```
In [1]:
# import keras
# from keras.datasets import cifar10
# from keras.models import Model, Sequential
# from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Input, AveragePooling2D, merge, Activation
# from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, BatchNormalization
# from keras.layers import Concatenate
# from keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras import models, layers
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import BatchNormalization, Activation, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
The default version of TensorFlow in Colab will soon switch to TensorFlow 2.x.
We recommend you <u>upgrade</u> now or ensure your notebook will continue to use TensorFlow 1.x via the %tensorflow version
1.x magic: more info.
In [0]:
# this part will prevent tensorflow to allocate all the avaliable GPU Memory
# backend
import tensorflow as tf
In [0]:
# Hyperparameters
batch size = 128
num classes = 10
epochs = 10
1 = 40
num filter = 12
compression = 0.5
dropout rate = 0.2
In [4]:
# Load CIFAR10 Data
(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = tf.keras.datasets.cifar10.load data()
img_height, img_width, channel = X_train.shape[1], X_train.shape[2], X_train.shape[3]
# convert to one hot encoing
y_train = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
Downloading data from https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
170500096/170498071 [============ ] - 4s Ous/step
In [5]:
X train.shape
Out[5]:
(50000, 32, 32, 3)
In [6]:
X_test.shape
Out[6]:
(10000, 32, 32, 3)
In [0]:
```

```
# Dense Block
def denseblock(input, num filter = 12, dropout rate = 0.2):
   global compression
   temp = input
   for in range(1):
       BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(temp)
       relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
       Conv2D 3 3 = layers.Conv2D(int(num filter*compression), (3,3), use bias=False ,padding='sam
e') (relu)
       if dropout rate>0:
           Conv2D 3 3 = layers.Dropout(dropout rate)(Conv2D 3 3)
       concat = layers.Concatenate(axis=-1)([temp,Conv2D 3 3])
       temp = concat
   return temp
## transition Blosck
def transition(input, num filter = 12, dropout rate = 0.2):
   global compression
   BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
   relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
   Conv2D BottleNeck = layers.Conv2D(int(num filter*compression), (1,1), use bias=False ,padding='
same') (relu)
   if dropout rate>0:
        Conv2D BottleNeck = layers.Dropout(dropout rate)(Conv2D BottleNeck)
   avg = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool size=(2,2))(Conv2D BottleNeck)
   return avg
#output layer
def output_layer(input):
   global compression
   BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
   relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
   AvgPooling = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool size=(2,2))(relu)
   flat = layers.Flatten()(AvgPooling)
   output = layers.Dense(num classes, activation='softmax')(flat)
   return output
```

```
num_filter = 12
dropout_rate = 0.2
1 = 12
input = layers.Input(shape=(img_height, img_width, channel,))
First_Conv2D = layers.Conv2D(num_filter, (3,3), use_bias=False ,padding='same')(input)

First_Block = denseblock(First_Conv2D, num_filter, dropout_rate)
First_Transition = transition(First_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Second_Block = denseblock(First_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
Second_Transition = transition(Second_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Third_Block = denseblock(Second_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
Third_Transition = transition(Third_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Last_Block = denseblock(Third_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
output = output_layer(Last_Block)
```

## In [0]:

```
#https://arxiv.org/pdf/1608.06993.pdf
from IPython.display import IFrame, YouTubeVideo
YouTubeVideo(id='-W6y8xnd--U', width=600)
```

## Out[0]:

```
model = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
model.summary()
```

# Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output	Shap	ре		Param #	Connected to
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None	, 32	, 32	<b>,</b> 3)]	0	
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	12)	324	input_1[0][0]
batch_normalization (BatchNorma	(None,	32,	32,	12)	48	conv2d[0][0]
activation (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	12)	0	batch_normalization[0][0]
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	648	activation[0][0]
dropout (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	0	conv2d_1[0][0]
concatenate (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	0	conv2d[0][0] dropout[0][0]
oatch_normalization_1 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	18)	72	concatenate[0][0]
activation_1 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	0	batch_normalization_1[0][0]
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	972	activation_1[0][0]
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	0	conv2d_2[0][0]
concatenate_1 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	<pre>concatenate[0][0] dropout_1[0][0]</pre>
batch_normalization_2 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	24)	96	concatenate_1[0][0]
activation_2 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	batch_normalization_2[0][0]
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	1296	activation_2[0][0]
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	0	conv2d_3[0][0]
concatenate_2 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	30)	0	concatenate_1[0][0] dropout_2[0][0]
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	30)	120	concatenate_2[0][0]
activation_3 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	30)	0	batch_normalization_3[0][0]
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	1620	activation_3[0][0]
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	0	conv2d_4[0][0]
concatenate_3 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	36)	0	concatenate_2[0][0] dropout_3[0][0]
batch_normalization_4 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	36)	144	concatenate_3[0][0]
activation_4 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	36)	0	batch_normalization_4[0][0]
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	1944	activation_4[0][0]
dropout 4 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	0	conv2d 5[0][0]

concatenate 4 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 42) concatenate 3[0][0] dropout 4[0][0] batch normalization 5 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 42) concatenate 4[0][0] 168 batch\_normalization 5[0][0] activation 5 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 42) conv2d 6 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 6) 2268 activation 5[0][0] dropout\_5 (Dropout) conv2d\_6[0][0] (None, 32, 32, 6) 0 concatenate 5 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 48) concatenate\_4[0][0] dropout\_5[0][0] batch normalization 6 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 48) 192 concatenate 5[0][0] activation 6 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 48) batch normalization 6[0][0] conv2d 7 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 6) 2592 activation 6[0][0] dropout 6 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 6) conv2d 7[0][0] concatenate 6 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 54) concatenate 5[0][0] dropout 6[0][0] batch normalization 7 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 54) concatenate 6[0][0] 216 activation\_7 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 54) batch\_normalization\_7[0][0] conv2d 8 (Conv2D) activation 7[0][0] (None, 32, 32, 6) 2916 conv2d 8[0][0] dropout 7 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 6) Ω concatenate 7 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 60) concatenate 6[0][0] dropout 7[0][0] batch normalization 8 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 60) 240 concatenate 7[0][0] activation 8 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 60) batch normalization 8[0][0] conv2d\_9 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 6) 3240 activation\_8[0][0] dropout 8 (Dropout) conv2d\_9[0][0] (None, 32, 32, 6) concatenate 8 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 66) concatenate\_7[0][0] dropout\_8[0][0] batch normalization 9 (BatchNor (None, 32, 32, 66) 264 concatenate 8[0][0] activation 9 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 66) batch normalization 9[0][0] conv2d\_10 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 6) 3564 activation 9[0][0] conv2d 10[0][0] dropout 9 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 6) concatenate 9 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 72) concatenate 8[0][0] dropout\_9[0][0] batch normalization 10 (BatchNo (None, 32, 32, 72) concatenate 9[0][0] 288 activation 10 (Activation) batch normalization 10[0][0] (None, 32, 32, 72) conv2d 11 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 6) 3888 activation 10[0][0] dropout 10 (Dropout) conv2d 11[0][0] (None, 32, 32, 6) concatenate 10 (Concatenate) concatenate 9[0][0] (None, 32, 32, 78) dropout 10[0][0] batch normalization 11 (BatchNo (None, 32, 32, 78) 312 concatenate 10[0][0] activation\_11 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 78) batch\_normalization\_11[0][0] conv2d 12 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 6) 4212 activation\_11[0][0] dropout 11 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 6) conv2d 12[0][0]

concatenate_11 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	84)	0	concatenate_10[0][0] dropout_11[0][0]
batch_normalization_12 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	84)	336	concatenate_11[0][0]
activation_12 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	84)	0	batch_normalization_12[0][0]
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	504	activation_12[0][0]
dropout_12 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	6)	0	conv2d_13[0][0]
average_pooling2d (AveragePooli	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	dropout_12[0][0]
oatch_normalization_13 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	6)	24	average_pooling2d[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	batch_normalization_13[0][0]
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	324	activation_13[0][0]
dropout_13 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_14[0][0]
concatenate_12 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	12)	0	average_pooling2d[0][0] dropout_13[0][0]
oatch_normalization_14 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	12)	48	concatenate_12[0][0]
activation_14 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	12)	0	batch_normalization_14[0][0]
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	648	activation_14[0][0]
dropout_14 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_15[0][0]
concatenate_13 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	concatenate_12[0][0] dropout_14[0][0]
oatch_normalization_15 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	18)	72	concatenate_13[0][0]
activation_15 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	batch_normalization_15[0][0]
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	972	activation_15[0][0]
dropout_15 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_16[0][0]
concatenate_14 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	concatenate_13[0][0] dropout_15[0][0]
oatch_normalization_16 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	24)	96	concatenate_14[0][0]
activation_16 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	batch_normalization_16[0][0]
conv2d_17 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	1296	activation_16[0][0]
dropout_16 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_17[0][0]
concatenate_15 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	30)	0	concatenate_14[0][0] dropout_16[0][0]
patch_normalization_17 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	30)	120	concatenate_15[0][0]
activation_17 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	30)	0	batch_normalization_17[0][0]
conv2d_18 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	1620	activation_17[0][0]
dropout_17 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_18[0][0]
concatenate_16 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	concatenate_15[0][0] dropout_17[0][0]
patch_normalization_18 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	36)	144	concatenate_16[0][0]
activation_18 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	batch_normalization_18[0][0]
conv2d_19 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	1944	activation_18[0][0]
dropout_18 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_19[0][0]

concatenate_17 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	L6,	16,	42)	0	concatenate_16[0][0] dropout_18[0][0]
batch_normalization_19 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	42)	168	concatenate_17[0][0]
activation_19 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	42)	0	batch_normalization_19[0][0]
conv2d_20 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	2268	activation_19[0][0]
dropout_19 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_20[0][0]
concatenate_18 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	16,	16,	48)	0	concatenate_17[0][0] dropout_19[0][0]
batch_normalization_20 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	48)	192	concatenate_18[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	48)	0	batch_normalization_20[0][0]
conv2d_21 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	2592	activation_20[0][0]
dropout_20 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_21[0][0]
concatenate_19 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	6,	16,	54)	0	concatenate_18[0][0] dropout_20[0][0]
batch_normalization_21 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	54)	216	concatenate_19[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	54)	0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]
conv2d_22 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	2916	activation_21[0][0]
dropout_21 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_22[0][0]
concatenate_20 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	16,	16,	60)	0	concatenate_19[0][0] dropout_21[0][0]
batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	60)	240	concatenate_20[0][0]
activation_22 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	60)	0	batch_normalization_22[0][0]
conv2d_23 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	3240	activation_22[0][0]
dropout_22 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_23[0][0]
concatenate_21 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	16,	16,	66)	0	concatenate_20[0][0] dropout_22[0][0]
batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	66)	264	concatenate_21[0][0]
activation_23 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	66)	0	batch_normalization_23[0][0]
conv2d_24 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	3564	activation_23[0][0]
dropout_23 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_24[0][0]
concatenate_22 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	16,	16,	72)	0	concatenate_21[0][0] dropout_23[0][0]
batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	72)	288	concatenate_22[0][0]
activation_24 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	72)	0	batch_normalization_24[0][0]
conv2d_25 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	3888	activation_24[0][0]
dropout_24 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_25[0][0]
concatenate_23 (Concatenate)	(None, 1	16,	16,	78)	0	concatenate_22[0][0] dropout_24[0][0]
batch_normalization_25 (BatchNo	(None, 1	16,	16,	78)	312	concatenate_23[0][0]
activation_25 (Activation)	(None, 1	16,	16,	78)	0	batch_normalization_25[0][0]
conv2d_26 (Conv2D)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	468	activation_25[0][0]
dropout_25 (Dropout)	(None, 1	16,	16,	6)	0	conv2d_26[0][0]

average_pooling2d_1 (AveragePoo	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	dropout_25[0][0]
batch_normalization_26 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	6)		24	average_pooling2d_1[0][0]
activation_26 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	batch_normalization_26[0][0]
conv2d_27 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		324	activation_26[0][0]
dropout_26 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_27[0][0]
concatenate_24 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	12	2)	0	average_pooling2d_1[0][0] dropout_26[0][0]
batch_normalization_27 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	12	2)	48	concatenate_24[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	12	2)	0	batch_normalization_27[0][0]
conv2d_28 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		648	activation_27[0][0]
dropout_27 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_28[0][0]
concatenate_25 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	18	3)	0	concatenate_24[0][0] dropout_27[0][0]
batch_normalization_28 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	18	3)	72	concatenate_25[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	18	3)	0	batch_normalization_28[0][0]
conv2d_29 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		972	activation_28[0][0]
dropout_28 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_29[0][0]
concatenate_26 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	24	1)	0	concatenate_25[0][0] dropout_28[0][0]
batch_normalization_29 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	24	1)	96	concatenate_26[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	24	1)	0	batch_normalization_29[0][0]
conv2d_30 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		1296	activation_29[0][0]
dropout_29 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_30[0][0]
concatenate_27 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	30	))	0	concatenate_26[0][0] dropout_29[0][0]
batch_normalization_30 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	30	))	120	concatenate_27[0][0]
activation_30 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	30	))	0	batch_normalization_30[0][0]
conv2d_31 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		1620	activation_30[0][0]
dropout_30 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_31[0][0]
concatenate_28 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	36	5)	0	concatenate_27[0][0] dropout_30[0][0]
batch_normalization_31 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	36	5)	144	concatenate_28[0][0]
activation_31 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	36	5)	0	batch_normalization_31[0][0]
conv2d_32 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		1944	activation_31[0][0]
dropout_31 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_32[0][0]
concatenate_29 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	42	2)	0	concatenate_28[0][0] dropout_31[0][0]
batch_normalization_32 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	42	2)	168	concatenate_29[0][0]
activation_32 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	42	2)	0	batch_normalization_32[0][0]
conv2d_33 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		2268	activation_32[0][0]
dropout_32 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)		0	conv2d_33[0][0]
concatenate 30 (Concatenate)	(None.	8.	8.	48	3)	n	concatenate 29[01[0]

