



Medical Report Simplifier

An AI-powered backend service that processes medical reports (text or images) and provides patient-friendly explanations. Built for the SDE Intern Assignment focusing on OCR → Test Extraction → Plain-Language Explanation.

Python 3.9+

FastAPI 0.68+

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Problem Statement Solution

This service implements a complete 4-step pipeline for medical report processing:

1. **OCR/Text Extraction** - Extract and clean medical test data
2. **Normalization** - Standardize test names, values, units, and ranges
3. **Patient-Friendly Summary** - Generate simple explanations
4. **Final Output** - Return validated, normalized results



Features

-  **Multi-format Input:** Text and image processing (PNG, JPG, PDF)
-  **OCR Processing:** Tesseract-based text extraction with confidence scoring
-  **AI-Powered OCR Fixing:** Gemini AI corrects common OCR errors and typos
-  **Smart Normalization:** Standardizes medical test names, values, units, and reference ranges
-  **Patient-Friendly Explanations:** Simple, non-technical summaries using Gemini AI
-  **Hallucination Prevention:** AI semantic validation prevents fabricated test results
-  **4-Step Pipeline:** Complete processing from raw input to final output
-  **Error Handling:** Proper validation with "unprocessed" status for invalid inputs

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Architecture

```
Input (Text/Image)
  ↓
Step 1: OCR/Text Extraction + AI Error Fixing
  ↓
Step 2: AI-Powered Normalization
  ↓
Step 3: Patient-Friendly Summary Generation
  ↓
Step 4: AI Semantic Validation & Final Output
```



API Endpoints

Production Endpoints

- `POST /api/v1/process-text` - Process text input (returns final output)
- `POST /api/v1/process-image` - Process image input (returns final output)

Demo/Evaluation Endpoints

- `POST /api/v1/demo-problem-statement` - Shows exact 4-step format from assignment
- `POST /api/v1/debug-steps` - Detailed step-by-step processing for text
- `POST /api/v1/debug-steps-image` - Detailed step-by-step processing for images

Utility

- `GET /api/v1/health` - Health check

Tech Stack

- **FastAPI** - Modern, fast web framework for building APIs
- **Google Gemini AI** - Advanced language model for text processing and explanations
- **Tesseract OCR** - Optical character recognition for image text extraction
- **Pydantic** - Data validation and serialization
- **Python 3.9+** - Core programming language
- **python-multipart** - File upload handling
- **python-magic** - File type detection
- **Pillow** - Image processing

Setup Instructions

Prerequisites

1. **Python 3.9+** installed
2. **Tesseract OCR** installed:

```
# Ubuntu/Debian
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install tesseract-ocr

# macOS
brew install tesseract

# Windows - Download from: https://github.com/UB-
Mannheim/tesseract/wiki
```

3. **Google Gemini API Key:**

- Go to [Google AI Studio](#)
- Create a new API key
- Copy the API key for configuration

Local Installation

1. Clone the repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/yourusername/medical-report-simplifier.git
cd medical-report-simplifier
```

2. Create virtual environment:

```
python -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate # On Windows: venv\Scripts\activate
```

3. Install dependencies:

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

4. Configure environment:

Create a `.env` file in the root directory:

```
touch .env
```

Add your Google Gemini API key:

```
GEMINI_API_KEY=your_api_key_here
AI_TEMPERATURE=0.3
VALIDATION_CONFIDENCE_THRESHOLD=0.7
MAX_FILE_SIZE=10485760
```

Running the Application

1. Start the server:

```
uvicorn app.main:app --reload --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000
```

2. Access the API:

- **API Documentation:** <http://localhost:8000/docs>
- **Health Check:** <http://localhost:8000/api/v1/health>

- **Alternative docs:** <http://localhost:8000/redoc>

API Usage Examples

1. Process Text Input (Production)

```
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/process-text" \  
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \  
  -d '{  
    "text": "CBC: Hemoglobin 10.2 g/dL (Low), WBC 11,200 /uL (High)"  
  }'
```

2. Process Image Input (Production)

```
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/process-image" \  
  -H "Content-Type: multipart/form-data" \  
  -F "file=@medical_report.png"
```

3. Demo Problem Statement Format (Perfect for Evaluation)

```
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/demo-problem-statement" \  
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \  
  -d '{  
    "text": "CBC: Hemoglobin 10.2 g/dL (Low), WBC 11,200 /uL (Hgh)"  
  }'
```

4. Debug Step-by-Step Processing

```
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/debug-steps" \  
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \  
  -d '{  
    "text": "CBC: Hemoglobin 8.5 g/dL (Low), WBC 15000 /uL (High)"  
  }'
```

Expected Response Formats

Final Output Format (Production):

