Create tables in Hive and write queries to access the data in the table

AIM:

To create tables in Hive and write queries to access the data in the table.

PROCEDURE:

Installation of Hive:

1. Installing Apache Derby Install Apache Derby

10.14.2.0

https://db.apache.org/derby/derby downloads.html#For+Java+8+and+Higher

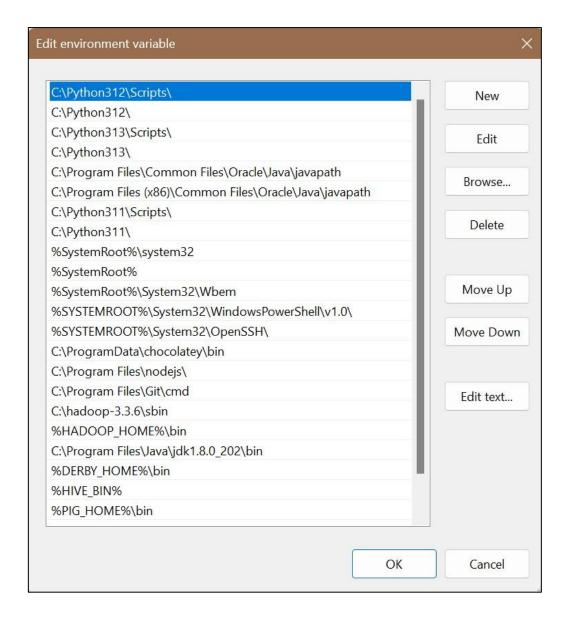
2. Downloading Apache Hive binaries

https://downloads.apache.org/hive/hive-3.1.2/

3. Setting environment variables

Variable	Value
HADOOP_HOME	C:\hadoop-3.3.6
HIVE_BIN	%HIVE_HOME%\bin
HIVE_HOME	C:\apache-hive-3.1.3-bin
HIVE_LIB	%HIVE_HOME%\lib

DERBY_HOME C:\db-derby-10.14.2.0-bin



- 3.1. Copy Derby libraries we should go to the Derby libraries directory (db-derby-10.14.2.0\lib) and copy all *.jar files. Then, we should paste them within the Hive libraries directory.
- 3.2. Configuring hive-site.xml and Hive's Bin folder

Refer following link to download the file. Also download the guava file. Put hive- site.xml file to hive's conf location and replace hive's current guava file with this one in lib location. Also download the bin folder from link and replace the existing hive's bin folder.

https://ldrv.ms/f/s!ArSg3Xpur4Grmw0SDqW0g44T7HYU?e=wDsoBn

- 4. Starting Hadoop Services start-all.cmd
- 5. Derby Network Server: Run the following command in separate window to open Derby

StartNetworkServer -h 0.0.0.0

6. Starting Apache Hive

Go to Apache Hive's bin location with cd command and run the following command:

hive --service schematool -dbType derby -initSchema

7. Open Hive shell by typing:

hive

Create a Database:

Start by creating a database. Open the Hive CLI and follow the steps below:

1. Use the **CREATE DATABASE** statement to create a new database:

CREATE DATABASE sample;

2. Verify the database is present:

SHOW DATABASES;

3. Switch to the new database:

USE sample;

Create a Table in Hive

CREATE TABLE students (name STRING, roll INT, dept STRING);

Add Data

Run the LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH command:

LOAD DATA INPATH

'/C:/Users/mercy/OneDrive/Documents/DataAnalytics/Hive/students.csv' WRITE INTO TABLE students;

List Hive Tables and Data

To show all tables in a selected database, use the following statement:

SHOW TABLES;

To show table column names and data types, run:

DESC students;

To display table data, use a **SELECT** statement. For example, to select everything in a table,

SELECT * FROM students:

OUTPUT:

```
C:\hive
SiF41: Class path contains multiple SiF43 bindings.
SiF41: Found binding in [jar:file:/C:/padon-j.3.3.6/share/hadoop/common/lib/siF4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/siF4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SiF41: Found binding in [jar:file:/C:/apache-hive-3.1.3-bin/lib/log4j-siF4j-impl-2.17.1.jar!/org/siF4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SiF41: See http://www.siF4j.org/codes.thmlemultiple_bindings for an explanation
SiF41: Actual binding is of type [org. siF4j.impl.Reload4j.orgerFactory]
SiF41: See http://www.siF4j.org/codes.thmlemultiple_bindings for an explanation
SiF41: Actual binding is of type [org. siF4j.impl.Reload4j.orgerFactory]
SiF41: Actual binding is of type [org. siF4j.impl.Rel
```

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hive> SHOW DATABASES;
2024-08-26 20:02:59,018 INFO conf-HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2024-08-26 20:02:59,065 INFO ql.Driver: Compiling command(queryId=mercy_20240826209250_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele40822): SHOW DATABASES
2024-08-26 20:02:59,653 INFO ql.Driver: Comcurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:02:59,065 INFO ql.Driver: Semantic Analysis Completed (retrial = false)
2024-08-26 20:02:59,0740 INFO ql.Driver: Semantic Analysis Completed (retrial = false)
2024-08-26 20:02:59,0740 INFO ql.Driver: Returning Hive schema: Schema(fieldSchemas:[FieldSchema(name:database_name, type:string, comment:from deserializer)], properties:nul
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-29 INFO ql.Driver: Completed compiling command(queryId=mercy_20240826209250_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032); Time taken: 0.77 seconds
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-40 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-40 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-30 INFO metastore HiveMetastore: 0: get_databases: @hive#
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-30 INFO metastore HiveMetastore: 0: get_databases: @hive#
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-37 INFO exec.ODLTask: results: 2
2024-08-26 20:02:59,08-70 INFO ql.Driver: Completed executing command(queryId=mercy_20240826200250_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032); Time taken: 0.061 seconds
0K
2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 INFO ql.Driver: OK
2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 INFO ql.Driver: Okcurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 INFO ql.Driver: Completed executing command(queryId=mercy_20240826200250_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032); Time taken: 0.061 seconds
0K
2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 INFO ql.Driver: Okcurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:02:59,999 INFO ql.Driver: Completed executing command(queryId=mercy_20240826200250_6f3736af-alb0-4590-9b97-93f24ele4032); Time taken: 0.061 second
```