00.100.00.100.100.100.100.100.100.100.1	(110110)	~,	~ <b>,</b>	10,	J	dropout_32[0][0]
batch_normalization_33 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	48)	192	concatenate_30[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	48)	0	batch_normalization_33[0][0]
conv2d_34 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	2592	activation_33[0][0]
dropout_33 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	0	conv2d_34[0][0]
concatenate_31 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	54)	0	concatenate_30[0][0] dropout_33[0][0]
batch_normalization_34 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	54)	216	concatenate_31[0][0]
activation_34 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	54)	0	batch_normalization_34[0][0]
conv2d_35 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	2916	activation_34[0][0]
dropout_34 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	0	conv2d_35[0][0]
concatenate_32 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	60)	0	concatenate_31[0][0] dropout_34[0][0]
<pre>batch_normalization_35 (BatchNo</pre>	(None,	8,	8,	60)	240	concatenate_32[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	60)	0	batch_normalization_35[0][0]
conv2d_36 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	3240	activation_35[0][0]
dropout_35 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	0	conv2d_36[0][0]
concatenate_33 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	66)	0	concatenate_32[0][0] dropout_35[0][0]
batch_normalization_36 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	66)	264	concatenate_33[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	66)	0	batch_normalization_36[0][0]
conv2d_37 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	3564	activation_36[0][0]
dropout_36 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	0	conv2d_37[0][0]
concatenate_34 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	72)	0	concatenate_33[0][0] dropout_36[0][0]
<pre>batch_normalization_37 (BatchNo</pre>	(None,	8,	8,	72)	288	concatenate_34[0][0]
activation_37 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	72)	0	batch_normalization_37[0][0]
conv2d_38 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	3888	activation_37[0][0]
dropout_37 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	0	conv2d_38[0][0]
concatenate_35 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	78)	0	concatenate_34[0][0] dropout_37[0][0]
batch_normalization_38 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	78)	312	concatenate_35[0][0]
activation_38 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	78)	0	batch_normalization_38[0][0]
conv2d_39 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	468	activation_38[0][0]
dropout_38 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	6)	0	conv2d_39[0][0]
average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePoo	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	dropout_38[0][0]
batch_normalization_39 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	6)	24	average_pooling2d_2[0][0]
activation_39 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	batch_normalization_39[0][0]
conv2d_40 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	324	activation_39[0][0]
dropout_39 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	conv2d_40[0][0]
concatenate_36 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	12)	0	average_pooling2d_2[0][0]

batch_normalization_40 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	12	)	48	concatenate_36[0][0]
activation_40 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	12	)	0	batch_normalization_40[0][0]
conv2d_41 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		648	activation_40[0][0]
dropout_40 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_41[0][0]
concatenate_37 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	18	)	0	concatenate_36[0][0] dropout_40[0][0]
batch_normalization_41 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	18	)	72	concatenate_37[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	18	)	0	batch_normalization_41[0][0]
conv2d_42 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		972	activation_41[0][0]
dropout_41 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_42[0][0]
concatenate_38 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	24	)	0	concatenate_37[0][0] dropout_41[0][0]
batch_normalization_42 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	24	)	96	concatenate_38[0][0]
activation_42 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	24	)	0	batch_normalization_42[0][0]
conv2d_43 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		1296	activation_42[0][0]
dropout_42 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_43[0][0]
concatenate_39 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	30	)	0	concatenate_38[0][0] dropout_42[0][0]
batch_normalization_43 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	30	)	120	concatenate_39[0][0]
activation_43 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	30	)	0	batch_normalization_43[0][0]
conv2d_44 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		1620	activation_43[0][0]
dropout_43 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_44[0][0]
concatenate_40 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	36	)	0	concatenate_39[0][0] dropout_43[0][0]
batch_normalization_44 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	36	)	144	concatenate_40[0][0]
activation_44 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	36	)	0	batch_normalization_44[0][0]
conv2d_45 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		1944	activation_44[0][0]
dropout_44 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_45[0][0]
concatenate_41 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	42	)	0	concatenate_40[0][0] dropout_44[0][0]
batch_normalization_45 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	42	)	168	concatenate_41[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	42	)	0	batch_normalization_45[0][0]
conv2d_46 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		2268	activation_45[0][0]
dropout_45 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_46[0][0]
concatenate_42 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	48	)	0	concatenate_41[0][0] dropout_45[0][0]
batch_normalization_46 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	48	)	192	concatenate_42[0][0]
activation_46 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	48	)	0	batch_normalization_46[0][0]
conv2d_47 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		2592	activation_46[0][0]
dropout_46 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)		0	conv2d_47[0][0]
concatenate_43 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	54	)	0	concatenate_42[0][0] dropout_46[0][0]

batch_normalization_47 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	54)	216	concatenate_43[0][0]
activation_47 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	54)	0	batch_normalization_47[0][0]
conv2d_48 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	2916	activation_47[0][0]
dropout_47 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	conv2d_48[0][0]
concatenate_44 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	60)	0	concatenate_43[0][0] dropout_47[0][0]
batch_normalization_48 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	60)	240	concatenate_44[0][0]
activation_48 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	60)	0	batch_normalization_48[0][0]
conv2d_49 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	3240	activation_48[0][0]
dropout_48 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	conv2d_49[0][0]
concatenate_45 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	66)	0	concatenate_44[0][0] dropout_48[0][0]
batch_normalization_49 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	66)	264	concatenate_45[0][0]
activation_49 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	66)	0	batch_normalization_49[0][0]
conv2d_50 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	3564	activation_49[0][0]
dropout_49 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	conv2d_50[0][0]
concatenate_46 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	concatenate_45[0][0] dropout_49[0][0]
batch_normalization_50 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	72)	288	concatenate_46[0][0]
activation_50 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	batch_normalization_50[0][0]
conv2d_51 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	3888	activation_50[0][0]
dropout_50 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	6)	0	conv2d_51[0][0]
concatenate_47 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	78)	0	concatenate_46[0][0] dropout_50[0][0]
batch_normalization_51 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	78)	312	concatenate_47[0][0]
activation_51 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	78)	0	batch_normalization_51[0][0]
average_pooling2d_3 (AveragePoo	(None,	2,	2,	78)	0	activation_51[0][0]
flatten (Flatten)	(None,	312	2)		0	average_pooling2d_3[0][0]
dense (Dense)	(None,				3130	flatten[0][0]

Total params: 118,918 Trainable params: 114,394 Non-trainable params: 4,524

# In [0]:

```
Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/10
50000/50000 [============ ] - 66s lms/sample - loss: 1.5326 - acc: 0.4339 - val l
oss: 1.7971 - val acc: 0.3777
Epoch 2/10
50000/50000 [============ ] - 63s 1ms/sample - loss: 1.3113 - acc: 0.5198 - val 1
oss: 1.5268 - val acc: 0.4811
Epoch 3/10
oss: 1.2360 - val acc: 0.5562
Epoch 4/10
50000/50000 [============ ] - 63s 1ms/sample - loss: 1.1025 - acc: 0.6053 - val 1
oss: 1.1624 - val acc: 0.5958
Epoch 5/10
50000/50000 [============ ] - 63s 1ms/sample - loss: 1.0459 - acc: 0.6238 - val 1
oss: 1.2096 - val acc: 0.5858
Epoch 6/10
50000/50000 [============ ] - 63s 1ms/sample - loss: 0.9942 - acc: 0.6443 - val 1
oss: 1.1280 - val acc: 0.6099
Epoch 7/10
50000/50000 [============= ] - 62s 1ms/sample - loss: 0.9592 - acc: 0.6570 - val 1
oss: 1.0519 - val acc: 0.6422
Epoch 8/10
50000/50000 [============= ] - 63s 1ms/sample - loss: 0.9149 - acc: 0.6730 - val 1
oss: 0.9730 - val acc: 0.6655
Epoch 9/10
50000/50000 [============ ] - 62s 1ms/sample - loss: 0.8915 - acc: 0.6814 - val 1
oss: 1.1207 - val_acc: 0.6436
Epoch 10/10
50000/50000 [============= ] - 62s 1ms/sample - loss: 0.8643 - acc: 0.6907 - val 1
oss: 0.9504 - val_acc: 0.6701
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fe423c45780>
```

```
# Test the model
score = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, verbose=1)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
```

#### In [0]:

```
# Save the trained weights in to .h5 format
model.save_weights("DNST_model.h5")
print("Saved model to disk")
```

Saved model to disk

# **CNN on CIFR Assignment:**

```
In [0]:
```

```
X_train[1:2,1:2,1:2]
Out[0]:
```

Dataset is not normalized ,need to normalize the data set.

array([[[[145, 153, 154]]]], dtype=uint8)

```
In [0]:
```

```
print(X_train.max(),X_train.min())
```

```
In [0]:
```

```
\#X \Rightarrow (X - Xmin)/(Xmax-Xmin) = X/255
X train=X train/255
X test=X test/255
X train[1:2,1:2,1:2]
Out[0]:
```

```
array([[[[0.56862745, 0.6
                            , 0.60392157]]])
```

- 2 .created a copy of DenseNet
- 3 .Removed Dense Layers abd DropOut layers.

```
# Dense Block
#Remove dropout layer by setting dropout rate = 0
def denseblock 1(input, num filter = 12, dropout rate = 0):
 global compression
  temp = input
 for in range(1):
   BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(temp)
    relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
    Conv2D 3 3 = layers.Conv2D(int(num filter*compression), (3,3), use bias=False ,padding='same')(
relu)
    if dropout rate>0:
     Conv2D 3 3 = layers.Dropout(dropout rate)(Conv2D 3 3)
    concat = layers.Concatenate(axis=-1)([temp,Conv2D 3 3])
    temp = concat
 return temp
## transition Blosck
#Remove dropout layer by setting dropout rate = 0
def transition 1(input, num filter = 12, dropout rate = 0):
  global compression
 BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
 relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
 Conv2D_BottleNeck = layers.Conv2D(int(num_filter*compression), (1,1), use_bias=False ,padding='sa
me')(relu)
 if dropout rate>0:
   Conv2D BottleNeck = layers.Dropout(dropout rate)(Conv2D BottleNeck)
 avg = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2,2))(Conv2D_BottleNeck)
 return avg
#output layer
def output layer 1(input):
 global compression
 BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
 relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
 AvgPooling = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool size=(2,2))(relu)
  conv=layers.Conv2D(num_classes, kernel_size = (2,2))(AvgPooling)
 output = Activation('softmax')(conv)
 #output = layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')(flat)
  # got error as mentioned "A target array with shape (50000, 10) was passed for an output of shap
e (None, 1, 1, 10)" so added flatten layer at the end
 output = Flatten()(output)
 return output
```

```
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
num filter = 36
dropout rate = 0
1 = 12
input = layers.Input(shape=(img height, img width, channel,))
First Conv2D = layers Conv2D(num filter (3.3) use hias=Falce nadding='same') (input)
```

```
First_Block = denseblock_1(First_Conv2D, num_filter, dropout_rate)
First_Transition = transition_1(First_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Second_Block = denseblock_1(First_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Second_Transition = transition_1(Second_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Third_Block = denseblock_1(Second_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Third_Transition = transition_1(Third_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)

Last_Block = denseblock_1(Third_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)

output = output_layer_1(Last_Block)
```

model\_2 = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
model\_2.summary()

#### Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 32, 32, 3)]	0	
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 36)	972	input_1[0][0]
batch_normalization (BatchNorma	(None, 32, 32, 36)	144	conv2d[0][0]
activation (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 36)	0	batch_normalization[0][0]
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 18)	5832	activation[0][0]
concatenate (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32, 54)	0	conv2d[0][0] conv2d_1[0][0]
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32, 54)	216	concatenate[0][0]
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 54)	0	batch_normalization_1[0][0]
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 18)	8748	activation_1[0][0]
concatenate_1 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32, 72)	0	concatenate[0][0] conv2d_2[0][0]
batch_normalization_2 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32, 72)	288	concatenate_1[0][0]
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 72)	0	batch_normalization_2[0][0]
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 18)	11664	activation_2[0][0]
concatenate_2 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32, 90)	0	concatenate_1[0][0] conv2d_3[0][0]
<pre>batch_normalization_3 (BatchNor</pre>	(None, 32, 32, 90)	360	concatenate_2[0][0]
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 90)	0	batch_normalization_3[0][0]
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 18)	14580	activation_3[0][0]
concatenate_3 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32, 108)	0	concatenate_2[0][0] conv2d_4[0][0]
<pre>batch_normalization_4 (BatchNor</pre>	(None, 32, 32, 108)	432	concatenate_3[0][0]
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 108)	0	batch_normalization_4[0][0]
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 18)	17496	activation_4[0][0]
concatenate_4 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32, 126)	0	concatenate_3[0][0] conv2d_5[0][0]
batch_normalization_5 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32, 126)	504	concatenate_4[0][0]
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 126)	0	batch_normalization_5[0][0]

conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	20412	activation_5[0][0]
concatenate_5 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	144)	0	concatenate_4[0][0] conv2d_6[0][0]
patch_normalization_6 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	144)	576	concatenate_5[0][0]
activation_6 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	144)	0	batch_normalization_6[0][0]
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	23328	activation_6[0][0]
concatenate_6 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	162)	0	concatenate_5[0][0] conv2d_7[0][0]
oatch_normalization_7 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	162)	648	concatenate_6[0][0]
ctivation_7 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	162)	0	batch_normalization_7[0][0]
onv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	26244	activation_7[0][0]
oncatenate_7 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	180)	0	concatenate_6[0][0] conv2d_8[0][0]
oatch_normalization_8 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	180)	720	concatenate_7[0][0]
activation_8 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	180)	0	batch_normalization_8[0][0]
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	29160	activation_8[0][0]
oncatenate_8 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	198)	0	concatenate_7[0][0] conv2d_9[0][0]
oatch_normalization_9 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	198)	792	concatenate_8[0][0]
ctivation_9 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	198)	0	batch_normalization_9[0][0]
onv2d_10 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	32076	activation_9[0][0]
oncatenate_9 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	216)	0	concatenate_8[0][0] conv2d_10[0][0]
oatch_normalization_10 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	216)	864	concatenate_9[0][0]
ctivation_10 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	216)	0	batch_normalization_10[0][0]
onv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	34992	activation_10[0][0]
oncatenate_10 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	234)	0	concatenate_9[0][0] conv2d_11[0][0]
eatch_normalization_11 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	234)	936	concatenate_10[0][0]
ctivation_11 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	234)	0	batch_normalization_11[0][0]
onv2d_12 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	37908	activation_11[0][0]
oncatenate_11 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	252)	0	concatenate_10[0][0] conv2d_12[0][0]
oatch_normalization_12 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	252)	1008	concatenate_11[0][0]
ctivation_12 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	252)	0	batch_normalization_12[0][0]
onv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	4536	activation_12[0][0]
verage_pooling2d (AveragePooli	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	conv2d_13[0][0]
oatch_normalization_13 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	18)	72	average_pooling2d[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	batch_normalization_13[0][0]
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	2916	activation_13[0][0]
concatenate_12 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	average_pooling2d[0][0] conv2d_14[0][0]
patch normalization 14 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	36)	144	concatenate 12[0][0]

activation_14 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	batch_normalization_14[0][0]
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	5832	activation_14[0][0]
concatenate_13 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	54)	0	concatenate_12[0][0] conv2d_15[0][0]
batch_normalization_15 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	54)	216	concatenate_13[0][0]
activation_15 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	54)	0	batch_normalization_15[0][0]
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	8748	activation_15[0][0]
concatenate_14 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	concatenate_13[0][0] conv2d_16[0][0]
batch_normalization_16 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	72)	288	concatenate_14[0][0]
activation_16 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	batch_normalization_16[0][0]
conv2d_17 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	11664	activation_16[0][0]
concatenate_15 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	90)	0	concatenate_14[0][0] conv2d_17[0][0]
batch_normalization_17 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	90)	360	concatenate_15[0][0]
activation_17 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	90)	0	batch_normalization_17[0][0]
conv2d_18 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	14580	activation_17[0][0]
concatenate_16 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	108)	0	concatenate_15[0][0] conv2d_18[0][0]
batch_normalization_18 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	108)	432	concatenate_16[0][0]
activation_18 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	108)	0	batch_normalization_18[0][0]
conv2d_19 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	17496	activation_18[0][0]
concatenate_17 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	126)	0	concatenate_16[0][0] conv2d_19[0][0]
batch_normalization_19 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	126)	504	concatenate_17[0][0]
activation_19 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	126)	0	batch_normalization_19[0][0]
conv2d_20 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	20412	activation_19[0][0]
concatenate_18 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	144)	0	concatenate_17[0][0] conv2d_20[0][0]
batch_normalization_20 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	144)	576	concatenate_18[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	144)	0	batch_normalization_20[0][0]
conv2d_21 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	23328	activation_20[0][0]
concatenate_19 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	162)	0	concatenate_18[0][0] conv2d_21[0][0]
batch_normalization_21 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	162)	648	concatenate_19[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	162)	0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]
conv2d_22 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	26244	activation_21[0][0]
concatenate_20 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	180)	0	concatenate_19[0][0] conv2d_22[0][0]
batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	180)	720	concatenate_20[0][0]
activation_22 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	180)	0	batch_normalization_22[0][0]
conv2d_23 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	29160	activation_22[0][0]

concatenate_21 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 1	6, 198)	0	concatenate_20[0][0] conv2d_23[0][0]
batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo	(None,	16, 1	6, 198)	792	concatenate_21[0][0]
activation_23 (Activation)	(None,	16, 1	6, 198)	0	batch_normalization_23[0][0]
conv2d_24 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 1	6, 18)	32076	activation_23[0][0]
concatenate_22 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 1	6, 216)	0	concatenate_21[0][0] conv2d_24[0][0]
batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo	(None,	16, 1	6, 216)	864	concatenate_22[0][0]
activation_24 (Activation)	(None,	16, 1	6, 216)	0	batch_normalization_24[0][0]
conv2d_25 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 1	6, 18)	34992	activation_24[0][0]
concatenate_23 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 1	.6, 234)	0	concatenate_22[0][0] conv2d_25[0][0]
batch_normalization_25 (BatchNo	(None,	16, 1	6, 234)	936	concatenate_23[0][0]
activation_25 (Activation)	(None,	16, 1	6, 234)	0	batch_normalization_25[0][0]
conv2d_26 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 1	6, 18)	4212	activation_25[0][0]
average_pooling2d_1 (AveragePoo	(None,	8, 8,	18)	0	conv2d_26[0][0]
batch_normalization_26 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8,	18)	72	average_pooling2d_1[0][0]
activation_26 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8,	18)	0	batch_normalization_26[0][0]
conv2d_27 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8,	18)	2916	activation_26[0][0]
concatenate_24 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8,	36)	0	average_pooling2d_1[0][0] conv2d_27[0][0]
batch_normalization_27 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8,	36)	144	concatenate_24[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8,	36)	0	batch_normalization_27[0][0]
conv2d_28 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8,	18)	5832	activation_27[0][0]
concatenate_25 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8,	54)	0	concatenate_24[0][0] conv2d_28[0][0]
batch_normalization_28 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8,	54)	216	concatenate_25[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8,	54)	0	batch_normalization_28[0][0]
conv2d_29 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8,	18)	8748	activation_28[0][0]
concatenate_26 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8,	72)	0	concatenate_25[0][0] conv2d_29[0][0]
batch_normalization_29 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8,	72)	288	concatenate_26[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8,	72)	0	batch_normalization_29[0][0]
conv2d_30 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8,	18)	11664	activation_29[0][0]
concatenate_27 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8,	90)	0	concatenate_26[0][0] conv2d_30[0][0]
batch_normalization_30 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8,	90)	360	concatenate_27[0][0]
activation_30 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8,	90)	0	batch_normalization_30[0][0]
conv2d_31 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8,	18)	14580	activation_30[0][0]
concatenate_28 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8,	108)	0	concatenate_27[0][0] conv2d_31[0][0]
batch_normalization_31 (BatchNo	(None,	8, 8,	108)	432	concatenate_28[0][0]
activation 31 (Activation)	(None.	8. 8.	108)	0	batch normalization 31[01[0]

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conv2d_32 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	17496	activation_31[0][0]
concatenate_29 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	126)	0	concatenate_28[0][0] conv2d_32[0][0]
batch_normalization_32 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	126)	504	concatenate_29[0][0]
activation_32 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	126)	0	batch_normalization_32[0][0]
conv2d_33 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	20412	activation_32[0][0]
concatenate_30 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	144)	0	concatenate_29[0][0] conv2d_33[0][0]
batch_normalization_33 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	144)	576	concatenate_30[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	144)	0	batch_normalization_33[0][0]
conv2d_34 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	23328	activation_33[0][0]
concatenate_31 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	162)	0	concatenate_30[0][0] conv2d_34[0][0]
batch_normalization_34 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	162)	648	concatenate_31[0][0]
activation_34 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	162)	0	batch_normalization_34[0][0]
conv2d_35 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	26244	activation_34[0][0]
concatenate_32 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	180)	0	concatenate_31[0][0] conv2d_35[0][0]
batch_normalization_35 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	180)	720	concatenate_32[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	180)	0	batch_normalization_35[0][0]
conv2d_36 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	29160	activation_35[0][0]
concatenate_33 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	198)	0	concatenate_32[0][0] conv2d_36[0][0]
batch_normalization_36 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	198)	792	concatenate_33[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	198)	0	batch_normalization_36[0][0]
conv2d_37 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	32076	activation_36[0][0]
concatenate_34 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	concatenate_33[0][0] conv2d_37[0][0]
batch_normalization_37 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	216)	864	concatenate_34[0][0]
activation_37 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	batch_normalization_37[0][0]
conv2d_38 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	34992	activation_37[0][0]
concatenate_35 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	234)	0	concatenate_34[0][0] conv2d_38[0][0]
batch_normalization_38 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	234)	936	concatenate_35[0][0]
activation_38 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	234)	0	batch_normalization_38[0][0]
conv2d_39 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	4212	activation_38[0][0]
average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePoo	(None,	4,	4,	18)	0	conv2d_39[0][0]
batch_normalization_39 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	18)	72	average_pooling2d_2[0][0]
activation_39 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	0	batch_normalization_39[0][0]
conv2d_40 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	2916	activation_39[0][0]
concatenate_36 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	36)	0	average_pooling2d_2[0][0] conv2d_40[0][0]

batch_normalization_40 (BatchNo					144	concatenate_36[0][0]
activation_40 (Activation)	(None,				0	batch_normalization_40[0][0]
conv2d_41 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	5832	activation_40[0][0]
concatenate_37 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	54)	0	concatenate_36[0][0] conv2d_41[0][0]
batch_normalization_41 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	54)	216	concatenate_37[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	54)	0	batch_normalization_41[0][0]
conv2d_42 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	8748	activation_41[0][0]
concatenate_38 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	concatenate_37[0][0] conv2d_42[0][0]
batch_normalization_42 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	72)	288	concatenate_38[0][0]
activation_42 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	batch_normalization_42[0][0]
conv2d_43 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	11664	activation_42[0][0]
concatenate_39 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	90)	0	concatenate_38[0][0] conv2d_43[0][0]
batch_normalization_43 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	90)	360	concatenate_39[0][0]
activation_43 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	90)	0	batch_normalization_43[0][0]
conv2d_44 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	14580	activation_43[0][0]
concatenate_40 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	108)	0	concatenate_39[0][0] conv2d_44[0][0]
batch_normalization_44 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	108)	432	concatenate_40[0][0]
activation_44 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	108)	0	batch_normalization_44[0][0]
conv2d_45 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	17496	activation_44[0][0]
concatenate_41 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	126)	0	concatenate_40[0][0] conv2d_45[0][0]
batch_normalization_45 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	126)	504	concatenate_41[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	126)	0	batch_normalization_45[0][0]
conv2d_46 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	20412	activation_45[0][0]
concatenate_42 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	144)	0	concatenate_41[0][0] conv2d_46[0][0]
batch_normalization_46 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	144)	576	concatenate_42[0][0]
activation_46 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	144)	0	batch_normalization_46[0][0]
conv2d_47 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	23328	activation_46[0][0]
concatenate_43 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	162)	0	concatenate_42[0][0] conv2d_47[0][0]
batch_normalization_47 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	162)	648	concatenate_43[0][0]
activation_47 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	162)	0	batch_normalization_47[0][0]
	(None	4,	4,	18)	26244	activation_47[0][0]
CONV2d_48 (CONV2D)	(110116,					
conv2d_48 (Conv2D)  concatenate_44 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	180)	0	concatenate_43[0][0] conv2d_48[0][0]
	(None,				720	<u>—</u>
concatenate_44 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	180)		conv2d_48[0][0]

