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✓ Matplotlib

Matplotlib is a comprehensive library for creating static, animated, and interactive visualizations in Python. It is widely used for generating plots, graphs, and other visual representations of data, making it a key tool for data analysis and presentation.

✓ Key Features of Matplotlib

1. **Variety of Plots:** Matplotlib supports a wide range of plots and charts, including:

- Line plots
- Scatter plots
- Bar charts
- Histograms
- Pie charts
- Box plots
- Error bars
- Contour plots
- 3D plots (using the mplot3d toolkit)

2. **Customization:** Extensive customization options for plots, such as:

- Titles, labels, and legends
- Colors, markers, and line styles
- Axis scales, limits, and ticks
- Grids and subplots
- Annotations and text

3. **Integration:** Compatible with other popular Python libraries, such as NumPy, Pandas, and SciPy, allowing for seamless integration into data analysis workflows.

4. **Interactive Plots:** Capabilities for creating interactive plots that can be embedded in graphical user interfaces (GUIs) or web applications.

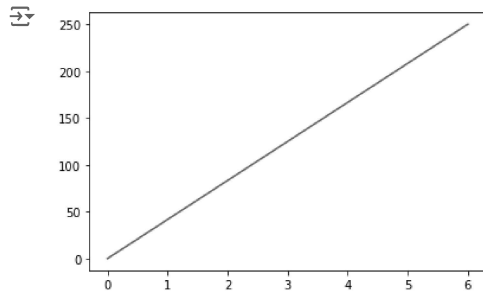
5. **Publication Quality:** Tools for creating high-quality plots suitable for publication, with support for various output formats (PNG, PDF, SVG, etc.).

6. **Gallery and Documentation:** Extensive gallery of examples and thorough documentation to help users create complex and customized visualizations.

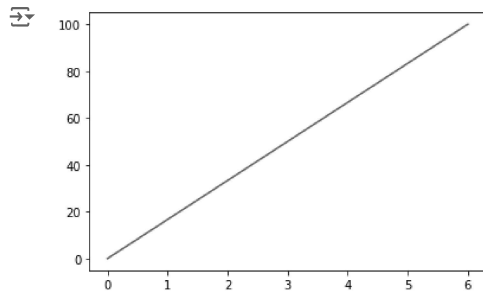
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```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

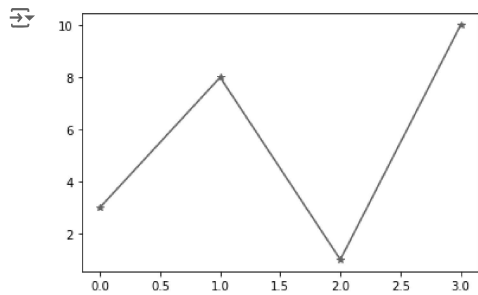
```
xpoints=np.array([0,6])
ypoints=np.array([0,250])
plt.plot(xpoints,ypoints)
plt.show()
```



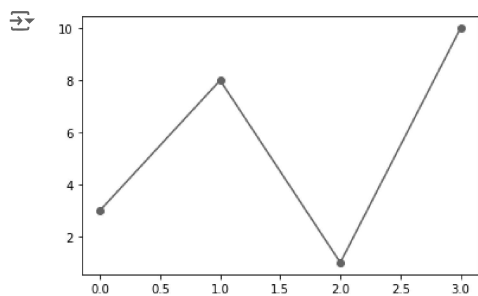
```
x=np.array([0,6])
y=np.array([0,100])
plt.plot(x,y)
plt.show()
```



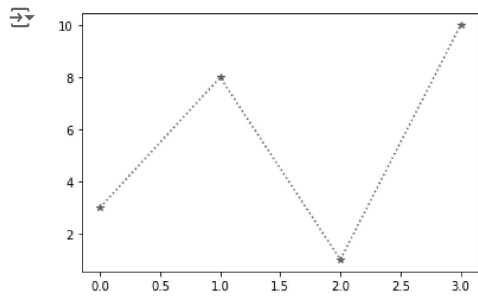
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='*')
plt.show()
```



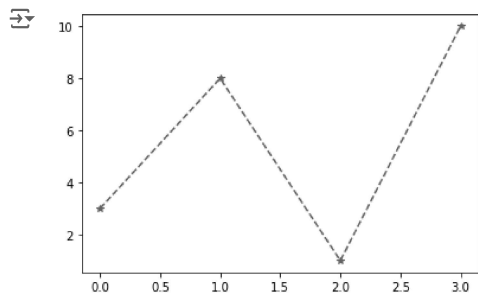
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o')
plt.show()
```