```
htve> CREATE TABLE students (name STRING, roll INT, dept STRING);
2024-08-20-20:10:08,772 INTO conf-HivtConf-! Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbbic7-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2024-08-20-20:10:08,722 INTO conf-HivtConf-! Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbbic7-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main
2024-08-20-20:10:08,722 INTO conf-HivtConf-! Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbbic7-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main
2024-08-20-20:10:08,722 INTO conf-Private Communicate: Updating passed in for log id: 6cbbic7-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main
2024-08-20-20:10:08,722 INTO conf-Private Communicate: Updating Command(query)Idementy_2024-08-20-20:10:08,722 INTO parse_calcitePlanner: Starting Semantic Analysis
2024-08-20-20:10:08,720 INTO conference in conferen
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2024-08-26 20:10:09,162 INFO utils fileUtils: Creating directory if it doesn't exist: hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hive/warehouse/sample.db/students
2024-08-26 20:10:09,718 INFO ql.Driver: Completed executing command(queryId=mercy_20240826201008_7d484479-9c70-407e-9b5b-ef577623a7de); Time taken: 0.831 seconds
0K
2024-08-26 20:10:09,719 INFO ql.Driver: OK
2024-08-26 20:10:09,720 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
Time taken: 0.993 seconds
2024-08-26 20:10:09,722 INFO cliDriver: Time taken: 0.993 seconds
2024-08-26 20:10:09,723 INFO serions (Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2024-08-26 20:10:09,723 INFO session.SessionState: Resetting thread name to main
```

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Nivey SHOW TABLES;
2021-08-26 20:40:00,827 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2021-08-26 20:40:00,828 INFO session.SessionState: Updating thread name to 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main
2021-08-26 20:40:00,828 INFO part of the confidence of
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Page 1-88 To 28:40:30,768 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,768 INFO session.SessionState: Updating thread name to 6cbblc57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,778 INFO 0.Driver: Compiling command(queryId=mercy_28248826204838_742eccec=f18c-4465-82ba-0c86bbbaeae2): DESC students
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,784 INFO 0.Driver: Compiling command(queryId=mercy_28248826204838_742eccec=f18c-4465-82ba-0c86bbbaeae2): DESC students
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,8784 INFO districtore. audit: Ugi=mercy inpunknown-ip-addr cmd=get_table: tbl=hive.sample.students
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,8331 INFO query: Semantic Analyzic Completed (retrial = false)
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,8331 INFO query: Semantic Analyzic Completed (retrial = false)
2824-08-87 So 28:40:30,832 INFO ql.Driver: Returning Hive schema: Schema(fieldSchemas:[FieldSchema(name:col_name, type:string, comment:from deserializer), FieldSchema(name:comment, type:string, comment:from deserializer), FieldSchema(name:comment), FieldSchema(name:col_name, type:string, comment:from deserializer), FieldSchema(name:comment, type:
```

```
hive> SELECT * FROM students;

2024-08-26 20:41:12,643 INFO conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239

2024-08-26 20:41:12,644 INFO session.SessionState: Updating thread name to 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239 main

2024-08-26 20:41:12,645 INFO ql.Driver: Compiling command(queryId=mercy_20240826204112_4f6f657c-0e35-400c-9a40-f9a19709922d): SELECT * F

2024-08-26 20:41:12,663 INFO ql.Driver: Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager

2024-08-26 20:41:12,663 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Starting Semantic Analysis

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Completed phase 1 of Semantic Analysis

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for source tables

2024-08-26 20:41:12,691 INFO metastore.HiveMetaStore: 0: get_table : tbl=hive.sample.students

2024-08-26 20:41:12,693 INFO HiveMetaStore.audit: ugi=mercy ip=unknown-ip-addr cmd=get_table : tbl=hive.sample.students

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for subqueries

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for destination tables

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for destination tables

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2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for destination tables

2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for Semantic Analysis

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2024-08-26 20:41:12,751 INFO parse.CalcitePlanner: Get metadata for Semantic Analysis

2024-08-26 20:41:12,7
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OK
2024-08-26 20:41:14,144 INFO ql.Driver: OK
2024-08-26 20:41:14,145 INFO ql.Driver: Oconcurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
2024-08-26 20:41:14,160 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 1
2024-08-26 20:41:14,288 INFO lazy.LazyStruct: Missing fields! Expected 3 fields but only got 1! Ignoring similar problems.
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec.TableScanOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_TS_0:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec.SelectOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_SEL_1:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec.ListSinkOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_SEL_1:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO exec.ListSinkOperator: RECORDS_OUT_INTERMEDIATE:0, RECORDS_OUT_OPERATOR_LIST_SINK_3:10,
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO UNUL
2024-08-26 20:41:14,291 INFO UNUL
2024-08-26 20:41:14,201 INFO UNUL
2024-08-26 20:41:14,201 INFO UNUL
2024-08-26 20:41:14,321 INFO CliDriver: Time taken: 1.5 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
2024-08-26 20:41:14,321 INFO CliDriver: Time taken: 1.5 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
2024-08-26 20:41:14,321 INFO Conf.HiveConf: Using the default value passed in for log id: 6cbb1c57-f5d7-4a6e-9925-c62b4c956239
2024-08-26 20:41:14,321 INFO Session.SessionState: Resetting thread name to main
```

RESULT:

Thus to create tables in Hive and write queries to access the data in the table is completed successfully.