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concatenate_45 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	198)	0	concatenate_44[0][0] conv2d_49[0][0]
batch_normalization_49 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	198)	792	concatenate_45[0][0]
activation_49 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	198)	0	batch_normalization_49[0][0]
conv2d_50 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	32076	activation_49[0][0]
concatenate_46 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	216)	0	concatenate_45[0][0] conv2d_50[0][0]
batch_normalization_50 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	216)	864	concatenate_46[0][0]
activation_50 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	216)	0	batch_normalization_50[0][0]
conv2d_51 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	34992	activation_50[0][0]
concatenate_47 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	234)	0	concatenate_46[0][0] conv2d_51[0][0]
batch_normalization_51 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	234)	936	concatenate_47[0][0]
activation_51 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	234)	0	batch_normalization_51[0][0]
average_pooling2d_3 (AveragePoo	(None,	2,	2,	234)	0	activation_51[0][0]
conv2d_52 (Conv2D)	(None,	1,	1,	10)	9370	average_pooling2d_3[0][0]
activation_52 (Activation)	(None,	1,	1,	10)	0	conv2d_52[0][0]
flatten (Flatten)	(None,	10	)		0	activation 52[0][0]

Trainable params: 981,658
Non-trainable params: 13,572

Total params: 995,230

# In [0]:

#### 1. Without use Image Augmentation Techniques

```
model_2.fit(X_train, y_train,
                 batch_size=batch_size,
                 epochs=300,
                 verbose=1,
                 validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow core/python/ops/math grad.py:1424: where (from
tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where
Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 134s 3ms/sample - loss: 1.3443 - acc: 0.5108 - val
loss: 1.7591 - val_acc: 0.3901
Epoch 2/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.8689 - acc: 0.6896 - val
loss: 1.0018 - val_acc: 0.6554
Epoch 3/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.6847 - acc: 0.7581 - val_
loss: 0.7081 - val_acc: 0.7513
Epoch 4/300
```

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loss: 1.1526 - val_acc: 0.6628
Epoch 5/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.4913 - acc: 0.8289 - val
loss: 0.7590 - val acc: 0.7545
Epoch 6/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.4226 - acc: 0.8523 - val
loss: 0.9314 - val acc: 0.7074
Epoch 7/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.3659 - acc: 0.8716 - val_
loss: 1.0074 - val acc: 0.6984
Epoch 8/300
50000/50000 [========== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.3170 - acc: 0.8898 - val
loss: 0.7834 - val acc: 0.7677
Epoch 9/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.2743 - acc: 0.9029 - val
loss: 0.6990 - val acc: 0.7790
Epoch 10/300
50000/50000 [=========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.2382 - acc: 0.9162 - val
loss: 0.9570 - val_acc: 0.7351
Epoch 11/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.2081 - acc: 0.9265 - val
loss: 0.6206 - val acc: 0.8150
Epoch 12/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.1690 - acc: 0.9396 - val
loss: 1.0392 - val acc: 0.7457
Epoch 13/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.1503 - acc: 0.9470 - val
loss: 0.8672 - val acc: 0.7866
Epoch 14/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.1271 - acc: 0.9546 - val
loss: 0.8370 - val_acc: 0.7919
Epoch 15/300
loss: 0.8448 - val_acc: 0.7972
Epoch 16/300
loss: 0.8797 - val acc: 0.7936
Epoch 17/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0960 - acc: 0.9660 - val
loss: 0.7592 - val acc: 0.8196
Epoch 18/300
50000/50000 [========== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0761 - acc: 0.9728 - val
loss: 0.9563 - val acc: 0.7972
Epoch 19/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0838 - acc: 0.9702 - val_
loss: 0.9347 - val acc: 0.8002
Epoch 20/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0660 - acc: 0.9766 - val
loss: 1.0032 - val_acc: 0.7975
Epoch 21/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0676 - acc: 0.9762 - val
loss: 0.9245 - val acc: 0.8000
Epoch 22/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0674 - acc: 0.9760 - val
loss: 0.9856 - val acc: 0.8007
Epoch 23/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0640 - acc: 0.9775 - val
loss: 1.0772 - val acc: 0.7841
Epoch 24/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0504 - acc: 0.9824 - val
loss: 0.9070 - val_acc: 0.8209
Epoch 25/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0436 - acc: 0.9850 - val
loss: 1.1382 - val_acc: 0.7765
Epoch 26/300
loss: 0.8974 - val_acc: 0.8084
Epoch 27/300
loss: 0.8772 - val acc: 0.8171
Epoch 28/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0431 - acc: 0.9852 - val
loss: 1.0561 - val acc: 0.7990
Epoch 29/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0467 - acc: 0.9838 - val_
loss: 0.9764 - val acc: 0.8187
```

Enoch 30/300

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50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0474 - acc: 0.9835 - val_
loss: 1.0974 - val acc: 0.7971
Epoch 31/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0367 - acc: 0.9870 - val
loss: 0.9546 - val acc: 0.8085
Epoch 32/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0339 - acc: 0.9879 - val
loss: 1.0321 - val acc: 0.8132
Epoch 33/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0390 - acc: 0.9864 - val
loss: 0.9516 - val acc: 0.8219
Epoch 34/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0338 - acc: 0.9878 - val
loss: 0.9801 - val acc: 0.8212
Epoch 35/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0335 - acc: 0.9885 - val
loss: 1.0146 - val acc: 0.8207
Epoch 36/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0441 - acc: 0.9842 - val
loss: 1.0133 - val acc: 0.8154
Epoch 37/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0282 - acc: 0.9905 - val
loss: 1.2679 - val acc: 0.7763
Epoch 38/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0266 - acc: 0.9908 - val
loss: 0.9807 - val acc: 0.8241
Epoch 39/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0298 - acc: 0.9897 - val
loss: 1.0016 - val acc: 0.8216
Epoch 40/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0310 - acc: 0.9896 - val
loss: 1.2716 - val_acc: 0.7904
Epoch 41/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0380 - acc: 0.9863 - val
loss: 1.2115 - val acc: 0.7935
Epoch 42/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0285 - acc: 0.9899 - val
loss: 1.0746 - val acc: 0.8132
Epoch 43/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0198 - acc: 0.9934 - val
loss: 0.9930 - val acc: 0.8297
Epoch 44/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0252 - acc: 0.9915 - val
loss: 1.0507 - val acc: 0.8265
Epoch 45/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0358 - acc: 0.9880 - val
loss: 1.1530 - val_acc: 0.8064
Epoch 46/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0221 - acc: 0.9925 - val
loss: 0.9613 - val acc: 0.8270
Epoch 47/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0230 - acc: 0.9918 - val
loss: 1.0209 - val acc: 0.8217
Epoch 48/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0311 - acc: 0.9894 - val
loss: 1.0780 - val_acc: 0.8212
Epoch 49/300
50000/50000 [=========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0182 - acc: 0.9937 - val
loss: 0.9739 - val acc: 0.8303
Epoch 50/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0235 - acc: 0.9918 - val
loss: 1.0470 - val_acc: 0.8298
Epoch 51/300
loss: 1.1015 - val acc: 0.8055
Epoch 52/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0220 - acc: 0.9922 - val
loss: 1.1770 - val acc: 0.8105
Epoch 53/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0244 - acc: 0.9914 - val
loss: 1.1219 - val acc: 0.8148
Epoch 54/300
50000/50000 [========= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0195 - acc: 0.9931 - val
loss: 0.9504 - val acc: 0.8317
Epoch 55/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0186 - acc: 0.9934 - val_
```

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```
1055. 1.1779 - Val acc. 0.0101
Epoch 56/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0225 - acc: 0.9922 - val
loss: 1.1274 - val acc: 0.8251
Epoch 57/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0221 - acc: 0.9923 - val
loss: 1.0067 - val acc: 0.8282
Epoch 58/300
50000/50000 [========= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0240 - acc: 0.9916 - val
loss: 0.9781 - val acc: 0.8329
Epoch 59/300
50000/50000 [========= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0231 - acc: 0.9921 - val
loss: 0.9233 - val acc: 0.8407
Epoch 60/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0080 - acc: 0.9975 - val
loss: 0.9485 - val acc: 0.8420
Epoch 61/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0059 - acc: 0.9985 - val
loss: 1.0705 - val_acc: 0.8358
Epoch 62/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0375 - acc: 0.9873 - val
loss: 1.0968 - val_acc: 0.8207
Epoch 63/300
loss: 1.0349 - val_acc: 0.8293
Epoch 64/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0105 - acc: 0.9967 - val
loss: 1.0016 - val acc: 0.8368
Epoch 65/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0224 - acc: 0.9922 - val
loss: 1.3154 - val_acc: 0.8017
Epoch 66/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0184 - acc: 0.9940 - val
loss: 0.9403 - val acc: 0.8362
Epoch 67/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0065 - acc: 0.9978 - val
loss: 0.9529 - val acc: 0.8444
Epoch 68/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0097 - acc: 0.9968 - val
loss: 1.1523 - val acc: 0.8139
Epoch 69/300
50000/50000 [========== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0380 - acc: 0.9871 - val
loss: 0.9573 - val acc: 0.8355
Epoch 70/300
50000/50000 [========== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0164 - acc: 0.9943 - val
loss: 0.9756 - val acc: 0.8389
Epoch 71/300
50000/50000 [========== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0047 - acc: 0.9986 - val
loss: 0.8990 - val acc: 0.8505
Epoch 72/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0026 - acc: 0.9994 - val
loss: 1.0073 - val_acc: 0.8402
Epoch 73/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0347 - acc: 0.9881 - val
loss: 1.2522 - val_acc: 0.8061
Epoch 74/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0214 - acc: 0.9924 - val
loss: 0.9833 - val acc: 0.8272
Epoch 75/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0100 - acc: 0.9966 - val
loss: 0.9767 - val_acc: 0.8374
Epoch 76/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0081 - acc: 0.9972 - val_
loss: 1.0905 - val_acc: 0.8318
Epoch 77/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0163 - acc: 0.9944 - val
loss: 0.9995 - val acc: 0.8351
Epoch 78/300
50000/50000 [=========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0209 - acc: 0.9925 - val
loss: 0.9669 - val acc: 0.8431
Epoch 79/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0123 - acc: 0.9960 - val
loss: 1.0251 - val acc: 0.8295
Epoch 80/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0116 - acc: 0.9962 - val
loss: 1.0408 - val acc: 0.8378
Epoch 81/300
                        50000/50000 [-----
```

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========| - 1138 ZMB/SdMp1e - 1088: U.UZ1U - dCC: U.993U - Val
loss: 1.0576 - val acc: 0.8344
Epoch 82/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0144 - acc: 0.9950 - val
loss: 1.0200 - val acc: 0.8338
Epoch 83/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0118 - acc: 0.9962 - val
loss: 1.0747 - val_acc: 0.8344
Epoch 84/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0125 - acc: 0.9957 - val
loss: 1.1207 - val acc: 0.8274
Epoch 85/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0124 - acc: 0.9958 - val
loss: 0.9849 - val acc: 0.8421
Epoch 86/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0161 - acc: 0.9948 - val
loss: 1.1589 - val_acc: 0.8315
Epoch 87/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0144 - acc: 0.9950 - val
loss: 1.0566 - val_acc: 0.8328
Epoch 88/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0042 - acc: 0.9986 - val
loss: 1.0330 - val acc: 0.8420
Epoch 89/300
loss: 1.0778 - val_acc: 0.8383
Epoch 90/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0331 - acc: 0.9887 - val_
loss: 1.1734 - val acc: 0.8148
Epoch 91/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0157 - acc: 0.9943 - val
loss: 1.0388 - val acc: 0.8297
Epoch 92/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0046 - acc: 0.9984 - val
loss: 0.9206 - val acc: 0.8540
Epoch 93/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0023 - acc: 0.9994 - val
loss: 0.9516 - val_acc: 0.8476
Epoch 94/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0016 - acc: 0.9996 - val
loss: 0.9895 - val acc: 0.8480
Epoch 95/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0317 - acc: 0.9892 - val
loss: 1.1777 - val acc: 0.8218
Epoch 96/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0147 - acc: 0.9952 - val
loss: 0.9128 - val acc: 0.8473
Epoch 97/300
50000/50000 [=========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0032 - acc: 0.9991 - val
loss: 0.9211 - val_acc: 0.8512
Epoch 98/300
loss: 1.1220 - val_acc: 0.8262
Epoch 99/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0204 - acc: 0.9932 - val
loss: 1.1817 - val_acc: 0.8169
Epoch 100/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0229 - acc: 0.9922 - val_
loss: 0.9790 - val_acc: 0.8399
Epoch 101/300
50000/50000 [==========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0093 - acc: 0.9968 - val
loss: 0.9600 - val acc: 0.8449
Epoch 102/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0039 - acc: 0.9988 - val
loss: 0.9762 - val acc: 0.8465
Epoch 103/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0029 - acc: 0.9991 - val
loss: 1.0058 - val acc: 0.8447
Epoch 104/300
50000/50000 [========= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0173 - acc: 0.9944 - val
loss: 1.1525 - val acc: 0.8236
Epoch 105/300
50000/50000 [============ ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0158 - acc: 0.9947 - val
loss: 1.1299 - val acc: 0.8232
Epoch 106/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0097 - acc: 0.9967 - val
loss: 1.1331 - val_acc: 0.8363
```

