts an extensive and diverse product catalog. This broad range of offerings provides customers with a wide array of choices, catering to various preferences and needs.
3. **User-Centric Experience:** Our e-commerce website is designed with the user in mind. With a user-friendly interface, intuitive navigation, and interactive features, we prioritize a seamless and enjoyable shopping experience. Customers can easily find, explore, and purchase products, enhancing overall satisfaction.
4. **Stability and Predictability:** The use of HTML, CSS, JavaScript (JS), and PHP technologies ensures that our website delivers a stable and predictable shopping experience. Customers can rely on consistent performance and functionality, reducing uncertainty and frustration.
5. **Security:** With PHP handling back-end operations, our website places a strong emphasis on data security. Secure user authentication, encrypted transactions, and robust protection of sensitive information ensure that customers can shop with confidence, knowing their data is safeguarded.
6. **Visual Appeal:** CSS is leveraged to create visually captivating layouts and designs. Our website's

aesthetic appeal enhances the overall shopping experience, creating an engaging and enjoyable environment for customers.

7. Responsive Design: HTML and CSS work in harmony to create a responsive design, ensuring that the website adapts seamlessly to various devices and screen sizes. Customers can shop conveniently from smartphones, tablets, or desktops.

8. Stability and Predictability: The use of HTML, CSS, JavaScript (JS), and PHP technologies ensures that our website delivers a stable and predictable shopping experience. Customers can rely on consistent performance and functionality, reducing uncertainty and frustration.

9. Customer Trust: Timely deliveries, product availability, and a user-friendly experience contribute to building trust with our customers. A trustworthy e-commerce platform encourages repeat business and positive word-of-mouth referrals.

10. Efficient Data Handling: PHP's role in database interactions ensures efficient data handling, allowing us to offer real-time updates on product availability, pricing, and order tracking. This real-time information empowers customers with accurate data.

In summary, our e-commerce website distinguishes itself by addressing common pain points in online shopping, offering a vast product selection, prioritizing user experience, ensuring stability and security, and ultimately building trust with customers. These advantages collectively position our platform as a top choice for modern shoppers seeking efficient, secure, and enjoyable online shopping experiences.

Chapter 4

Conclusion

In conclusion, our e-commerce website represents a holistic solution to the prevailing challenges in the online shopping landscape. By addressing issues of delayed delivery through streamlined logistics and ensuring a wide-ranging product catalog, we prioritize the customer's convenience and satisfaction. Our user-centric approach, characterized by a user-friendly interface and visually appealing designs, elevates the shopping experience. The employment of HTML, CSS, JavaScript (JS), and PHP guarantees a stable and secure platform, fostering trust and reliability among our customers. With a commitment to prompt deliveries, extensive product offerings, and a seamless interface, our e-commerce website stands as a testament to our dedication to revolutionizing the way consumers engage with online shopping. It embodies the ethos of efficiency, reliability, and customer-centricity, making it a preferred destination for the modern shopper seeking a gratifying and secure online retail experience.