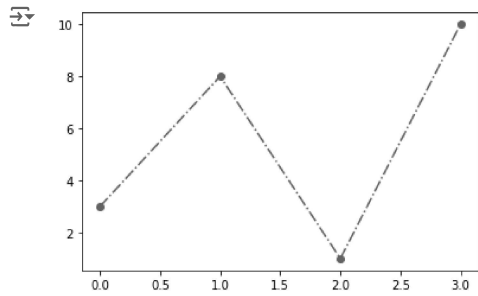
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='*',linestyle='dotted')
plt.show()
```



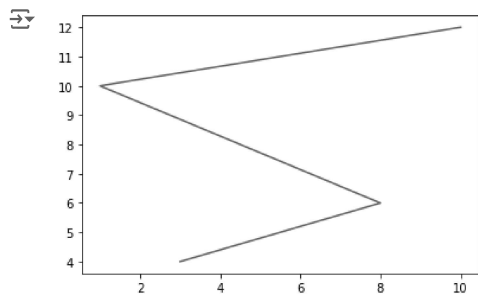
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='*',linestyle='dashed')
plt.show()
```



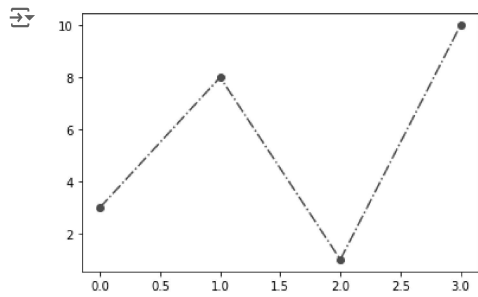
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',linestyle='dashdot')
plt.show()
```



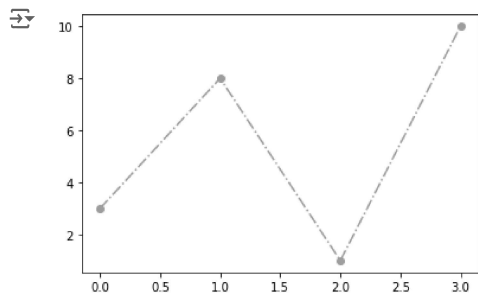
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
xpoints=np.array([4,6,10,12])
plt.plot(ypoints,xpoints)
plt.show()
```



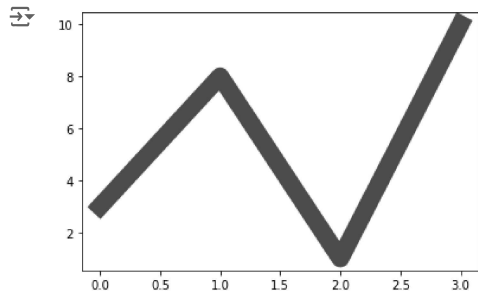
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',linestyle='dashdot',color="r")
plt.show()
```



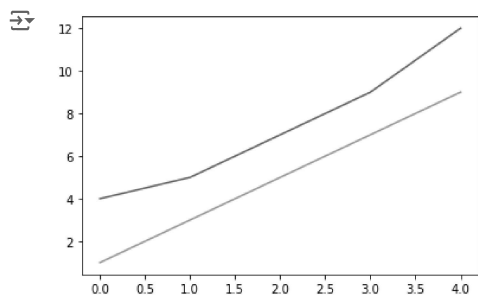
```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',linestyle='dashdot',color="hotpink")
plt.show()
```



```
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',color="r",linewidth="15.0")
plt.show()
```



