Start coding or generate with AI.



## Matplotlib

Matplotlib is a comprehensive library for creating static, animated, and interactive visualizations in Python. It is widely used for generating plots, graphs, and other visual representations of data, making it a key tool for data analysis and presentation.

## Key Features of Matplotlib

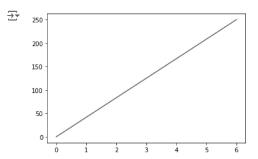
- 1. Variety of Plots: Matplotlib supports a wide range of plots and charts, including:
  - · Line plots
  - o Scatter plots
  - Bar charts
  - Histograms
  - Pie charts
  - Box plots
  - Error bars
  - o Contour plots
  - o 3D plots (using the mplot3d toolkit)
- 2. Customization: Extensive customization options for plots, such as:
  - o Titles, labels, and legends
  - o Colors, markers, and line styles
  - $\circ~$  Axis scales, limits, and ticks
  - · Grids and subplots
  - Annotations and text
- 3. **Integration**: Compatible with other popular Python libraries, such as NumPy, Pandas, and SciPy, allowing for seamless integration into data analysis workflows.
- 4. Interactive Plots: Capabilities for creating interactive plots that can be embedded in graphical user interfaces (GUIs) or web applications.
- 5. **Publication Quality**: Tools for creating high-quality plots suitable for publication, with support for various output formats (PNG, PDF, SVG, etc.).
- 6. **Gallery and Documentation**: Extensive gallery of examples and thorough documentation to help users create complex and customized visualizations.

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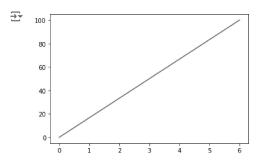
 ${\tt import\ matplotlib.pyplot\ as\ plt}$ 

import numpy as np

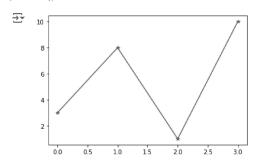
```
xpoints=np.array([0,6])
ypoints=np.array([0,250])
plt.plot(xpoints,ypoints)
plt.show()
```



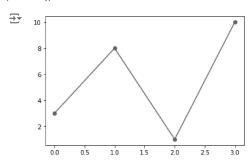
x=np.array([0,6])
y=np.array([0,100])
plt.plot(x,y)
plt.show()



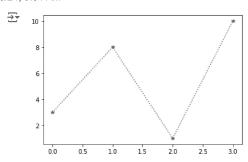
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='\*')
plt.show()



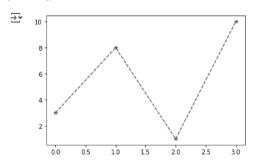
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o')
plt.show()



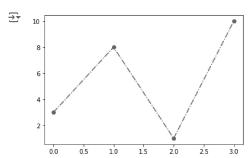
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='\*',linestyle='dotted')
plt.show()



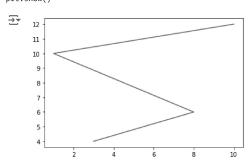
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='\*',linestyle='dashed')
plt.show()



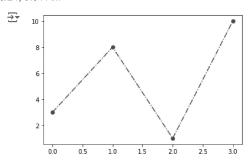
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',linestyle='dashdot')
plt.show()



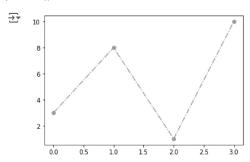
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
xpoints=np.array([4,6,10,12])
plt.plot(ypoints,xpoints)
plt.show()



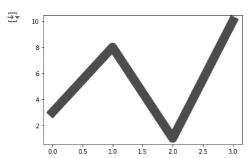
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',linestyle='dashdot',color="r")
plt.show()



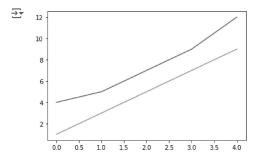
ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',linestyle='dashdot',color="hotpink")
plt.show()



ypoints=np.array([3,8,1,10])
plt.plot(ypoints,marker='o',color="r",linewidth="15.0")
plt.show()



x=np.array([4,5,7,9,12])
y=np.array([1,3,5,7,9])
plt.plot(x)
plt.plot(y)
plt.show()



x=np.linspace(0,5,11)
y=x\*\*2

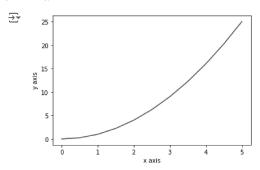
Х

⇒ array([0. , 0.5, 1. , 1.5, 2. , 2.5, 3. , 3.5, 4. , 4.5, 5. ])

У

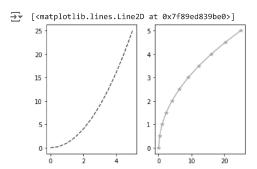
⇒ array([0., 0.25, 1., 2.25, 4., 6.25, 9., 12.25, 16., 20.25, 25.])

```
plt.plot(x,y,color="r")
plt.xlabel("x axis")
plt.ylabel("y axis")
plt.show()
```



```
plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')

plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.plot(y,x,'y*-')
```

