

# CONTACT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

## Using Skip Lists

**Linked List with Levels:** Each node in the skip list has multiple pointers, forming a hierarchy of linked lists.

**Probabilistic Structure:** The levels of pointers are determined randomly, allowing for efficient search, insertion, and deletion.

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### Operations

**Search:** We used skip lists to enable users to search for any contact in the database

**Insertion:** Adding contacts to a skip list is efficient, with the structure adjusting its levels dynamically.

**Deletion:** Skip lists support efficient removal of contacts while maintaining its balance and structure

**Update:** Skip lists allow us to efficiently update any contact

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### Importance

**Efficiency:** Skip lists offer efficient search, insertion, and deletion operations with an average-case time complexity of  $O(\log n)$ .

**Simplicity:** Compared to other balanced search trees like AVL or Red-Black trees, skip lists are simpler to implement and understand.

**Versatility:** Skip lists are versatile and applicable in various scenarios, including database indexing, caching, and priority queues.

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### Usage in Daily Life

**Database Indexing:** Skip lists are commonly used in database systems to speed up searching for records based on indexed columns, improving query performance.

**Cache Implementation:** Skip lists can be utilized in cache systems to efficiently store and retrieve frequently accessed data, reducing access time and improving system performance.