```
x=np.array([4,5,7,9,12])
y=np.array([1,3,5,7,9])
plt.plot(x)
plt.plot(y)
plt.show()
```



```
x=np.linspace(0,5,11)
y=x**2
```

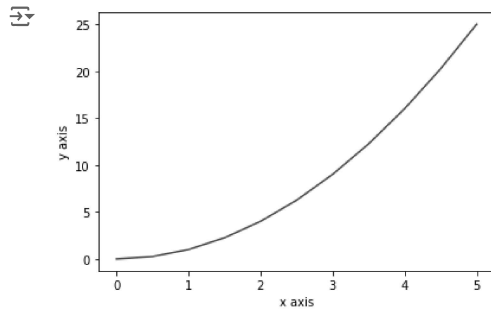
x

```
array([0. , 0.5, 1. , 1.5, 2. , 2.5, 3. , 3.5, 4. , 4.5, 5. ])
```

y

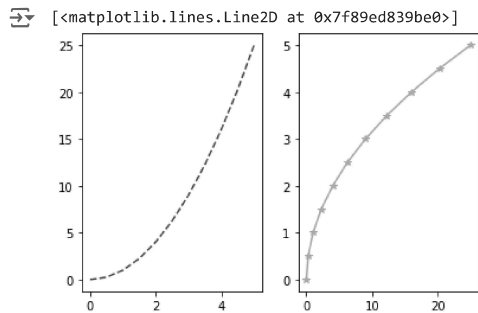
```
array([ 0. , 0.25, 1. , 2.25, 4. , 6.25, 9. , 12.25, 16. ,
       20.25, 25. ])
```

```
plt.plot(x,y,color="r")
plt.xlabel("x axis")
plt.ylabel("y axis")
plt.show()
```



```
plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
```

```
plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.plot(y,x,'y*-')
```

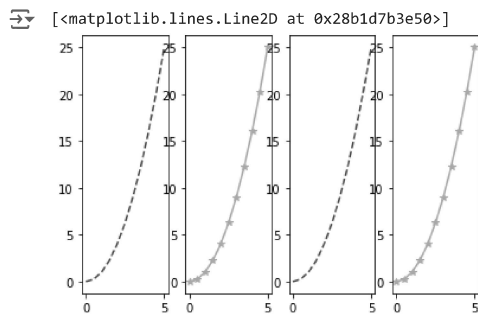


```
plt.subplot(1,4,1)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
```

```
plt.subplot(1,4,2)
plt.plot(x,y,'y*-')
```

```
plt.subplot(1,4,3)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
```

```
plt.subplot(1,4,4)
plt.plot(x,y,'y*-')
```




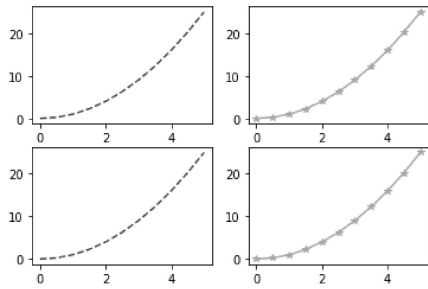
```
plt.subplot(2,2,1)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
```

```
plt.subplot(2,2,2)
plt.plot(x,y,'y*-')
```


```
plt.subplot(2,2,3)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
```

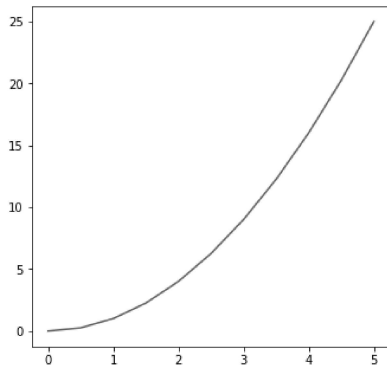
```
plt.subplot(2,2,4)
plt.plot(x,y,'y*-')
```

 [`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x28b1e10e280>`]