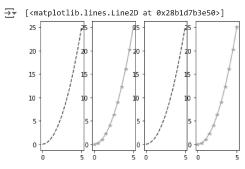


plt.subplot(1,4,1)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')

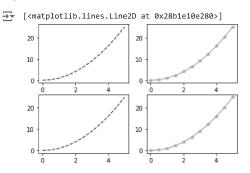
plt.subplot(1,4,2)
plt.plot(x,y,'y\*-')

plt.subplot(1,4,3)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')

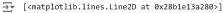
plt.subplot(1,4,4)
plt.plot(x,y,'y\*-')

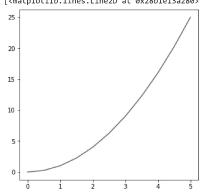


plt.subplot(2,2,1)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
plt.subplot(2,2,2)
plt.plot(x,y,'y\*-')
plt.subplot(2,2,3)
plt.plot(x,y,'g--')
plt.subplot(2,2,4)
plt.plot(x,y,'y\*-')



fig=plt.figure() axes=fig.add\_axes([0.1,0.5,0.7,1]) #add\_axes(left,bottom,width,height) axes.plot(x,y)

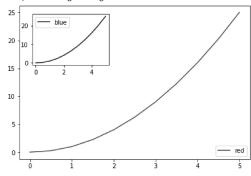




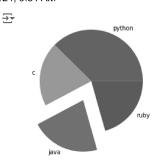
fig=plt.figure() axes1=fig.add\_axes([0.1,0.2,0.9,0.9]) #add\_axes(left,bottom,width,height) axes1.plot(x,y,'r',label="red") axes2=fig.add\_axes([0.15,0.75,0.3,0.3]) #add\_axes(left,bottom,width,height)
axes2.plot(x,y,"b",label="blue") axes1.legend(loc=4) axes2.legend()



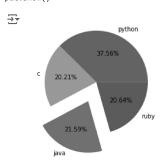
→ <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x28b1e044790>



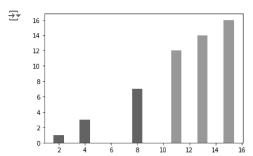
sizes=[435,234,250,239] labels=['python','c','java','ruby'] explode=[0,0,0.4,0] plt.pie(sizes,labels=labels,explode=explode) plt.show()=



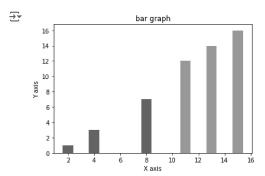
```
sizes=[435,234,250,239]
labels=['python','c','java','ruby']
explode=[0,0,0.4,0]
plt.pie(sizes,labels=labels,explode=explode,autopct='%1.2f%%')
plt.show()
```



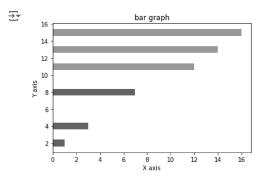
x=[2,4,8]
y=[1,3,7]
x2=[11,13,15]
y2=[12,14,16]
plt.bar(x,y)
plt.bar(x2,y2)
plt.show()



x=[2,4,8]
y=[1,3,7]
x2=[11,13,15]
y2=[12,14,16]
plt.bar(x,y)
plt.bar(x2,y2)
plt.title("bar graph")
plt.xlabel('X axis')
plt.ylabel('Y axis')
plt.show()

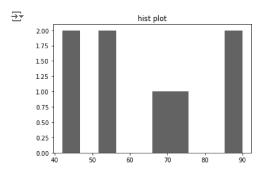


```
x=[2,4,8]
y=[1,3,7]
x2=[11,13,15]
y2=[12,14,16]
plt.barh(x,y)
plt.barh(x2,y2)
plt.title("bar graph")
plt.xlabel('X axis')
plt.ylabel('Y axis')
plt.show()
```



#hist plot

```
a=np.array([45,67,86,75,55,42,56,90])
plt.hist(a)
plt.title("hist plot")
plt.show()
```