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Epocn IU//3UU
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0082 - acc: 0.9973 - val
loss: 1.0398 - val acc: 0.8406
Epoch 108/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0125 - acc: 0.9956 - val
loss: 1.1235 - val_acc: 0.8261
Epoch 109/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0157 - acc: 0.9949 - val
loss: 1.1041 - val acc: 0.8291
Epoch 110/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0029 - acc: 0.9991 - val
loss: 0.9362 - val_acc: 0.8543
Epoch 111/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0036 - acc: 0.9989 - val
loss: 1.0206 - val_acc: 0.8425
Epoch 112/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0191 - acc: 0.9936 - val
loss: 1.1841 - val_acc: 0.8292
Epoch 113/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0148 - acc: 0.9951 - val
loss: 1.0483 - val_acc: 0.8394
Epoch 114/300
loss: 1.0114 - val acc: 0.8432
Epoch 115/300
50000/50000 [=========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0042 - acc: 0.9986 - val
loss: 0.9619 - val_acc: 0.8529
Epoch 116/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 8.9669e-04 - acc: 0.9999 -
val loss: 0.9091 - val acc: 0.8596
Epoch 117/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.0840e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9442 - val acc: 0.8570
Epoch 118/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 1.9222e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9284 - val acc: 0.8572
Epoch 119/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 2.0548e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val_loss: 0.9723 - val_acc: 0.8513
Epoch 120/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0502 - acc: 0.9854 - val
loss: 1.1841 - val acc: 0.8177
Epoch 121/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0111 - acc: 0.9965 - val
loss: 0.9051 - val acc: 0.8509
Epoch 122/300
50000/50000 [=========== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0035 - acc: 0.9992 - val
loss: 0.8652 - val_acc: 0.8551
Epoch 123/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0011 - acc: 0.9998 - val
loss: 0.8946 - val_acc: 0.8559
Epoch 124/300
50000/50000 [================= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.3141e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val_loss: 0.8955 - val_acc: 0.8559
Epoch 125/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.4934e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.8984 - val acc: 0.8590
Epoch 126/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 2.0631e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9179 - val acc: 0.8571
Epoch 127/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 1.4972e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9160 - val acc: 0.8590
Epoch 128/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 7.2511e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9216 - val acc: 0.8591
Epoch 129/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0060 - acc: 0.9984 - val
loss: 1.8173 - val acc: 0.7557
Epoch 130/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0664 - acc: 0.9784 - val
loss: 0.9688 - val acc: 0.8289
Epoch 131/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0043 - acc: 0.9989 - val
loss: 0.8175 - val acc: 0.8540
Epoch 132/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0011 - acc: 0.9998 - val
```

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```
loss: U.8294 - val acc: U.8596
Epoch 133/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 4.4160e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.8324 - val acc: 0.8611
Epoch 134/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 2.0742e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.8410 - val acc: 0.8625
Epoch 135/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 9.0745e-04 - acc: 0.9999 -
val_loss: 0.8997 - val_acc: 0.8569
Epoch 136/300
50000/50000 [=============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0343 - acc: 0.9887 - val
loss: 0.9916 - val_acc: 0.8271
Epoch 137/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0110 - acc: 0.9961 - val
loss: 0.9545 - val acc: 0.8420
Epoch 138/300
50000/50000 [=========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0043 - acc: 0.9987 - val
loss: 0.9190 - val acc: 0.8482
Epoch 139/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.0017 - acc: 0.9996 - val_
loss: 0.9074 - val_acc: 0.8524
Epoch 140/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.9840e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9010 - val acc: 0.8547
Epoch 141/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 2.6018e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.8995 - val_acc: 0.8551
Epoch 142/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 1.3516e-04 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9033 - val acc: 0.8548
Epoch 143/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 7.2716e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9054 - val acc: 0.8559
Epoch 144/300
50000/50000 [===========] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 5.4286e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9119 - val acc: 0.8580
Epoch 145/300
50000/50000 [============== ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 4.3497e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9145 - val acc: 0.8586
Epoch 146/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 114s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.5640e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9263 - val_acc: 0.8567
Epoch 147/300
50000/50000 [============= ] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.2485e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9253 - val acc: 0.8555
Epoch 148/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.7064e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val_loss: 0.9363 - val_acc: 0.8567
Epoch 149/300
50000/50000 [============] - 115s 2ms/sample - loss: 3.0460e-05 - acc: 1.0000 -
val loss: 0.9485 - val acc: 0.8570
Epoch 150/300
25472/50000 [======>.....] - ETA: 53s - loss: 2.1300e-05 - acc: 1.0000Buffered d
ata was truncated after reaching the output size limit.
```