```
fig=plt.figure()
axes=fig.add_axes([0.1,0.5,0.7,1])
#add_axes(left,bottom,width,height)
axes.plot(x,y)
```


 [`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x28b1e13a280>`]

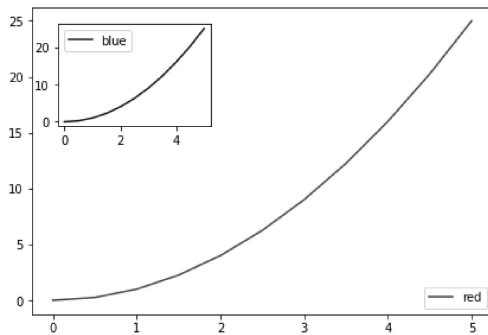


```
fig=plt.figure()
axes1=fig.add_axes([0.1,0.2,0.9,0.9])
#add_axes(left,bottom,width,height)
axes1.plot(x,y,'r',label="red")

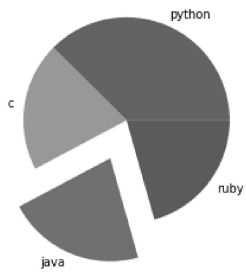
axes2=fig.add_axes([0.15,0.75,0.3,0.3])
#add_axes(left,bottom,width,height)
axes2.plot(x,y,"b",label="blue")
```

```
axes1.legend(loc=4)
axes2.legend()
```

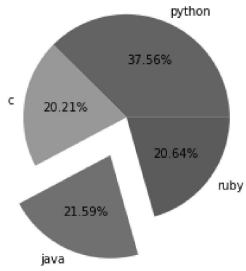
 `<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x28b1e044790>`



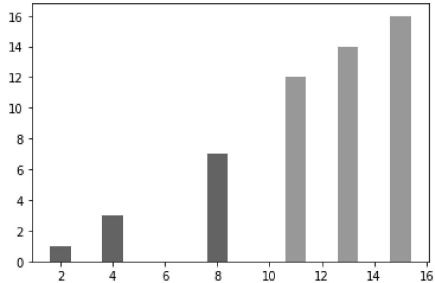
```
sizes=[435,234,250,239]
labels=['python','c','java','ruby']
explode=[0,0,0.4,0]
plt.pie(sizes,labels=labels,explode=explode)
plt.show()
```



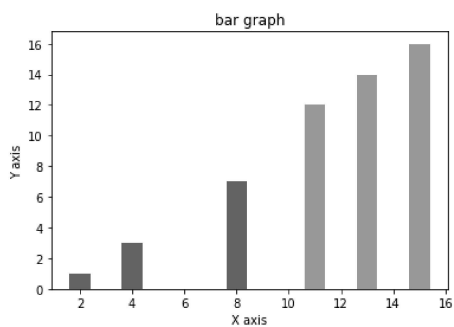
```
sizes=[435,234,250,239]
labels=['python','c','java','ruby']
explode=[0,0,0.4,0]
plt.pie(sizes,labels=labels,explode=explode,autopct='%1.2f%%')
plt.show()
```



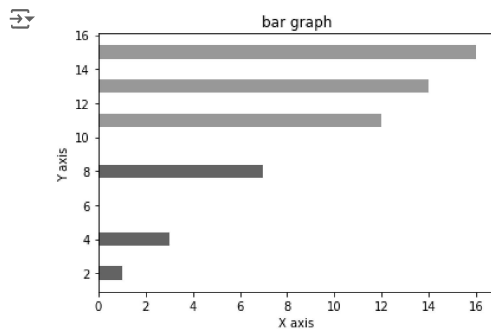
```
x=[2,4,8]
y=[1,3,7]
x2=[11,13,15]
y2=[12,14,16]
plt.bar(x,y)
plt.bar(x2,y2)
plt.show()
```



```
x=[2,4,8]
y=[1,3,7]
x2=[11,13,15]
y2=[12,14,16]
plt.bar(x,y)
plt.bar(x2,y2)
plt.title("bar graph")
plt.xlabel('X axis')
plt.ylabel('Y axis')
plt.show()
```

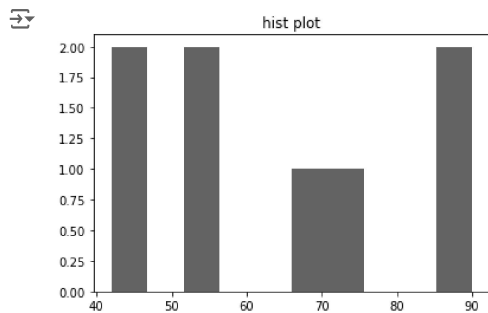