#box plot

 $\label{eq:data} {\tt data=[np.random.normal(0,std,100)} \ \ {\tt for} \ \ {\tt std} \ \ {\tt in} \ \ {\tt range(1,4)]} \\ {\tt data}$ 

```
0.74002416,
            0.57324804, 0.41150315, 0.68550816, -1.52324918,
                                                               0.95219982,
            -0.53605153, -0.71089349, -1.42527993, -0.07249693, -0.45416083,
            -0.91047016, -0.77404395, -0.03240351, -0.1497518 , -0.33175716,
            -0.04014579, -0.34716472, 1.65361754, 0.50863775, -0.85843394,
            -0.73086632, -0.95766774, -0.48382194, 1.40183897, 1.40155757,
            -0.28661307, -0.09807881, 0.39246005, -0.33170013, -0.58232061,
            -0.24251043, -0.49103582, -1.37503927, 0.76526997, 1.23078412,
            -0.04580387, -1.61711826, 0.68635776, -0.74272528, -0.35878308,
                                     0.49508294, -0.24709025, 0.39674813,
            0.27500188, 0.59913682,
            -0.85124075, -1.37667638, 0.66183805, 1.50605986, -0.48778093,
            -0.67526571, 0.05854373, -0.39270625, -1.45017707, -0.56603984,
            -0.46151021, -1.30231566, 0.9624459 , 0.07989255, 0.224529 ,
            1.18010845, 1.76919661, -0.81448678, -0.65370854, 1.35671678,
            1.61053156,
                         1.41179231, -1.44080381, 0.78970709, -1.58211384,
            0.45768408,
                         0.94422137, 0.51634745, -0.96550663,
            1.18761845,
                         0.36574522, -1.17005764, -0.09167156,
                                                               0.75938826,
            0.31964875,
                         0.43247509, -0.9412192 , -0.44654709,
                                                               0.97370077,
            -0.16578765, -1.83936754, 1.58721723, 0.51737705,
                                                               1.4158126
            0.17526918, 0.17186677, 0.20874355, -1.00891659, -0.7991399 ]),
     array([ 0.07832193,
                        2.32611547,
                                     4.42650686, -1.11477845, 2.25283641,
             2.90548233, -0.82902067, 0.98680166, -2.89530077, -0.69714594,
            -0.06688889, -0.92141908, -1.59820731, -2.83862548,
                                                               3.32590368.
            1.00941028, -0.34023548, 3.31353139, 0.34361909, 0.49354337,
            -0.51965474, -1.93002512, -0.58163378, -3.13345723, -1.98271628,
            1.1666514 , 2.70987323, 1.69423908, 2.00881865, -0.05284003,
            -1.85409617, 1.0335716 , -2.1194647 ,
                                                  0.16640968, -0.16127234,
            -0.21878446, 1.24397915, 0.16590417, 0.07197959, -0.71323451,
            1.85408816, -1.96395969, -0.23716719, -2.37285514, -1.96744594,
            1.93342007, \; -0.01189077, \; -0.5119969 \; , \; -0.98664315, \; -0.97238686,
            -0.8174363 , -3.78255751, -2.99651004, 0.00557101, -1.21649926,
            0.84666763, \quad 1.35407567, \quad -2.77400372, \quad -0.93548052, \quad -3.45240608,
            3.1222252 ,
                         3.65990068, -0.55405688, -0.68759408, -1.25849431,
            -0.54927221, -4.11755283, 0.39994174, -2.28618367, 1.75676552,
```

```
 \hbox{\tt 0.95709421, 0.40596949, -1.86103263, 1.5062261, 2.15461433, } 
        -1.42404146, 0.64111092, -1.34319421, 1.14659063, 4.2173038
        0.96956578, 1.44059393, 2.73610038, -0.39502048, -0.65470158,
        -2.3509102 , 0.08168917, -1.68486797, 0.25331556, 3.49504793, 0.6177072 , 2.67542541, -2.19602724, 1.64373947, 0.48782634, -2.46153989, -2.94404667, 0.44352547, -0.02080558, -2.04960446]),
array([ 1.83854166e+00, -2.29802210e-01, 2.42766020e+00, -1.65986953e+00,
        -7.36937939e+00, -3.07245138e+00, 9.60612676e-01, -4.06107309e+00,
        -4.39017548e+00, -1.69555740e+00, 2.26459440e+00, -1.14080697e+00,
        -1.69171484e+00, 8.84413240e-01, -1.68770034e+00, -3.37179724e+00,
        -2.50597325e+00, 1.41284319e+00, 3.78457321e-01, 1.74370685e-01,
        1.83190894e+00, -2.31440646e+00, -9.71267827e-03, 3.06990885e-02,
        6.50638514e-02, 2.44463380e+00, -1.00334665e+01, -6.17921664e+00,
        -5.45807968e+00, 2.07235448e+00, -3.61142632e+00, -1.50321759e+00,
        1.72225993e+00, -8.23768435e-01, -2.39423119e+00, -7.80749685e-01, -6.12195005e+00, 2.07562582e+00, -3.77170480e+00, 8.07264054e-01,
        -1.26630598e-01, 1.57704947e+00, -4.26250905e+00, -4.90575165e+00,
         1.23149695e+00, 4.60714626e-01, -1.21645398e+00, -7.90600313e-01,
         6.14914566e+00, -6.46232185e-01, 2.02145338e+00, -6.92485747e+00,
         1.66270593e+00, 4.24235483e+00, -1.84188172e+00, 6.25529733e+00,
        -2.34737072e-01, 2.12950804e-01, 4.87420902e+00, 4.21882917e-01,
        -3.88218114e+00, 2.66693893e+00, -3.27682787e+00, -3.54541450e-01,
        -6.99799430e-01,
                            3.05711624e+00, -1.94760419e+00, 4.74668790e+00,
```