# 1. Using Image Augmentation Techniques

#### In [0]:

```
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
# Data augementation
image_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range=20,width_shift_range=0.125,height_shift_range=0.125,
horizontal_flip=True,fill_mode='nearest',zoom_range=0.10)
image_gen.fit(X_train)
Using TensorFlow backend.
```

```
Out[0]: (50000, 32, 32, 3)
```

```
# determine Loss function and Optimizer

model_3 = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
model_3.summary()
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape		Param #	Connected to
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 32, 3	2, 3)]	0	
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 36)	972	input_1[0][0]
batch_normalization (BatchNorma	(None, 32, 32	, 36)	144	conv2d[0][0]
activation (Activation)	(None, 32, 32	, 36)	0	batch_normalization[0][0]
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 18)	5832	activation[0][0]
concatenate (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32	, 54)	0	conv2d[0][0] conv2d_1[0][0]
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32	, 54)	216	concatenate[0][0]
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32	, 54)	0	batch_normalization_1[0][0]
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 18)	8748	activation_1[0][0]
concatenate_1 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32	, 72)	0	concatenate[0][0] conv2d_2[0][0]
batch_normalization_2 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32	, 72)	288	concatenate_1[0][0]
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32	, 72)	0	batch_normalization_2[0][0]
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 18)	11664	activation_2[0][0]
concatenate_2 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32	, 90)	0	concatenate_1[0][0] conv2d_3[0][0]
oatch_normalization_3 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32	, 90)	360	concatenate_2[0][0]
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32	, 90)	0	batch_normalization_3[0][0]
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 18)	14580	activation_3[0][0]
concatenate_3 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32	, 108)	0	concatenate_2[0][0] conv2d_4[0][0]
oatch_normalization_4 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32	, 108)	432	concatenate_3[0][0]
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32	, 108)	0	batch_normalization_4[0][0]
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 18)	17496	activation_4[0][0]
concatenate_4 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32	, 126)	0	concatenate_3[0][0] conv2d_5[0][0]
oatch_normalization_5 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32	, 126)	504	concatenate_4[0][0]
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32	, 126)	0	batch_normalization_5[0][0]
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32	, 18)	20412	activation_5[0][0]
concatenate_5 (Concatenate)	(None, 32, 32	, 144)	0	concatenate_4[0][0] conv2d_6[0][0]
oatch_normalization_6 (BatchNor	(None, 32, 32	, 144)	576	concatenate_5[0][0]
activation 6 (Activation)	/Mana 20 20	1///	^	hatch normalization (101101

accivacion_o (Accivacion)	(NOMe,	٥۷,	34 <b>,</b>	144)	U	narcui_uorumartisartoui_o[n][n]
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	23328	activation_6[0][0]
concatenate_6 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	162)	0	concatenate_5[0][0] conv2d_7[0][0]
batch_normalization_7 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	162)	648	concatenate_6[0][0]
activation_7 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	162)	0	batch_normalization_7[0][0]
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	26244	activation_7[0][0]
concatenate_7 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	180)	0	concatenate_6[0][0] conv2d_8[0][0]
batch_normalization_8 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	180)	720	concatenate_7[0][0]
activation_8 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	180)	0	batch_normalization_8[0][0]
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	29160	activation_8[0][0]
concatenate_8 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	198)	0	concatenate_7[0][0] conv2d_9[0][0]
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNor	(None,	32,	32,	198)	792	concatenate_8[0][0]
activation_9 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	198)	0	batch_normalization_9[0][0]
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	32076	activation_9[0][0]
concatenate_9 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	216)	0	concatenate_8[0][0] conv2d_10[0][0]
batch_normalization_10 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	216)	864	concatenate_9[0][0]
activation_10 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	216)	0	batch_normalization_10[0][0]
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	34992	activation_10[0][0]
concatenate_10 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	234)	0	concatenate_9[0][0] conv2d_11[0][0]
batch_normalization_11 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	234)	936	concatenate_10[0][0]
activation_11 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	234)	0	batch_normalization_11[0][0]
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	37908	activation_11[0][0]
concatenate_11 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	252)	0	concatenate_10[0][0] conv2d_12[0][0]
batch_normalization_12 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	252)	1008	concatenate_11[0][0]
activation_12 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	252)	0	batch_normalization_12[0][0]
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	4536	activation_12[0][0]
average_pooling2d (AveragePooli	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	conv2d_13[0][0]
batch_normalization_13 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	18)	72	average_pooling2d[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	batch_normalization_13[0][0]
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	2916	activation_13[0][0]
concatenate_12 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	average_pooling2d[0][0] conv2d_14[0][0]
batch_normalization_14 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	36)	144	concatenate_12[0][0]
activation_14 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	batch_normalization_14[0][0]
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	5832	activation_14[0][0]
concatenate_13 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	54)	0	concatenate_12[0][0] conv2d_15[0][0]

batch_normalization_15 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	54)	216	concatenate_13[0][0]
activation_15 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	54)	0	batch_normalization_15[0][0]
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	8748	activation_15[0][0]
concatenate_14 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	concatenate_13[0][0] conv2d_16[0][0]
batch_normalization_16 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	72)	288	concatenate_14[0][0]
activation_16 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	batch_normalization_16[0][0]
conv2d_17 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	11664	activation_16[0][0]
concatenate_15 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	90)	0	concatenate_14[0][0] conv2d_17[0][0]
batch_normalization_17 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	90)	360	concatenate_15[0][0]
activation_17 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	90)	0	batch_normalization_17[0][0]
conv2d_18 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	14580	activation_17[0][0]
concatenate_16 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	108)	0	concatenate_15[0][0] conv2d_18[0][0]
batch_normalization_18 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	108)	432	concatenate_16[0][0]
activation_18 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	108)	0	batch_normalization_18[0][0]
conv2d_19 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	17496	activation_18[0][0]
concatenate_17 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	126)	0	concatenate_16[0][0] conv2d_19[0][0]
batch_normalization_19 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	126)	504	concatenate_17[0][0]
activation_19 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	126)	0	batch_normalization_19[0][0]
conv2d_20 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	20412	activation_19[0][0]
concatenate_18 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	144)	0	concatenate_17[0][0] conv2d_20[0][0]
batch_normalization_20 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	144)	576	concatenate_18[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	144)	0	batch_normalization_20[0][0]
conv2d_21 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	23328	activation_20[0][0]
concatenate_19 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	162)	0	concatenate_18[0][0] conv2d_21[0][0]
batch_normalization_21 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	162)	648	concatenate_19[0][0]
activation_21 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	162)	0	batch_normalization_21[0][0]
conv2d_22 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	26244	activation_21[0][0]
concatenate_20 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	180)	0	concatenate_19[0][0] conv2d_22[0][0]
batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	180)	720	concatenate_20[0][0]
activation_22 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	180)	0	batch_normalization_22[0][0]
conv2d_23 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	29160	activation_22[0][0]
concatenate_21 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	198)	0	concatenate_20[0][0] conv2d_23[0][0]
batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	198)	792	concatenate_21[0][0]
activation_23 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	198)	0	batch_normalization_23[0][0]
0104 (0 05)	/37	1.0	1.0	101	20076	

convZd_Z4 (ConvZD)	(None, 16, 16, 18)	32076	activation_23[U][U]
concatenate_22 (Concatenate)	(None, 16, 16, 216)	0	concatenate_21[0][0] conv2d_24[0][0]
batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo	(None, 16, 16, 216)	864	concatenate_22[0][0]
activation_24 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 216)	0	batch_normalization_24[0][0]
conv2d_25 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 18)	34992	activation_24[0][0]
concatenate_23 (Concatenate)	(None, 16, 16, 234)	0	concatenate_22[0][0] conv2d_25[0][0]
batch_normalization_25 (BatchNo	(None, 16, 16, 234)	936	concatenate_23[0][0]
activation_25 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 234)	0	batch_normalization_25[0][0]
conv2d_26 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 18)	4212	activation_25[0][0]
average_pooling2d_1 (AveragePoo	(None, 8, 8, 18)	0	conv2d_26[0][0]
batch_normalization_26 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 18)	72	average_pooling2d_1[0][0]
activation_26 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	0	batch_normalization_26[0][0]
conv2d_27 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	2916	activation_26[0][0]
concatenate_24 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 36)	0	average_pooling2d_1[0][0] conv2d_27[0][0]
batch_normalization_27 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 36)	144	concatenate_24[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 36)	0	batch_normalization_27[0][0]
conv2d_28 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	5832	activation_27[0][0]
concatenate_25 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 54)	0	concatenate_24[0][0] conv2d_28[0][0]
batch_normalization_28 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 54)	216	concatenate_25[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 54)	0	batch_normalization_28[0][0]
conv2d_29 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	8748	activation_28[0][0]
concatenate_26 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 72)	0	concatenate_25[0][0] conv2d_29[0][0]
batch_normalization_29 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 72)	288	concatenate_26[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 72)	0	batch_normalization_29[0][0]
conv2d_30 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	11664	activation_29[0][0]
concatenate_27 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 90)	0	concatenate_26[0][0] conv2d_30[0][0]
batch_normalization_30 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 90)	360	concatenate_27[0][0]
activation_30 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 90)	0	batch_normalization_30[0][0]
conv2d_31 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	14580	activation_30[0][0]
concatenate_28 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 108)	0	concatenate_27[0][0] conv2d_31[0][0]
batch_normalization_31 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 108)	432	concatenate_28[0][0]
activation_31 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 108)	0	batch_normalization_31[0][0]
conv2d_32 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	17496	activation_31[0][0]
concatenate_29 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 126)	0	concatenate_28[0][0] conv2d_32[0][0]
batch_normalization_32 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 126)	504	concatenate_29[0][0]

activation_32 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	126)	0	batch_normalization_32[0][0]
conv2d_33 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	20412	activation_32[0][0]
concatenate_30 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	144)	0	concatenate_29[0][0] conv2d_33[0][0]
batch_normalization_33 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	144)	576	concatenate_30[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	144)	0	batch_normalization_33[0][0]
conv2d_34 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	23328	activation_33[0][0]
concatenate_31 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	162)	0	concatenate_30[0][0] conv2d_34[0][0]
batch_normalization_34 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	162)	648	concatenate_31[0][0]
activation_34 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	162)	0	batch_normalization_34[0][0]
conv2d_35 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	26244	activation_34[0][0]
concatenate_32 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	180)	0	concatenate_31[0][0] conv2d_35[0][0]
batch_normalization_35 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	180)	720	concatenate_32[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	180)	0	batch_normalization_35[0][0]
conv2d_36 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	29160	activation_35[0][0]
concatenate_33 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	198)	0	concatenate_32[0][0] conv2d_36[0][0]
batch_normalization_36 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	198)	792	concatenate_33[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	198)	0	batch_normalization_36[0][0]
conv2d_37 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	32076	activation_36[0][0]
concatenate_34 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	concatenate_33[0][0] conv2d_37[0][0]
batch_normalization_37 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	216)	864	concatenate_34[0][0]
activation_37 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	batch_normalization_37[0][0]
conv2d_38 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	34992	activation_37[0][0]
concatenate_35 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	234)	0	concatenate_34[0][0] conv2d_38[0][0]
batch_normalization_38 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	234)	936	concatenate_35[0][0]
activation_38 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	234)	0	batch_normalization_38[0][0]
conv2d_39 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	4212	activation_38[0][0]
average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePoo	(None,	4,	4,	18)	0	conv2d_39[0][0]
batch_normalization_39 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	18)	72	average_pooling2d_2[0][0]
activation_39 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	0	batch_normalization_39[0][0]
conv2d_40 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	2916	activation_39[0][0]
concatenate_36 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	36)	0	average_pooling2d_2[0][0] conv2d_40[0][0]
batch_normalization_40 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	36)	144	concatenate_36[0][0]
activation_40 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	36)	0	batch_normalization_40[0][0]
conv2d_41 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	5832	activation_40[0][0]
				54)		

batch_normalization_41 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	54)	216	concatenate_37[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	54)	0	batch_normalization_41[0][0]
conv2d_42 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	8748	activation_41[0][0]
concatenate_38 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	concatenate_37[0][0] conv2d_42[0][0]
batch_normalization_42 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	72)	288	concatenate_38[0][0]
activation_42 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	batch_normalization_42[0][0]
conv2d_43 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	11664	activation_42[0][0]
concatenate_39 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	90)	0	concatenate_38[0][0] conv2d_43[0][0]
batch_normalization_43 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	90)	360	concatenate_39[0][0]
activation_43 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	90)	0	batch_normalization_43[0][0]
conv2d_44 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	14580	activation_43[0][0]
concatenate_40 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	108)	0	concatenate_39[0][0] conv2d_44[0][0]
batch_normalization_44 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	108)	432	concatenate_40[0][0]
activation_44 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	108)	0	batch_normalization_44[0][0]
conv2d_45 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	17496	activation_44[0][0]
concatenate_41 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	126)	0	concatenate_40[0][0] conv2d_45[0][0]
batch_normalization_45 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	126)	504	concatenate_41[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	126)	0	batch_normalization_45[0][0]
conv2d_46 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	20412	activation_45[0][0]
concatenate_42 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	144)	0	concatenate_41[0][0] conv2d_46[0][0]
batch_normalization_46 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	144)	576	concatenate_42[0][0]
activation_46 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	144)	0	batch_normalization_46[0][0]
conv2d_47 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	23328	activation_46[0][0]
concatenate_43 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	162)	0	concatenate_42[0][0] conv2d_47[0][0]
batch_normalization_47 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	162)	648	concatenate_43[0][0]
activation_47 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	162)	0	batch_normalization_47[0][0]
conv2d_48 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	26244	activation_47[0][0]
concatenate_44 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	180)	0	concatenate_43[0][0] conv2d_48[0][0]
batch_normalization_48 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	180)	720	concatenate_44[0][0]
activation_48 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	180)	0	batch_normalization_48[0][0]
conv2d_49 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	29160	activation_48[0][0]
concatenate_45 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	198)	0	concatenate_44[0][0] conv2d_49[0][0]
batch_normalization_49 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	198)	792	concatenate_45[0][0]
activation_49 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	198)	0	batch_normalization_49[0][0]

conv2d_50 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	32076	activation_49[0][0]
concatenate_46 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	216)	0	concatenate_45[0][0] conv2d_50[0][0]
batch_normalization_50 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	216)	864	concatenate_46[0][0]
activation_50 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	216)	0	batch_normalization_50[0][0]
conv2d_51 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	34992	activation_50[0][0]
concatenate_47 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	234)	0	concatenate_46[0][0] conv2d_51[0][0]
batch_normalization_51 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	234)	936	concatenate_47[0][0]
activation_51 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	234)	0	batch_normalization_51[0][0]
average_pooling2d_3 (AveragePoo	(None,	2,	2,	234)	0	activation_51[0][0]
conv2d_52 (Conv2D)	(None,	1,	1,	10)	9370	average_pooling2d_3[0][0]
activation_52 (Activation)	(None,	1,	1,	10)	0	conv2d_52[0][0]
flatten (Flatten)	(None,	10)			0	activation_52[0][0]

Total params: 995,230 Trainable params: 981,658 Non-trainable params: 13,572

#### In [0]:

10000/390

```
model 3.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
     optimizer=Adam(),
     metrics=['accuracy'])
model_3.fit_generator(image_gen.flow(X_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch =
X train.shape[0]/batch size, epochs = 300, validation data =(X test,y test),)
Epoch 1/300
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow core/python/ops/math grad.py:1424: where (from
tensorflow.python.ops.array ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where
10000/390
______
1.6082 - val acc: 0.4521
Epoch 2/300
10000/390
______
1.8910 - val acc: 0.4773
Epoch 3/300
```

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_____
391/390 [========================= - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.9521 - acc: 0.6614 - val loss:
1.5820 - val_acc: 0.5218
Epoch 4/300
10000/390
______
______
______
1.0040 - val_acc: 0.6709
Epoch 5/300
10000/390
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0.8748 - val acc: 0.7050
Epoch 6/300
______
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:======== ] - 3s 344us/sample - loss: 0.6871 - acc: 0.7196
0.8572 - val acc: 0.7196
Epoch 7/300
10000/390
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0.8115 - val_acc: 0.7353
Epoch 8/300
10000/390
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1.0597 - val acc: 0.6901
Epoch 9/300
10000/390
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391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 176ms/step - loss: 0.5722 - acc: 0.8014 - val loss:
0.7261 - val_acc: 0.7591
Epoch 10/300
10000/390
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0.8459 - val_acc: 0.7417
Epoch 11/300
10000/390
_____
_____
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______
0.9929 - val acc: 0.6947
Epoch 12/300
10000/390
______
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______
0.5635 - val acc: 0.8132
Epoch 13/300
10000/390
______
0.5729 - val acc: 0.8088
Epoch 14/300
10000/390
______
0.5048 - val acc: 0.8329
Epoch 15/300
```

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10000/390
_____
_____
0.4998 - val acc: 0.8317
Epoch 16/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
______
0.8666 - val_acc: 0.7500
Epoch 17/300
10000/390
______
______
______
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______
0.5921 - val acc: 0.8142
Epoch 18/300
10000/390
_____
0.5658 - val acc: 0.8210
Epoch 19/300
10000/390
______
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______
0.5763 - val acc: 0.8157
Epoch 20/300
10000/390
[-----
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0.7143 - val acc: 0.7832
Epoch 21/300
```

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10000/390
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0.5496 - val acc: 0.8306
Epoch 22/300
[-----
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391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 176ms/step - loss: 0.3474 - acc: 0.8807 - val loss:
0.4788 - val acc: 0.8435
Epoch 23/300
10000/390
_____
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______
391/390 [======================= ] - 69s 176ms/step - loss: 0.3329 - acc: 0.8851 - val loss:
0.5568 - val_acc: 0.8315
Epoch 24/300
10000/390
______
_____
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______
0.4982 - val acc: 0.8466
Epoch 25/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
0.5288 - val acc: 0.8354
Epoch 26/300
10000/390
_____
0.5329 - val acc: 0.8315
```

```
Epoch 27/300
10000/390
_____
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========= | - 3s 342us/sample - loss: 0.8301 - acc: 0.8098
0.6771 - val acc: 0.8098
Epoch 28/300
10000/390
______
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0.6179 - val_acc: 0.8066
Epoch 29/300
_____
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391/390 [========================= - 69s 176ms/step - loss: 0.2888 - acc: 0.8995 - val loss:
0.3772 - val acc: 0.8778
Epoch 30/300
10000/390
_____
_____
0.4475 - val_acc: 0.8606
Epoch 31/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.3875 - val acc: 0.8757
Epoch 32/300
10000/390
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_____
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0.3598 - val_acc: 0.8823
Epoch 33/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
_____
0.4642 - val acc: 0.8537
Epoch 34/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
______
0.5350 - val acc: 0.8425
Epoch 35/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
______
0.6168 - val acc: 0.8284
Epoch 36/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
0.5412 - val_acc: 0.8371
Epoch 37/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.7127 - val acc: 0.8094
Epoch 38/300
10000/390
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0.4915 - val_acc: 0.8591
Epoch 39/300
10000/390
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0.3853 - val acc: 0.8781
Epoch 40/300
10000/390
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391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 176ms/step - loss: 0.2279 - acc: 0.9202 - val loss:
0.3650 - val acc: 0.8855
Epoch 41/300
10000/390
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______
0.4158 - val acc: 0.8739
Epoch 42/300
10000/390
______
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______
0.4094 - val_acc: 0.8724
Epoch 43/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.3958 - val acc: 0.8797
Epoch 44/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
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0.4765 - val acc: 0.8603
Epoch 45/300
______
______
_____
0.5865 - val_acc: 0.8301
Epoch 46/300
10000/390
______
______
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_______
0.5119 - val acc: 0.8516
Epoch 47/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
0.4614 - val acc: 0.8651
Epoch 48/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4190 - val acc: 0.8717
Epoch 49/300
10000/390
[-----
______
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______
0.4544 - val_acc: 0.8640
Epoch 50/300
10000/390
```