```
x=[2,4,8]
y=[1,3,7]
x2=[11,13,15]
y2=[12,14,16]
plt.barh(x,y)
plt.barh(x2,y2)
plt.title("bar graph")
plt.xlabel('X axis')
plt.ylabel('Y axis')
plt.show()
```



#hist plot

```
a=np.array([45,67,86,75,55,42,56,90])
plt.hist(a)
plt.title("hist plot")
plt.show()
```



#box plot

```
data=[np.random.normal(0,std,100) for std in range(1,4)]
data
```

```
[array([ 1.13186498,  1.48649785, -0.24676559,  0.20987842,  0.74002416,
         0.57324804,  0.41150315,  0.68550816, -1.52324918,  0.95219982,
        -0.53605153, -0.71089349, -1.42527993, -0.07249693, -0.45416083,
        -0.91047016, -0.77404395, -0.03240351, -0.1497518 , -0.33175716,
        -0.04014579, -0.34716472,  1.65361754,  0.50863775, -0.85843394,
        -0.73086632, -0.95766774, -0.48382194,  1.40183897,  1.40155757,
        -0.28661307, -0.09807881,  0.39246005, -0.33170013, -0.58232061,
        -0.24251043, -0.49103582, -1.37503927,  0.76526997,  1.23078412,
        -0.04580387, -1.61711826,  0.68635776, -0.74272528, -0.35878308,
        0.27500188,  0.59913682,  0.49508294, -0.24709025,  0.39674813,
        -0.85124075, -1.37667638,  0.66183805,  1.50605986, -0.48778093,
        -0.67526571,  0.05854373, -0.39270625, -1.45017707, -0.56603984,
        -0.46151021, -1.30231566,  0.9624459 ,  0.07989255,  0.224529 ,
        1.18010845,  1.76919661, -0.81448678, -0.65370854,  1.35671678,
        1.61053156,  1.41179231, -1.44080381,  0.78970709, -1.58211384,
        0.45768408,  0.94422137,  0.51634745, -0.96550663,  1.41016595,
        1.18761845,  0.36574522, -1.17005764, -0.09167156,  0.75938826,
        0.31964875,  0.43247509, -0.9412192 , -0.44654709,  0.97370077,
        -0.16578765, -1.83936754,  1.58721723,  0.51737705,  1.4158126 ,
        0.17526918,  0.17186677,  0.20874355, -1.00891659, -0.7991399 ]),
 array([ 0.07832193,  2.32611547,  4.42650686, -1.11477845,  2.25283641,
        2.90548233, -0.82902067,  0.98680166, -2.89530077, -0.69714594,
        -0.06688889, -0.92141908, -1.59820731, -2.83862548,  3.32590368,
        1.00941028, -0.34023548,  3.31353139,  0.34361909,  0.49354337,
        -0.51965474, -1.93002512, -0.58163378, -3.13345723, -1.98271628,
        1.1666514 ,  2.70987323,  1.69423908,  2.00881865, -0.05284003,
        -1.85409617,  1.0335716 , -2.1194647 ,  0.16640968, -0.16127234,
        -0.21878446,  1.24397915,  0.16590417,  0.07197959, -0.71323451,
        1.85408816, -1.96395969, -0.23716719, -2.37285514, -1.96744594,
        1.93342007, -0.01189077, -0.5119969 , -0.98664315, -0.97238686,
        -0.8174363 , -3.78255751, -2.99651004,  0.00557101, -1.21649926,
        0.84666763,  1.35407567, -2.77400372, -0.93548052, -3.45240608,
        3.1222252 ,  3.65990068, -0.55405688, -0.68759408, -1.25849431,
        -0.54927221, -4.11755283,  0.39994174, -2.28618367,  1.75676552,
```