```
{  
  "tests": [  
    {
```

```

    "name": "Hemoglobin",
    "value": 10.2,
    "unit": "g/dL",
    "status": "low",
    "ref_range": {"low": 12.0, "high": 15.0}
  },
  {
    "name": "WBC",
    "value": 11200,
    "unit": "/uL",
    "status": "high",
    "ref_range": {"low": 4000, "high": 11000}
  }
],
"summary": "Low hemoglobin and high white blood cell count.",
"explanations": ["Low hemoglobin may indicate anemia.", "High WBC can occur with infections."],
"status": "ok"
}

```

Error Response Format:

```

{
  "status": "unprocessed",
  "reason": "No medical tests found in input text"
}

```

4-Step Demo Format (Problem Statement):

```

{
  "step1_ocr_extraction": {
    "tests_raw": ["CBC: Hemoglobin 10.2 g/dL (Low), WBC 11,200 /uL (Hgh)"],
    "confidence": 0.95
  },
  "step2_normalized_tests": {
    "tests": [...],
    "normalization_confidence": 0.95
  },
  "step3_patient_friendly": {
    "summary": "...",
    "explanations": [...]
  },
  "step4_final_output": {
    "tests": [...],
    "summary": "...",
    "status": "ok"
  }
}

```

```
}  
}
```



Architecture

```
medical-report-simplifier/  
├── app/  
│   ├── main.py           # FastAPI application entry point  
│   └── models/  
│       └── schemas.py    # Pydantic models for  
request/response  
├── services/  
│   ├── ocr_service.py    # OCR and text extraction  
│   ├── ai_normalization_service.py # Medical test normalization  
│   ├── ai_service.py     # Gemini AI integration & validation  
│   ├── processing_service.py # Main processing pipeline  
│   └── medical_data.py   # Medical reference data  
├── api/  
│   └── endpoints.py      # API route handlers  
├── core/  
│   ├── config.py        # Configuration management  
│   └── utils.py         # Utility functions  
├── data/  
│   └── medical_references.json # Medical test reference data  
├── tests/  
│   ├── test_api.py       # API endpoint tests  
│   └── test_validation.py # Validation tests  
├── requirements.txt      # Python dependencies  
├── test_validation.py    # Demo validation script  
└── README.md            # This file
```



Testing

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Run Built-in Tests

```
pytest tests/ -v
```

Run Validation Demo

```
python test_validation.py
```

Manual Testing with Postman

Import the following collection to test all endpoints:

- Health check
- Text processing
- Image processing
- Debug endpoints
- Demo format

Deployment Options

Railway Deployment (Recommended)

Railway is perfect for this project because it supports both Python and automatic environment detection.

Step 1: Prepare for Railway

1. Create **railway.json** (Railway configuration):

```
{
  "$schema": "https://railway.app/railway.schema.json",
  "build": {
    "builder": "NIXPACKS"
  },
  "deploy": {
    "startCommand": "uvicorn app.main:app --host 0.0.0.0 --port $PORT"
  }
}
```

2. Create **Procfile** (Alternative start command):

```
web: uvicorn app.main:app --host 0.0.0.0 --port $PORT
```

3. Update **requirements.txt** to include all dependencies:

```
fastapi==0.104.1
uvicorn[standard]==0.24.0
python-multipart==0.0.6
python-magic==0.4.27
Pillow==10.1.0
pytesseract==0.3.10
google-generativeai==0.3.2
pydantic==2.5.0
pydantic-settings==2.1.0
python-dotenv==1.0.0
```

Step 2: Deploy to Railway

1. Push to GitHub:

```
git add .  
git commit -m "Prepare for Railway deployment"  
git push origin main
```

2. Deploy on Railway:

- Go to railway.app
- Sign in with GitHub
- Click "New Project" → "Deploy from GitHub repo"
- Select your repository
- Railway will automatically detect it's a Python project

3. Configure Environment Variables:

- In Railway dashboard, go to your project
- Click "Variables" tab
- Add:

```
GEMINI_API_KEY=your_api_key_here  
AI_TEMPERATURE=0.3  
VALIDATION_CONFIDENCE_THRESHOLD=0.7  
MAX_FILE_SIZE=10485760
```

4. Custom Start Command (if needed):

- In Railway dashboard, go to "Settings"
- Under "Deploy", set start command:

```
uvicorn app.main:app --host 0.0.0.0 --port $PORT
```

Step 3: Access Your Deployed API

- Railway will provide a URL like: <https://your-app-name.railway.app>
- API docs: <https://your-app-name.railway.app/docs>
- Health check: <https://your-app-name.railway.app/api/v1/health>

Local Demo with ngrok

For quick demo without cloud deployment:

1. **Install ngrok:** <https://ngrok.com/download>
2. **Start the FastAPI server:**


```
uvicorn app.main:app --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000
```

3. Expose with ngrok:

```
ngrok http 8000
```

4. Use the ngrok URL for testing: <https://abc123.ngrok.io>

Other Cloud Options

- **Render:** Auto-deploy from GitHub, similar to Railway
- **Heroku:** Use Procfile, add Tesseract buildpack
- **DigitalOcean App Platform:** Deploy from GitHub
- **AWS/GCP/Azure:** Container deployment with Docker

AI-Powered Hallucination Validation

The Problem

Traditional validation methods use simple string matching, which can miss:

- Fabricated test results that weren't in the original data
- Incorrect values or units
- Completely invented medical tests

Our Solution: AI Semantic Context Comparison

We use Gemini AI to compare the **semantic context** between original text and normalized results:

1. **Semantic Analysis:** AI understands the meaning of medical tests, not just keywords
2. **Context Preservation:** Validates that normalized data represents the same medical information
3. **Confidence Scoring:** Returns confidence levels for validation decisions
4. **Hallucination Detection:** Identifies when AI normalization adds non-existent tests

Validation Process

```
# 1. Compare original vs normalized semantically
is_valid, validation_error =
self.ai_service.validate_against_hallucination(
    original_tests,      # Raw extracted text
    normalized_tests     # AI-normalized results
)

# 2. Return appropriate response
if not is_valid:
    return ErrorResponse(
```

```
        status="unprocessed",
        reason=f"hallucinated tests not present in input:
{validation_error}"
    )
```

Demo Script

For your screen recording, use this sequence:

```
# 1. Start server
uvicorn app.main:app --reload --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000

# 2. Health check
curl http://localhost:8000/api/v1/health

# 3. Basic text processing (show final output)
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/process-text" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{"text": "CBC: Hemoglobin 10.2 g/dL (Low), WBC 11,200 /uL (High)"}'

# 4. Demo 4-step format (perfect for evaluation)
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/demo-problem-statement" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{"text": "CBC: Hemoglobin 10.2 g/dL (Low), WBC 11,200 /uL (Hgh)"}'

# 5. Error handling (should return "unprocessed")
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/process-text" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{"text": "This is just regular text without medical data."}'

# 6. Image processing (if you have a test image)
curl -X POST "http://localhost:8000/api/v1/process-image" \
  -F "file=@test_medical_report.png"
```

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Performance & Scalability

- **Response Time:** ~2-3 seconds for text processing
- **AI Processing:** Parallel OCR fixing and normalization
- **File Upload:** Supports up to 10MB images
- **Rate Limiting:** Configurable via settings
- **Caching:** Medical reference data cached in memory

Security Features

- File type validation (magic number checking)
- File size limits
- Input sanitization

- API key protection via environment variables
- No persistent storage of medical data

Assignment Compliance

This implementation fully addresses the problem statement:

- ✓ **Step 1:** OCR/Text Extraction with confidence scoring
- ✓ **Step 2:** Normalized Tests JSON with standardized format
- ✓ **Step 3:** Patient-Friendly Summary with simple explanations
- ✓ **Step 4:** Final Output with combined results
- ✓ **Guardrail:** Error handling with "unprocessed" status
- ✓ **Bonus:** AI-powered hallucination prevention

Contributing

1. Fork the repository
2. Create a feature branch: `git checkout -b feature-name`
3. Make changes and test thoroughly
4. Submit a pull request

License

This project is licensed under the MIT License - see the [LICENSE](#) file for details.




Author

Your Name

SDE Intern Assignment - Medical Report Simplifier
Built with ❤️ using FastAPI and Google Gemini AI

Support

For questions or issues:

-  Email: your.email@example.com
 -  Issues: [GitHub Issues](#)
 -  Documentation: [API Docs](#)
1. **Input Comparison:** AI compares original medical text with normalized results
 2. **Semantic Analysis:** Detects context mismatches beyond simple string matching
 3. **Confidence Scoring:** Uses confidence thresholds (>0.7) for reliability
 4. **Medical Standardization:** Allows reasonable conversions (e.g., "Hgb" → "Hemoglobin")
 5. **Fabrication Detection:** Identifies completely invented tests or wrong values

Example Scenarios

- ✓ **Valid:** Original: "Hgb 10.2 g/dL Low" → Normalized: "Hemoglobin: 10.2 g/dL (Low)"

❌ **Invalid:** Original: "Hgb 10.2 g/dL Low" → Normalized: "Cholesterol: 220 mg/dL (High)"

Testing the Validation

Run the demo script to see validation in action:

```
python demo_validation.py
```

Run validation-specific tests:

```
pytest tests/test_validation.py -v
```

Error Handling

The API includes comprehensive error handling:

- Invalid file formats
- OCR processing failures
- AI service errors
- Validation errors
- Hallucination detection with detailed error messages

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1. Fork the repository
2. Create a feature branch
3. Make your changes
4. Add tests
5. Submit a pull request

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