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0.4450 - val acc: 0.8649
Epoch 51/300
______
______
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______
391/390 [======================= ] - 69s 175ms/step - loss: 0.1869 - acc: 0.9340 - val loss:
0.4033 - val acc: 0.8772
Epoch 52/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
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______
391/390 [======================== ] - 68s 175ms/step - loss: 0.1830 - acc: 0.9347 - val_loss:
0.4499 - val acc: 0.8690
Epoch 53/300
10000/390
_____
______
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______
______
0.3606 - val acc: 0.8923
Epoch 54/300
10000/390
_____
______
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______
0.4068 - val acc: 0.8773
Epoch 55/300
10000/390
_____
0.3894 - val acc: 0.8832
Epoch 56/300
10000/390
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______
0.4441 - val acc: 0.8742
Epoch 57/300
10000/390
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______
0.3905 - val acc: 0.8868
Epoch 58/300
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______
0.4810 - val acc: 0.8667
Epoch 59/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
_____
0.3741 - val acc: 0.8894
Epoch 60/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
0.4141 - val acc: 0.8811
Epoch 61/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
0.4172 - val acc: 0.8815
Epoch 62/300
______
```

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______
========] - 3s 337us/sample - loss: 0.5743 - acc: 0.8
778
0.4537 - val acc: 0.8778
Epoch 63/300
10000/390
[-----
______
______
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______
0.3959 - val acc: 0.8831
Epoch 64/300
10000/390
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0.4499 - val acc: 0.8714
Epoch 65/300
10000/390
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______
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______
0.3362 - val acc: 0.8986
Epoch 66/300
10000/390
[-----
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______
0.3574 - val_acc: 0.8965
Epoch 67/300
10000/390
_____
0.3252 - val_acc: 0.9056
Epoch 68/300
10000/390
_____
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______
______
______
0.5040 - val acc: 0.8676
Epoch 69/300
10000/390
_____
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======== ] - 3s 332us/sample - loss: 0.5749 - acc: 0.8885
391/390 [=================== ] - 68s 174ms/step - loss: 0.1437 - acc: 0.9497 - val loss:
0.3925 - val acc: 0.8885
Epoch 70/300
10000/390
_____
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_____
0.4320 - val acc: 0.8786
Epoch 71/300
10000/390
[------
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______
0.4060 - val acc: 0.8856
Epoch 72/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
0.3851 - val acc: 0.8928
Epoch 73/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.3875 - val_acc: 0.8917
Epoch 74/300
10000/390
```

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______
0.3960 - val acc: 0.8872
Epoch 75/300
_____
_____
______
391/390 [========================== - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.1286 - acc: 0.9544 - val loss:
0.4021 - val acc: 0.8848
Epoch 76/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
______
0.5008 - val acc: 0.8652
Epoch 77/300
10000/390
_____
_____
______
0.4267 - val acc: 0.8837
Epoch 78/300
10000/390
______
______
______
0.3682 - val acc: 0.8965
Epoch 79/300
______
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______
0.4058 - val_acc: 0.8935
Epoch 80/300
10000/390
```

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_____
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0.3991 - val acc: 0.8877
Epoch 81/300
10000/390
_____
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======== ] - 3s 335us/sample - loss: 0.4480 - acc: 0.8811
0.4491 - val acc: 0.8811
Epoch 82/300
10000/390
______
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______
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_____
0.4105 - val acc: 0.8912
Epoch 83/300
10000/390
______
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______
======== - 3s 333us/sample - loss: 0.2585 - acc: 0.8923
0.3995 - val acc: 0.8923
Epoch 84/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
_____
0.3878 - val_acc: 0.8954
Epoch 85/300
10000/390
_____
______
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______
0.3756 - val acc: 0.8950
Epoch 86/300
```

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HIM: 00 1000: 0:II/I 400: 0:3032Hp00H I/000
10000/390
_____
______
0.3840 - val acc: 0.8945
Epoch 87/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.5710 - val acc: 0.8656
Epoch 88/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
391/390 [========================= - 68s 174ms/step - loss: 0.1122 - acc: 0.9594 - val_loss:
0.3633 - val acc: 0.8991
Epoch 89/300
10000/390
______
391/390 [======================= ] - 68s 175ms/step - loss: 0.1120 - acc: 0.9597 - val loss:
0.3907 - val_acc: 0.8925
Epoch 90/300
10000/390
______
______
______
0.4222 - val acc: 0.8907
Epoch 91/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
0.3507 - val acc: 0.9049
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Enoch 92/300

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EPUCII 72/300
10000/390
[-----
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______
391/390 [================== ] - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.1079 - acc: 0.9609 - val loss:
0.4318 - val acc: 0.8872
Epoch 93/300
10000/390
_____
_____
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______
0.4456 - val acc: 0.8829
Epoch 94/300
10000/390
[-----
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0.4287 - val acc: 0.8860
Epoch 95/300
10000/390
[-----
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______
0.4034 - val_acc: 0.8915
Epoch 96/300
10000/390
______
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0.4108 - val acc: 0.8927
Epoch 97/300
10000/390
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U.JJIU - VAI ACC. U.JUU/
Epoch 98/300
______
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______
======= ] - 3s 332us/sample - loss: 0.2799 - acc: 0.8886
391/390 [========================= ] - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.1012 - acc: 0.9625 - val loss:
0.4387 - val acc: 0.8886
Epoch 99/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.3770 - val acc: 0.9005
Epoch 100/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
______
391/390 [========================= ] - 67s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0990 - acc: 0.9651 - val loss:
0.3550 - val acc: 0.9030
Epoch 101/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
0.3614 - val acc: 0.9020
Epoch 102/300
10000/390
______
______
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_____
0.4777 - val_acc: 0.8811
Epoch 103/300
10000/390
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1000. 0 0071

aaa. 0 0651

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391/390 [=====
0.3907 - val acc: 0.9033
Epoch 104/300
[-----
______
0.3598 - val acc: 0.9048
Epoch 105/300
10000/390
[-----
______
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______
0.4545 - val acc: 0.8884
Epoch 106/300
10000/390
[-----
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391/390 [========================== - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.0951 - acc: 0.9668 - val loss:
0.3866 - val acc: 0.8987
Epoch 107/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
______
0.4119 - val acc: 0.8966
Epoch 108/300
______
_____
______
_____
______
0.3713 - val acc: 0.9051
Epoch 109/300
10000/390
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0.5313 - val acc: 0.8782
Epoch 110/300
10000/390
______
______
0.4131 - val acc: 0.8942
Epoch 111/300
10000/390
_____
0.4062 - val acc: 0.8958
Epoch 112/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
0.3669 - val acc: 0.9043
Epoch 113/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
0.4007 - val acc: 0.8984
Epoch 114/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
0.5331 - val acc: 0.8716
Epoch 115/300
_____
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______
0.4010 - val acc: 0.8959
Epoch 116/300
10000/390
______
0.3746 - val acc: 0.9053
Epoch 117/300
10000/390
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0.3733 - val acc: 0.9006
Epoch 118/300
10000/390
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0.4118 - val acc: 0.9013
Epoch 119/300
10000/390
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_____
0.3926 - val acc: 0.9015
Epoch 120/300
10000/390
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______
0.3621 - val acc: 0.9084
Epoch 121/300
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______
0.5488 - val acc: 0.8771
Epoch 122/300
10000/390
______
______
______
_____
0.4611 - val acc: 0.8898
Epoch 123/300
10000/390
[-----
______
______
0.4872 - val acc: 0.8831
Epoch 124/300
10000/390
______
_____
_____
0.4257 - val acc: 0.9011
Epoch 125/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
_____
0.4865 - val acc: 0.8861
Epoch 126/300
10000/390
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0.3887 - val acc: 0.9087
Epoch 127/300
10000/390
_____
______
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______
======== ] - 3s 342us/sample - loss: 0.2405 - acc: 0.9016
0.3975 - val acc: 0.9016
Epoch 128/300
10000/390
0.4798 - val acc: 0.8904
Epoch 129/300
10000/390
[------
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_____
0.3674 - val acc: 0.9065
Epoch 130/300
10000/390
_____
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______
======== - - 3s 336us/sample - loss: 0.3115 - acc: 0.8945
0.4335 - val acc: 0.8945
Epoch 131/300
______
______
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______
0.3587 - val acc: 0.9112
Epoch 132/300
10000/390
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______
0.4305 - val acc: 0.8987
Epoch 133/300
10000/390
______
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______
0.3468 - val acc: 0.9123
Epoch 134/300
10000/390
[-----
______
______
0.3725 - val acc: 0.9107
Epoch 135/300
10000/390
_____
0.4258 - val acc: 0.8978
Epoch 136/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.3810 - val acc: 0.9054
Epoch 137/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
0.3712 - val acc: 0.9075
Epoch 138/300
10000/390
______
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391/390 [======================= ] - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.0742 - acc: 0.9740 - val loss:
0.4090 - val acc: 0.9015
Epoch 139/300
10000/390
_____
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______
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______
0.3595 - val acc: 0.9127
Epoch 140/300
10000/390
______
______
______
0.4145 - val acc: 0.8979
Epoch 141/300
10000/390
______
_____
0.4266 - val acc: 0.8981
Epoch 142/300
10000/390
_____
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______
0.4070 - val acc: 0.9039
Epoch 143/300
10000/390
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______
0.6029 - val acc: 0.8727
Epoch 144/300
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______
0.4855 - val acc: 0.8877
Epoch 145/300
10000/390
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_____
0.3784 - val acc: 0.9113
Epoch 146/300
10000/390
0.3762 - val acc: 0.9078
Epoch 147/300
10000/390
______
0.4278 - val_acc: 0.8977
Epoch 148/300
10000/390
0.4539 - val acc: 0.8899
Epoch 149/300
10000/390
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______
0.4130 - val acc: 0.9022
Epoch 150/300
10000/390
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391/390 [======================== ] - 67s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0657 - acc: 0.9775 - val loss:
0.3368 - val acc: 0.9163
Epoch 151/300
10000/390
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_____
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0.5098 - val acc: 0.8871
Epoch 152/300
10000/390
______
______
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0.5128 - val acc: 0.8847
Epoch 153/300
10000/390
[-----
0.4215 - val acc: 0.8997
Epoch 154/300
10000/390
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_____
0.3968 - val_acc: 0.9091
Epoch 155/300
10000/390
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_____
______
0.5243 - val acc: 0.8801
Epoch 156/300
10000/390
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______
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______
0.4328 - val acc: 0.9072
Epoch 157/300
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10000/390
______
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_____
0.4697 - val acc: 0.8917
Epoch 158/300
10000/390
0.5031 - val acc: 0.8917
Epoch 159/300
10000/390
0.3874 - val acc: 0.9108
Epoch 160/300
10000/390
[-----
_____
______
0.4221 - val acc: 0.9066
Epoch 161/300
10000/390
_____
_____
______
0.5035 - val acc: 0.8899
Epoch 162/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
0.3980 - val_acc: 0.9066
Epoch 163/300
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10000/390
______
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_____
0.3614 - val acc: 0.9141
Epoch 164/300
10000/390
[------
______
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0.4212 - val acc: 0.9046
Epoch 165/300
10000/390
______
0.4579 - val acc: 0.8983
Epoch 166/300
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______
0.4470 - val acc: 0.8994
Epoch 167/300
[-----
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391/390 [=======================] - 67s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0610 - acc: 0.9783 - val loss:
0.4510 - val_acc: 0.8994
Epoch 168/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
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0.3645 - val acc: 0.9135

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Epoch 169/300
10000/390
[-----
______
______
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______
391/390 [========================= ] - 67s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0599 - acc: 0.9792 - val loss:
0.5635 - val acc: 0.8866
Epoch 170/300
10000/390
0.4101 - val acc: 0.9092
Epoch 171/300
10000/390
_____
0.4069 - val acc: 0.9053
Epoch 172/300
10000/390
_____
_____
0.5319 - val acc: 0.8811
Epoch 173/300
_____
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______
0.3706 - val acc: 0.9096
Epoch 174/300
10000/390
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0.3956 - val_acc: 0.9108
Epoch 175/300
10000/390
[-----
______
______
______
0.4197 - val acc: 0.9011
Epoch 176/300
10000/390
______
______
______
0.3742 - val_acc: 0.9139
Epoch 177/300
10000/390
______
0.4642 - val acc: 0.8987
Epoch 178/300
10000/390
_____
_____
______
______
0.4024 - val acc: 0.9077
Epoch 179/300
______
_____
_____
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______
391/390 [========================= ] - 67s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0569 - acc: 0.9798 - val loss:
0.4078 - val acc: 0.9055
Epoch 180/300
10000/390
_______
_____
______
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0.5212 - val acc: 0.8885
Epoch 181/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
391/390 [========================= ] - 67s 172ms/step - loss: 0.0551 - acc: 0.9805 - val loss:
0.5214 - val acc: 0.8901
Epoch 182/300
10000/390
0.4125 - val acc: 0.9066
Epoch 183/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
0.4078 - val acc: 0.9101
Epoch 184/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.4657 - val acc: 0.9028
Epoch 185/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4624 - val acc: 0.9031
Epoch 186/300
10000/390
______
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______
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0.4146 - val acc: 0.9064
Epoch 187/300
10000/390
[-----
_____
_____
______
0.4579 - val acc: 0.8991
Epoch 188/300
10000/390
______
_____
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______
0.4128 - val acc: 0.9052
Epoch 189/300
______
______
______
______
0.3875 - val acc: 0.9128
Epoch 190/300
10000/390
______
0.4558 - val acc: 0.8998
Epoch 191/300
10000/390
_____
_____
______
______
0.4292 - val acc: 0.8980
Epoch 192/300
10000/390
______
_____
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0.4002 - val acc: 0.9079
Epoch 193/300
10000/390
______
0.4576 - val acc: 0.8974
Epoch 194/300
10000/390
______
0.4170 - val acc: 0.9088
Epoch 195/300
10000/390
______
_____
0.4162 - val acc: 0.9061
Epoch 196/300
10000/390
[-----
______
______
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______
======== ] - 3s 334us/sample - loss: 0.3200 - acc: 0.8887
0.5003 - val acc: 0.8887
Epoch 197/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4120 - val acc: 0.9078
Epoch 198/300
10000/390
______
______
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______
______
0.4189 - val acc: 0.9068
Epoch 199/300
10000/390
[------
______
_____
______
_____
0.4467 - val_acc: 0.9037
Epoch 200/300
10000/390
_____
_____
_____
______
______
0.4728 - val acc: 0.8968
Epoch 201/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
0.3783 - val acc: 0.9101
Epoch 202/300
______
_____
0.4014 - val acc: 0.9118
Epoch 203/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
_____
0.4300 - val acc: 0.9038
Epoch 204/300
10000/390
______
______
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_____
0.5940 - val acc: 0.8763
Epoch 205/300
10000/390
[-----
______
_____
______
______
______
0.4712 - val acc: 0.9019
Epoch 206/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
0.4457 - val acc: 0.9062
Epoch 207/300
10000/390
______
0.4014 - val acc: 0.9139
Epoch 208/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
391/390 [========================= ] - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.0526 - acc: 0.9820 - val loss:
0.4682 - val acc: 0.9016
Epoch 209/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.4359 - val_acc: 0.9053
Epoch 210/300
10000/390
______
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______
______
______
______
______
0.3801 - val acc: 0.9128
Epoch 211/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.3800 - val acc: 0.9161
Epoch 212/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4420 - val_acc: 0.9054
Epoch 213/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
______
0.4090 - val acc: 0.9065
Epoch 214/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4166 - val acc: 0.9092
Epoch 215/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
_____
0.3937 - val acc: 0.9124
Epoch 216/300
10000/390
```

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______
_____
0.4680 - val acc: 0.9010
Epoch 217/300
10000/390
______
______
0.4210 - val acc: 0.9098
Epoch 218/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.4340 - val acc: 0.9095
Epoch 219/300
10000/390
_____
0.4023 - val acc: 0.9065
Epoch 220/300
10000/390
_____
_____
______
0.4776 - val acc: 0.8996
Epoch 221/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
0.4905 - val acc: 0.8978
Epoch 222/300
10000/390
```

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______
______
_____
______
______
0.4395 - val acc: 0.9056
Epoch 223/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
______
______
0.3814 - val acc: 0.9172
Epoch 224/300
_____
0.6431 - val acc: 0.8801
Epoch 225/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
______
______
0.4498 - val acc: 0.9054
Epoch 226/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
0.4188 - val acc: 0.9123
Epoch 227/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
0.4697 - val acc: 0.9043
Epoch 228/300
```

```
10000/390
______
_____
______
______
======== 1 - 3s 334us/sample - loss: 0.2539 - acc: 0.9038
391/390 [========================= - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.0431 - acc: 0.9841 - val loss:
0.4629 - val_acc: 0.9038
Epoch 229/300
10000/390
______
______
0.4860 - val acc: 0.9046
Epoch 230/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
______
______
0.4643 - val acc: 0.9025
Epoch 231/300
_____
391/390 [======================== ] - 68s 174ms/step - loss: 0.0477 - acc: 0.9828 - val loss:
0.4420 - val acc: 0.9050
Epoch 232/300
10000/390
0.4807 - val_acc: 0.9009
Epoch 233/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
_____
0.5658 - val acc: 0.8916
```

Epoch 234/300

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[-----
______
_____
______
______
______
0.4064 - val_acc: 0.9111
Epoch 235/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
______
______
0.4536 - val acc: 0.9043
Epoch 236/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
______
0.5819 - val acc: 0.8865
Epoch 237/300
_____
______
______
0.4410 - val acc: 0.9084
Epoch 238/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
______
0.4652 - val_acc: 0.9016
Epoch 239/300
10000/390
_____
_____
0.4380 - val acc: 0.9061
```

```
Epoch 240/300
10000/390
______
______
______
_____
______
391/390 [======================= ] - 68s 173ms/step - loss: 0.0417 - acc: 0.9852 - val loss:
0.5011 - val acc: 0.8978
Epoch 241/300
10000/390
_____
_____
0.4401 - val acc: 0.9074
Epoch 242/300
10000/390
_____
_____
_____
______
______
0.4887 - val acc: 0.9013
Epoch 243/300
10000/390
______
______
0.5107 - val acc: 0.9007
Epoch 244/300
10000/390
0.4298 - val acc: 0.9069
Epoch 245/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
```

```
0.4653 - val acc: 0.9044
Epoch 246/300
10000/390
______
______
______
0.4660 - val acc: 0.9014
Epoch 247/300
10000/390
[-----
_____
______
______
______
______
______
0.4631 - val acc: 0.9053
Epoch 248/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
______
______
0.4374 - val acc: 0.9076
Epoch 249/300
10000/390
0.4845 - val acc: 0.9008
Epoch 250/300
10000/390
0.4556 - val acc: 0.9055
Epoch 251/300
10000/390
```

```
0.4074 - val acc: 0.9115
Epoch 252/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
______
0.4598 - val acc: 0.9080
Epoch 253/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
_____
______
0.4337 - val acc: 0.9116
Epoch 254/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
0.4560 - val acc: 0.9062
Epoch 255/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
______
0.4617 - val acc: 0.9049
Epoch 256/300
10000/390
[-----
_____
______
0.3942 - val acc: 0.9158
Epoch 257/300
10000/390
______
_____
```

```
0.4643 - val acc: 0.9042
Epoch 258/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
_____
0.5159 - val acc: 0.8950
Epoch 259/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
______
0.4688 - val acc: 0.9069
Epoch 260/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
______
391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0394 - acc: 0.9863 - val loss:
0.4331 - val acc: 0.9098
Epoch 261/300
10000/390
______
______
0.3970 - val_acc: 0.9166
Epoch 262/300
10000/390
_____
______
_____
0.4350 - val acc: 0.9085
Epoch 263/300
10000/390
______
```

```
0.4406 - val acc: 0.9077
Epoch 264/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
______
0.4195 - val acc: 0.9145
Epoch 265/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
______
______
0.4607 - val acc: 0.9077
Epoch 266/300
10000/390
______
______
_______
391/390 [========================= ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0395 - acc: 0.9866 - val_loss:
0.4221 - val acc: 0.9070
Epoch 267/300
10000/390
______
______
______
_____
______
0.4052 - val acc: 0.9133
Epoch 268/300
10000/390
______
______
______
_____
0.4448 - val acc: 0.9082
Epoch 269/300
10000/390
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______
______
0.3931 - val acc: 0.9147
Epoch 270/300
______
______
_____
_____
_____
0.4834 - val acc: 0.9048
Epoch 271/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
______
391/390 [========================= ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0373 - acc: 0.9875 - val loss:
0.4710 - val acc: 0.9059
Epoch 272/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.4033 - val acc: 0.9139
Epoch 273/300
10000/390
______
_____
0.4278 - val acc: 0.9142
Epoch 274/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4926 - val acc: 0.9010
Epoch 275/300
10000/390
______
```

```
______
========= - loss: 0.2765 - acc: 0.9111
0.4311 - val acc: 0.9111
Epoch 276/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
0.4221 - val acc: 0.9121
Epoch 277/300
10000/390
______
______
______
_____
______
391/390 [========================= ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0375 - acc: 0.9864 - val loss:
0.4319 - val acc: 0.9103
Epoch 278/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.4732 - val acc: 0.8987
Epoch 279/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
0.4916 - val acc: 0.9014
Epoch 280/300
10000/390
______
______
______
391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0355 - acc: 0.9881 - val loss:
0.4344 - val acc: 0.9114
Epoch 281/300
10000/390
```

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______
_____
______
0.4551 - val acc: 0.9059
Epoch 282/300
10000/390
______
______
______
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391/390 [======================= ] - 69s 178ms/step - loss: 0.0363 - acc: 0.9869 - val loss:
0.4407 - val acc: 0.9118
Epoch 283/300
10000/390
______
______
______
______
391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 178ms/step - loss: 0.0358 - acc: 0.9871 - val_loss:
0.4180 - val acc: 0.9173
Epoch 284/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
______
0.4521 - val acc: 0.9080
Epoch 285/300
10000/390
_____
______
_______
0.4483 - val acc: 0.9104
Epoch 286/300
10000/390
_____
______
0.3899 - val acc: 0.9182
Epoch 287/300
10000/390
```

```
______
______
0.4374 - val acc: 0.9114
Epoch 288/300
10000/390
______
______
______
_____
______
0.4455 - val acc: 0.9110
Epoch 289/300
10000/390
[-----
______
_____
______
______
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______
391/390 [======================= ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0375 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss:
0.4537 - val acc: 0.9073
Epoch 290/300
10000/390
______
_____
_____
0.4422 - val acc: 0.9067
Epoch 291/300
10000/390
_____
_____
______
______
0.4894 - val acc: 0.9033
Epoch 292/300
10000/390
______
0.4619 - val acc: 0.9097
Epoch 293/300
```

```
_____
______
______
_____
_____
0.4554 - val acc: 0.9057
Epoch 294/300
10000/390
______
______
_____
_____
______
0.4910 - val acc: 0.9047
Epoch 295/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
_____
______
391/390 [========================= ] - 69s 178ms/step - loss: 0.0368 - acc: 0.9873 - val loss:
0.4055 - val acc: 0.9131
Epoch 296/300
10000/390
_____
______
______
______
______
0.3906 - val acc: 0.9217
Epoch 297/300
10000/390
______
_____
______
______
______
0.5025 - val acc: 0.9014
Epoch 298/300
10000/390
______
0.4706 - val acc: 0.9031
Epoch 299/300
10000/200
```

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TOOOO/ 220
______
_____
______
______
_____
0.4708 - val acc: 0.9130
Epoch 300/300
10000/390
[------
______
______
______
______
391/390 [======================== ] - 69s 177ms/step - loss: 0.0349 - acc: 0.9879 - val loss:
0.4413 - val acc: 0.9112
4
Out[0]:
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fe40e6d7908>
In [0]:
model 3.evaluate(X test, y test)
10000/10000 [============== ] - 5s 540us/sample - loss: 0.4462 - acc: 0.9112
Out[0]:
[0.4461723472420126, 0.9112]
this model got 91.1% test accuracy
```